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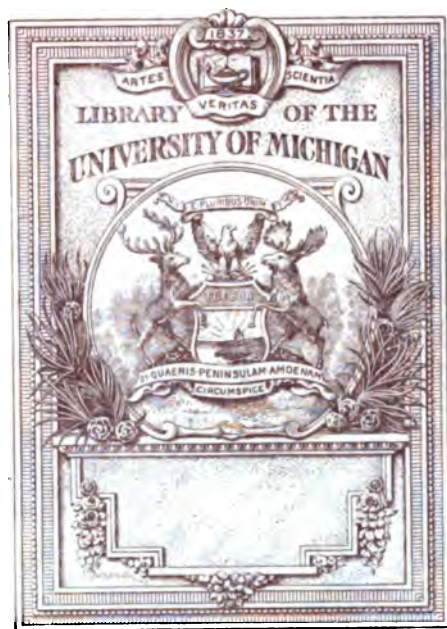
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SECOND
BIENNIAL REPORT
STATE BOARD OF CONTROL
OF WASHINGTON
1903-4

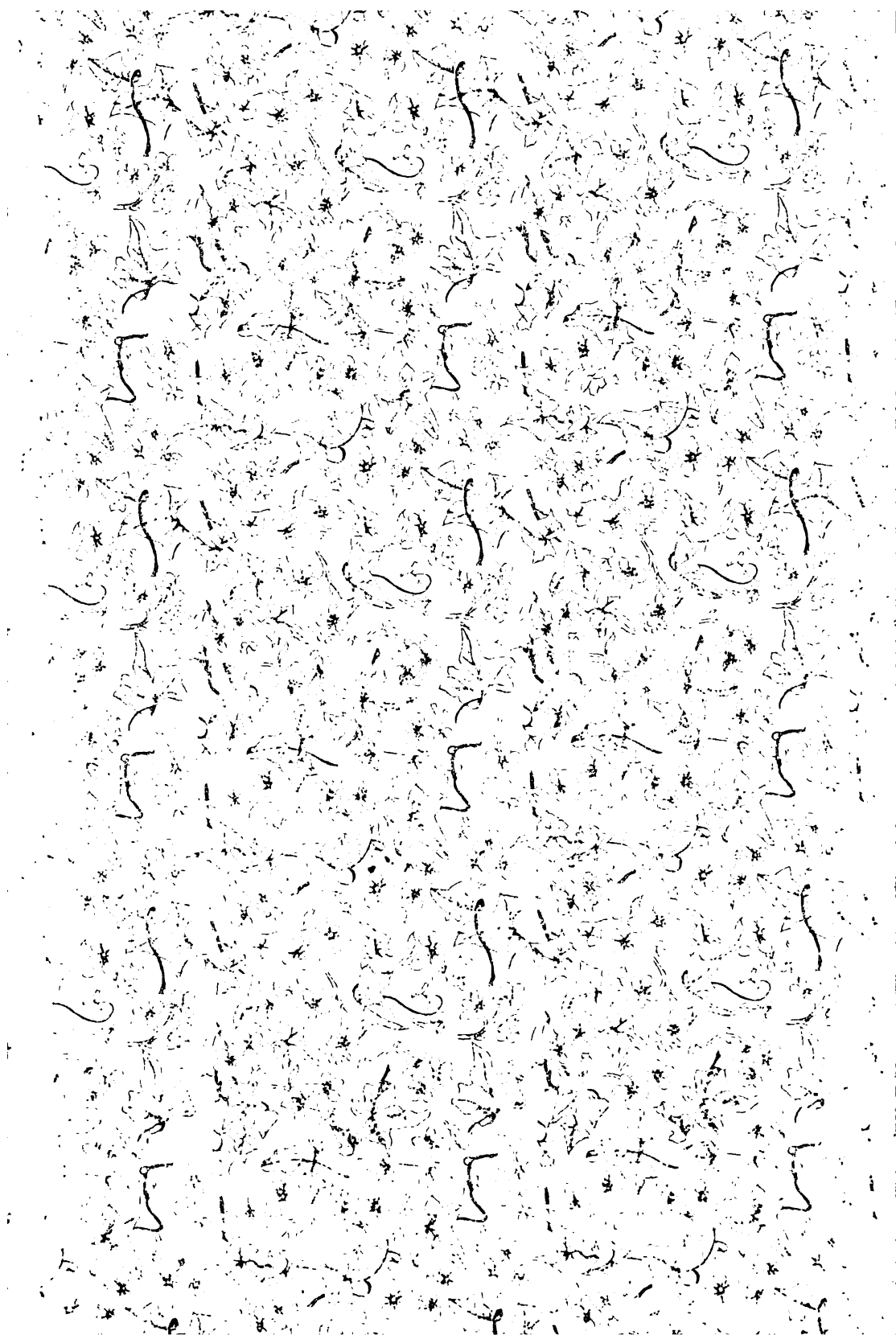


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STATE OF WASHINGTON

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

State Board of Control

FOR THE

TERM BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 1902, AND
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

TO THE
GOVERNOR AND LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON,
NINTH REGULAR SESSION
1905.

SPOKANE, WASH.,
INLAND PRINTING COMPANY
1904

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

GRANT NEAL, *Chairman.*

JESSE T. MILLS.

H. T. JONES.

CHAS. A. BURR, *Secretary.*

C. C. ASPINWALL, *Bookkeeper.*

OFFICERS OF THE INSTITUTIONS.

Western Washington Hospital for Insane.

A. H. MCLEISH, M. D.	Superintendent
WILMOT D. READ, M. D.	Assistant Physician
S. C. WOODRUFF	Steward and Accountant

Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane.

W. J. HOWELLS, M. D.	Superintendent
G. W. FARMER, M. D.	Assistant Physician
CHAS. MCDOUALL	Steward and Accountant

State Penitentiary.

F. A. DRYDEN	Superintendent
ED. WELLS	Deputy Superintendent
J. G. MCGLINN	State Clerk
H. R. KEYLOR, M. D.	Physician

State Reform School.

C. S. REED	Superintendent
EFFIE J. REED	Matron
J. T. COLEMAN, M. D.	Physician

State Soldiers' Home.

J. H. COFFMAN	Superintendent
E. M. COFFMAN	Matron
J. R. D. CONGER	Adjutant
A. I. BEACH, M. D.	Surgeon

State School for Defective Youth.

JAMES WATSON	Superintendent
R. A. QUARNBERG	Steward and Accountant

THEORY OF THE CASE

THE COURT OF APPEALS

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS

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SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

To His Excellency, the Governor, and the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Washington.

GENTLEMEN—In compliance with the law creating the State Board of Control, we have the honor to submit the second biennial report of the Board, covering the term beginning October 1st, 1902, and ending September 30th, 1904.

GRANT NEAL, *Chairman.*

JESSE T. MILLS,

H. T. JONES.

At the beginning of the term covered by this report the Board consisted of Ernest Lister, Chairman; Grant Neal and C. S. Reed. On April 1st, 1903, H. T. Jones succeeded Ernest Lister, term expired, and according to the law creating the Board, Grant Neal became Chairman. On July 1st, 1903, C. S. Reed resigned and was succeeded by Jesse T. Mills.

The law places in our charge the following institutions:

Western Washington Hospital for Insane, Fort Steilacoom.

Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane, Medical Lake.

State Penitentiary, Walla Walla.

State Reform School, Chehalis.

State Soldiers' Home, Orting.

State School for Defective Youth, Vancouver.

The law creating this Board and under which the institutions are now being managed, is attached to this report, the Board feeling that to explain the operations of the law would occupy much more space and would not be as satisfactory as a copy of the law itself.

FINANCIAL.

Appropriations are made by the Legislature to cover the two-year term beginning April 1st following the regular session of the Legislature. Therefore, the expenditures for the six months end-

ing March 31st, 1903, were paid from the appropriations made by the Legislature of 1901, while for the eighteen months ending September 30th, 1904, the expenditures are from the appropriations made by the Legislature of 1903. The cost of maintaining the institutions during the six months ending March 31st, 1905, will be paid from the balances in the present appropriations. For the purpose of presenting the cost of conducting the institutions in a clear and concise manner, we have prepared the following tables, to which we respectfully call your attention:

TABLE NUMBER ONE is a comparative statement of the cost of maintenance of the institutions from April 1st, 1895, to September 30th, 1904. This covers all institutions in charge of the Board for the term mentioned excepting the State School for Defective Youth. For this institution the statement covers from April 1st, 1898, to September 30th, 1904. It was found to be impossible to prepare a correct statement covering the years prior to 1898.

TABLE NUMBER TWO is a statement showing the amounts of appropriations made by the Legislature of 1901; balances on hand October 1st, 1902; expenditures from October 1st, 1902, to March 31st, 1903, and amounts, if any, reverting to the State Treasury.

TABLE NUMBER THREE is a statement showing the amounts appropriated by the Legislature of 1903, available April 1st, 1903; expenditures from the same from April 1st, 1903, to September 30th, 1904, and balances on hand October 1st, 1904.

TABLE NUMBER FOUR is a classified statement of the expenditures for maintenance during the two years ending September 30th, 1904, and includes all institutions.

TABLE NUMBER FIVE shows the appropriations recommended for maintenance of the institutions to the last Legislature and the estimated number of inmates upon which recommendations were based; also actual appropriations made and the average number of inmates for the first eighteen months of the fiscal period.

TABLE NUMBER SIX is a statement showing the average daily population and average daily cost per capita of each institution, for the two years ending September 30th, 1904. IN THIS CONNECTION WE DESIRE TO CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT PREVIOUS PER CAPITA COST WAS OBTAINED BY COMPUTING THOSE CARRIED ON THE ROLLS, BOTH PRESENT AND ABSENT, WHILE THIS.

COMPUTATION IS MADE ON THOSE ACTUALLY PRESENT IN THE SEVERAL INSTITUTIONS.

TABLE NUMBER SEVEN is a statement showing the number of inmates of each institution at the beginning of the term, number at close of the term and the average during term.

TABLE NUMBER EIGHT is a statement showing the expenses of the State Board of Control for the six months ending March 31st, 1903.

TABLE NUMBER NINE is a statement showing the appropriations for the expenses of the State Board of Control, expenditures during eighteen months ending September 30th, 1904; also balances on hand October 1st, 1904.

TABLE NUMBER TEN is a statement showing the appropriations recommended for the expenses of the Board of Control for the two years beginning April 1st, 1905.

TABLE NUMBER ELEVEN is a statement showing the appropriations recommended for the institutions in charge of the Board covering the two years beginning April 1st, 1905.

TABLE NUMBER TWELVE is a statement showing visits made by the members of the Board to the various institutions from October 1st, 1902, to September 30th, 1904, and by whom said visits were made.

TABLE 1.
Comparative statement of cost of maintenance for all institutions from April 1st, 1895, to September 30th, 1904.
(In making up this statement the actual expenditures from funds for maintenance are taken.)

INSTITUTION.	YEAR ENDING MARCH 31.										ending Sep-tember 30, 1904.
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.		
EXPENDITURES:											
Western Washington Hospital for Insane....	\$77,511.19	\$83,365.84	\$71,086.29	\$73,913.71	\$80,042.05	\$85,957.95	\$104,760.62	\$95,249.38	\$96,863.00	\$48,717.44	
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane....	45,457.73	51,292.63	46,210.70	43,789.30	50,016.50	45,983.50	61,118.37	53,889.68	63,965.51	29,210.54	
State Penitentiary.....	67,051.44	66,370.48	55,143.21	52,894.68	60,088.17	52,411.83	67,429.31	72,570.59	76,959.14	33,814.89	
State Reformatory.....	21,223.30	18,685.32	16,896.08	20,059.43	20,506.25	19,493.75	21,317.44	20,646.14	21,104.47	11,177.34	
State Soldiers' Home.....	18,849.18	18,644.04	18,266.43	23,570.39	29,835.87	30,012.58	32,671.65	31,918.04	35,646.89	22,847.60	
State School for Defective Youth.....	.....	.....	.....	22,837.37	25,796.23	30,203.73	29,893.63	29,723.57	31,274.80	13,728.94
Totals	\$230,992.84	\$238,358.11	\$207,602.71	\$237,084.88	\$284,285.07	\$264,063.34	\$316,681.02	\$303,997.40	\$325,813.61	\$159,556.75	
AVERAGE POPULATION:											
Western Washington Hospital for Insane....	497.6	535.5	535.4	571.3	613.2	680.7	762.7	728.7	739.2	788.2	
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane....	226.0	255.6	280.9	295.5	319.9	334.3	369.2	382.9	392.2	417.7	
State Penitentiary.....	412.3	410.3	384.9	322.2	338.0	403.7	521.1	588.7	636.8	666.7	
State Reformatory.....	155.1	143.7	142.6	149.8	150.9	161.9	170.9	161.0	149.4	160.6	
State Soldiers' Home.....	123.4	100.2	119.2	127.6	160.5	184.0	193.8	187.1	207.1	231.2	
State School for Defective Youth.....	.....	.....	.....	105.0	110.0	148.0	167.0	157.4	139.7	115.1
Totals	1,414.4	1,454.3	1,463.0	1,571.4	1,701.5	1,857.1	2,184.7	2,203.4	2,264.4	2,379.9	
YEARLY COST PER CAPITA:											
Western Washington Hospital for Insane....	\$155.77	\$155.67	\$132.77	\$129.37	\$145.21	\$126.28	\$137.84	\$130.71	\$131.02	\$123.94	
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane....	201.14	200.67	164.48	148.17	184.45	134.56	165.54	140.74	163.05	140.20	
State Penitentiary.....	164.81	161.74	143.26	164.16	177.72	129.82	129.39	123.27	120.85	101.69	
State Reformatory.....	136.83	130.03	118.48	133.00	128.18	120.41	124.73	130.18	141.28	130.21	
State Soldiers' Home.....	182.75	170.73	153.24	184.71	185.89	163.11	168.58	170.59	172.08	198.15	
State School for Defective Youth.....	.....	.....	.....	217.00	234.51	204.08	176.01	188.84	223.80	238.18
Averages	\$162.25	\$163.77	\$142.44	\$163.00	\$176.00	\$146.38	\$150.26	\$147.38	\$158.69	\$157.06	
DAILY COST PER CAPITA (cents):											
Western Washington Hospital for Insane....	\$0.4267	\$0.4282	\$0.3633	\$0.3561	\$0.3978	\$0.3482	\$0.3779	\$0.3581	\$0.3580	\$0.3396	
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane....	.5569	.5568	.4545	.4082	.5073	.3782	.4578	.3857	.4456	.3841	
State Penitentiary.....	.4445	.4427	.3630	.4503	.3873	.3502	.3560	.3377	.3302	.2956	
State Reformatory.....	.3762	.3719	.3280	.3077	.3318	.3251	.3118	.3066	.3060	.2804	
State Soldiers' Home.....	.4137	.4663	.4230	.5114	.4719	.4520	.4641	.4673	.4702	.5429	
State School for Defective Youth.....	.....	.....	.....	.5864	.6425	.5591	.4822	.5174	.6116	.6553
Averages	\$0.4440	\$0.4505	\$0.3925	\$0.4533	\$0.4641	\$0.4039	\$0.4133	\$0.4088	\$0.4386	\$0.4303	

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

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TABLE 2.

STATEMENT showing amount of appropriations made by the Legislature of 1901, amounts on hand October 1st, 1902, amounts expended from October 1st, 1902, to March 31st, 1903, and amounts, if any, reverting to State Treasury.

INSTITUTION AND FUND.	Appropriations.	Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1902.	Exp'd from Oct. 1, '02, to Mch. 31, 1903.
WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE:			
Maintenance	\$200,000.00	\$47,303.01	\$47,303.01
Construction new wing to building	40,000.00		
Dynamo and engine	5,000.00	103.68	103.68
Stand pipes	6,000.00	5,378.05	5,378.05
Fire escapes	4,000.00	4,000.00	4,000.00
General repairs and improvements	3,000.00		
Library	200.00	28.50	28.50
Furniture	1,500.00		
Bake oven and building for same	2,000.00	5.86	5.86
Totals	\$261,700.00	\$56,819.10	\$56,819.10
EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE:			
Maintenance	\$115,000.00	\$25,006.82	\$25,006.82
Additional pumps and piping	7,500.00	328.50	328.50
General repairs and improvements	2,500.00	7.81	7.81
Furniture	1,500.00	40.13	40.13
Storm sashes	1,500.00	619.65	619.65
Sewage system	5,000.00	4,252.10	4,252.10
Purchase of land in front of Asylum	600.00		
Library	200.00	81.15	81.15
Construction and equipment of new wing	45,000.00	1,243.23	1,243.23
Additional boiler and installing same	2,500.00	12.94	12.94
Totals	\$181,300.00	\$31,592.33	\$31,592.33
STATE PENITENTIARY:			
Maintenance	\$120,000.00	\$18,930.72	\$18,930.72
Revolving fund	150,000.00	1,401.88	1,401.88
Dynamo and engine	6,000.00		
General repairs and improvements	5,000.00	1,655.95	1,655.95
Library	250.00	37.08	37.08
Totals	\$266,250.00	\$22,025.63	\$22,025.63
STATE REFORM SCHOOL:			
Maintenance	\$ 45,000.00	*\$13,218.32	*\$10,182.90
General repairs	5,000.00	343.23	343.23
Library	200.00	12.91	12.91
Introduction of Manual Training Department	2,000.00	** 1,377.74	830.54
Totals	\$52,200.00	\$14,952.20	\$11,378.58
STATE SOLDIER'S HOME:			
Maintenance	\$25,000.00	\$ 590.13	\$ 590.13
United States fund	42,782.42	1,533.64	13,814.39
Building Assembly Hall	5,000.00		
Addition to Hospital and equipment	3,000.00	1.59	1.59
General repairs and improvements	1,000.00	70.01	70.01
Store room	1,000.00		
Library	200.00	200.00	200.00
Totals	\$77,982.42	\$2,395.37	\$14,676.12
STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH:			
Maintenance	\$60,000.00	\$18,466.78	†\$17,593.98
New boiler house	2,000.00	171.24	171.24
General repairs	2,000.00	7.15	7.15
Library	400.00	400.00	400.00
Totals	\$64,400.00	\$19,045.17	\$18,172.37

* \$3,035.42 reverted to State Treasury April 1st, 1903.

** 538.20 reverted to State Treasury April 1st, 1903.

† 882.80 reverted to State Treasury April 1st, 1903.

TABLE 5.

STATEMENT showing appropriations recommended for maintenance in the reports to the Legislature of 1903, estimated number of inmates upon which recommendations were based, and actual appropriations made and the average number inmates for first 12 months of each period.

Institutions.	Maintenance appropriations recommended.	Estimated number of inmates for each year.	Maintenance appropriations made.	Actual No. inmates for 12 months ending Sept. 30, '04.
Western Washington Hospital for Insane.....	\$225,000.00	550	\$225,000.00	735.5
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane.....	240,000.00	450	240,000.00	400.5
State Penitentiary.....	240,000.00	475	240,000.00	646.5
State Reform School.....	45,000.00	150	45,000.00	153.0
State Soldiers' Home.....	40,000.00	200	40,000.00	215.0
State School for Defective Youth.....	65,000.00	150	65,000.00	198.0
Totals.....	\$675,000.00		\$675,000.00	

*Number at institution Sept. 30, 1904.

TABLE 6.

AVERAGE daily population and average daily cost per capita of each institution for the two years ending September 30th, 1904.

Institution.	Average daily population.	Average daily cost per capita.
Western Washington Hospital for Insane.....	744.01	\$0.3546
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane.....	393.90	.4104
State Penitentiary.....	631.46	.3543
State Reform School.....	152.62	.3809
State Soldiers' Home.....	209.11	.4769
State School for Defective Youth.....	138.00	.6204

TABLE 7.

STATEMENT showing number of inmates at institutions October 1, 1902; number at institutions September 30, 1904, and average number at institutions during the term.

Institutions.	Number at beginning of term.	Number at close of term.	Average No. during the term.
Western Washington Hospital for Insane....	766	802	744.01
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane....	380	428	393.90
State Penitentiary.....	581	667	631.46
State Reform School.....	151	166	152.62
State Soldiers' Home.....	168	211	209.11
State School for Defective Youth.....	153	198	138.00

TABLE 4.
CLASSIFIED STATEMENT of expenditures for maintenance, for two years ending September 30, 1904.

Items.	Western Washington Hospital for Insane.	Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane.	State Penitentiary.	State Reform School.	State Soldiers' Home.	State School for Defective Youth.
Salaries	\$86,498.64	\$54,053.95	\$41,403.46	\$17,595.91	\$21,236.61	\$32,839.11
Subsistence	60,371.48	27,392.95	47,018.50	13,452.44	18,575.76	16,408.91
Ivy goods, clothing and shoes	10,459.48	7,375.27	2,958.07	2,218.79	8,306.20	1,092.09
Light, water and heat	18,525.51	18,008.95	24,834.18	4,767.66	7,878.21	6,528.50
Farm and garden	5,334.66	4,425.00	4,046.65	957.47	9,478.75	603.90
Drugs, medicines and physician	1,880.36	1,795.37	1,931.07	823.00	1,409.68	655.35
Repairs and improvements paid from main- tenance fund	1,513.45	554.76	2,055.82	170.10	734.67	509.04
Miscellaneous	7,799.87	3,676.42	4,880.98	1,925.71	5,270.13	2,822.57
Cash, clothing and transportation paid to dis- charged convicts .....	.....	.....	7,986.15	.....	.....	.....
Regulation convict stripes and shoes .....	.....	.....	8,376.39	.....	.....	.....
Convict furniture and fixtures .....	.....	.....	1,009.30	.....	.....	.....
Stationery and office supplies .....	.....	.....	1,695.18	.....	.....	.....
School supplies .....	.....	.....	.....	154.34	.....	320.74
Crockery, tinware and cutlery .....	.....	.....	.....	399.19	.....	.....
Printing department .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	91.83
Broom department .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37.55
Shoemaking department .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544.58
Carpentry department .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133.35
Totals	\$192,883.45	\$118,182.87	\$149,704.75	\$42,404.61	\$72,809.01	\$62,587.52



OFFICE BUILDING AND ENTRANCE TO GROUNDS, WASHINGTON SOLDIERS' HOME

1

TABLE 8.

STATEMENT showing expenses of State Board of Control for six months ending March 31, 1903, also amount reverting to State Treasury for period of two years ending March 31, 1903.

<i>Fund.</i>	<i>Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1902.</i>	<i>Expended during six mos. ending Mar. 31, '03.</i>	<i>Reverted to State Treasury Apr. 1, 1903.</i>
Salary State Board of Control (\$2,000.00 per year, each).....	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	.....
Traveling Expenses Board of Control (\$500 per year, each).....	1,002.25	745.33	\$256.92
Salary Book-keeper (\$1,000.00 per year)....	441.67	441.67	.....
Totals.....	\$4,443.92	\$4,187.00	\$256.92

TABLE 9.

STATEMENT showing appropriations for expenses of State Board of Control, expenditures during 18 months ending September 30th, 1904, and balances on hand October 1st, 1904.

<i>Fund.</i>	<i>Appropriation.</i>	<i>Expended to Sept. 30, 1904.</i>	<i>Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1904.</i>
Salary State Board of Control (\$2,000.00 per year, each).....	\$12,000.00	\$9,000.00	\$3,000.00
Traveling Expenses Board of Control (\$500 per year, each).....	3,000.00	1,852.98	1,147.02
Incidental Expenses Board of Control (\$500 per year)	1,000.00	664.72	335.28
Clerk Hire	4,000.00	3,000.00	1,000.00
Printing	1,500.00	500.75	999.25
Totals	\$21,500.00	\$15,018.45	\$6,481.55

TABLE 10.

STATEMENT showing appropriations recommended for the expenses of the State Board of Control for the two years commencing April 1, 1905.

<i>Fund.</i>	<i>Amount Recommended.</i>
Salary State Board of Control (\$2,000.00 per year, each).....	\$12,000.00
Traveling Expenses Board of Control (\$500.00 per year, each).....	3,000.00
Incidental Expenses Board of Control (\$500.00 per year).....	1,000.00
Salary Secretary to Board of Control (\$1,500.00 per year).....	3,000.00
Salary Clerk to Board of Control (\$1,200.00 per year).....	2,400.00
Total	\$ 21,400.00

TABLE 11.

STATEMENT showing all appropriations recommended for conducting all institutions in the charge of the State Board of Control for the two years beginning April 1, 1905.

<i>Institution and Fund.</i>	<i>Appropriation recommended</i>	<i>Estimate of No. of inmates for two years.</i>
Western Washington Hospital for Insane:		
For maintenance at 36½ cents per day per capita...	\$230,000.00	860
Building fund.....	101,000.00	
Increasing capacity of heating system.....	2,000.00	
Repairs and improvements.....	5,000.00	
Repairs to toilets and bath rooms.....	5,000.00	
Furniture and carpets.....	4,000.00	
Library fund.....	200.00	
Transportation fund.....	1,000.00	
Total	\$348,200.00	
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane:		
For maintenance at 42½ cents per day per capita...	\$147,000.00	475
Building fund.....	55,000.00	
Repairs and improvements.....	5,000.00	
Furniture and carpets.....	2,500.00	
Library fund.....	200.00	
Improvement of grounds.....	1,000.00	
Transportation fund.....	500.00	
Total	\$211,200.00	
State Penitentiary:		
For maintenance at 32½ cents per day per capita...	\$190,000.00	800
Building and increasing cell room.....	20,000.00	
Repairs and improvements.....	3,000.00	
Library fund.....	200.00	
Total	\$213,200.00	
State Reform School:		
For maintenance at 35 cents per day per capita....	\$45,000.00	175
Repairs and improvements.....	5,000.00	
Manual Training	1,000.00	
Library fund	200.00	
Total.....	\$51,200.00	
State Soldiers' Home:		
For maintenance at 50 cents per day per capita....	\$45,000.00	272
Hospital building	10,000.00	
Repairs and improvements (to include completion of dormitory)	5,000.00	
Furniture and carpets, kitchen utensils and dishes.....	1,500.00	
Increasing capacity of heat and light plants....	6,000.00	
Library fund.....	200.00	
Total	\$67,700.00	
State School for Defective Youth:		
For maintenance at 60 cents per day per capita....	\$88,000.00	200
New building.....	50,000.00	
Repairs and improvements.....	3,000.00	
Library fund.....	200.00	
Total	\$141,200.00	

present system, the placing of the patients under one roof, should a fire occur it might prove disastrous, and it is not improbable that we would be left without shelter for any of the patients. This would be impossible under the plan recommended. In considering these buildings the Board has asked for a sufficient sum to construct the top story especially for patients affected by tuberculosis. Wide corridors, zinc floors and much light will be provided for this class of patients. They are at present scattered throughout the institution and the death rate from this disease is increasing rapidly.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS—The appropriation of \$5,000 requested for repairs and improvements for this institution is required for the following purposes: Repainting roofs and exterior woodwork of buildings; repainting, varnishing and kalsomining wards; repairing floors on wards; repairs to heating system, and such other repairs and improvements as may be necessary and are not provided for by a special appropriation.

FURNITURE AND CARPETS—We ask for an appropriation of \$4,000 to be used for the purchase of such additional furniture, carpets, mattresses, bedsteads, etc., as may be required during the term. This amount will also furnish the buildings to be erected.

INCREASING CAPACITY OF HEATING SYSTEM—The erection of new buildings at this institution will make it necessary to increase the capacity of the heating system. For this, the sum of \$2,000 will be required.

REPAIRS TO TOILETS AND BATH ROOMS—The toilets and bath rooms at this institution have been in a very unsanitary condition. The Board has expended what money was available in making such repairs as were possible, and asks that an appropriation of \$5,000 be made to complete the work.

FOR TRANSPORTATION OF DISCHARGED PATIENTS—At the present time there is no available fund to pay transportation of discharged patients. Many patients are annually discharged who are without relatives or money, and it seems only just that they should be allowed a sufficient sum to transport them to such a point within Western Washington as they may desire. For this we ask an appropriation of \$1,000.

LIBRARY—We request an appropriation of \$200 for the library.



FRONT VIEW, EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

FOR NEW BUILDING—All the wards on the male side of the Eastern Washington Hospital are badly congested, and one ward on the female side is being used temporarily for the better class of male patients. The Board recommends that the sum of \$55,000 be appropriated for the building of a detached wing on plans similar to those recommended for the Western Washington Hospital.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS—An appropriation of \$5,000 is required for fencing, repairs to farm buildings and for repairing the roofs and exterior woodwork, repairing, repainting, varnishing and kalsomining on the wards; repairing the heating system and such other repairs and improvements as may be necessary.

IMPROVEMENT OF GROUNDS—The last Legislature appropriated \$2,000 for improvement of grounds in front of buildings. This sum has been expended and the Board finds that \$1,000 more will be required to complete same. We therefore request an appropriation of \$1,000 for this.

FOR TRANSPORTATION OF DISCHARGED PATIENTS—In requesting the appropriations for the Western Washington Hospital for Insane, the Board has hereinbefore asked that an appropriation of \$1,000 be made for transportation of discharged patients who have no funds, giving reasons therefor. For this institution we would ask an appropriation of \$500 to convey this class of patients to such points in Eastern Washington as they may desire.

FURNITURE AND CARPETS—We recommend that an appropriation of \$2,500 be made for the purpose of purchasing additional furniture, carpets, mattresses, bedsteads, etc., and for the furnishing of the proposed new wing.

LIBRARY—We recommend an appropriation of \$200 for this purpose.

STATE PENITENTIARY.

BUILDING AND INCREASING CELL ROOM—The large increase in number of convicts cared for at the Penitentiary makes it imperative that more room should be provided. To accomplish this it is recommended that the present officers' dining room and kitchen, within the walls, be converted into a wing and fitted with cells. A small building can then be constructed outside the walls

for officers' dining room and quarters. For this we ask an appropriation of \$20,000.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS—For the ordinary repairs and improvements an appropriation of \$3,000 is required.

LIBRARY—We recommend that an appropriation of \$200 be made for library.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS—For repairs and improvements we recommend that an appropriation of \$5,000 be made. While this institution is smaller than the two hospitals for the insane and the penitentiary, on account of the buildings being of wood construction a liberal fund for repairs and improvements is required. This fund will be used for repainting the exterior, repairing, varnishing and kalsomining the interior of the buildings; for new foundations under some of the buildings; for new fencing, and for repairs and additions to the hot and cold water and steam heating systems.

MANUAL TRAINING DEPARTMENTS—We recommend that an appropriation of \$1,000 be made for the manual training departments. This fund is to be used in the purchase of tools, machinery, etc. Statements of the work accomplished in these departments are given in another portion of this report. To these we respectfully call your attention.

LIBRARY—We recommend that an appropriation of \$200 be made for library purposes.

STATE SOLDIERS' HOME.

FOR ERECTION OF HOSPITAL BUILDING—Owing to the age and physical condition of the great percentage of the inmates of the Soldiers' Home, the present hospital building is entirely inadequate. The Board recommends that it be converted into a dormitory and that an appropriation of \$10,000 be made for the erection of a suitable hospital. Unless this suggestion is adopted, it will be necessary to make other arrangements for sleeping quarters.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS—For this institution we ask that the sum of \$5,000 be appropriated for the purpose of repainting, repairing foundation, laying new floors and finishing dormitory over dining hall.



STATE SOLDIERS' HOME



INCREASING CAPACITY OF HEATING AND LIGHT PLANT—The construction of an additional building at this institution will necessitate an increase in the capacity of the heating and lighting plant. The engineer suggests that the present boilers be replaced by larger ones and the placing of a larger generator. We join with him in recommending an appropriation of \$6,000 for this purpose.

LIBRARY—We recommend that an appropriation of \$200 be made for library.

STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH.

NEW BUILDING—Both buildings occupied by the School for Defective Youth are crowded to their utmost capacity. This condition has made it most difficult to give these children the care to which they are entitled. The last Legislature, after making appropriations for this institution, passed the bill admitting idiots. This has not only increased the attendance greatly in the feeble-minded department, but has also increased the per capita cost for the reason that the building was not constructed with a view of caring for this class of children. While these branches are under one Superintendent at the present time, it is readily seen that they have nothing in common, and it is recommended that the feeble-minded department be removed and placed under the management of one of our State Hospitals for the Insane. Many of these children would be benefited by proper medical attention. For the construction and furnishing of a building suitable for the care of these children we recommend an appropriation of \$50,000.

The purpose of the Board is to have the blind department removed to the building now occupied by the feeble-minded children, thus relieving the congested condition at the present building for the deaf and blind.

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS—We request that an appropriation of \$3,000 be made for general repairs to the buildings, heating systems, for laying new floors, painting and such other repairs and improvements as may be necessary during the term.

LIBRARY—We ask that an appropriation of \$200 be made for the library.

Under the heading of "General Matters" we present a statement of the work of the Board in so far as it relates to the general management of the institutions under our control.

Under the heading "Report of Board Covering Institutions" is given a statement of the condition of each institution in our charge, the improvements made during the past two years and other matters relating to the management of the same.

Under the heading "Employment of Inmates of Institutions" is given a statement of the lines of employment followed in the several institutions in charge of the Board.

Following this is given a statement of the members and employes of the State Board of Control and salaries paid, also a statement of the officers and employes of each of the institutions in charge of the Board and salaries paid as per schedule fixed July 1st, 1904.

Then follows a recapitulation of the inventories of the institutions taken September 30th, 1904.

GENERAL MATTERS.

The following table shows the visitations made to the institutions from October 1st, 1902, to September 30th, 1904, and by whom the visits were made. This table is prepared in accordance with the provisions of the act creating the State Board of Control.

TABLE 12.
STATEMENT showing visitations from October 1st, 1902, to September 30, 1904, and by whom said visits were made.

Year	BY WHOM VISITED	Western Washington Hospital for the Insane	Eastern Washington Hospital for the Insane	State Penitentiary	State Reform School	State Soldiers' Home	State School for Defective Youth
1902	Lister, Reed and Neal.....	Oct. 30	Oct. 15-16	Oct. 17-19	Oct. 29	Oct. 22	Oct. 20
1902	Lister.....	Nov. 18	Nov. 24-25	Nov. 22-23	Nov. 11	Nov. 20	Nov. 20
1902	Reed.....	Dec. 19	Dec. 29	Dec. 31	Dec. 20	Dec. 16	Dec. 13-14
1903	Reed.....	Jan. 27	.....	.....	Jan. 28	Jan. 29-30	Jan. 3
1903	Neal.....	.....	Jan. 4-5	Jan. 1-3	.....	.....	.....
1903	Neal and Reed.....	Feb. 25	Feb. 17-18	Feb. 19-20	Feb. 26	Feb. 22-23	Feb. 21
1903	Lister.....	March 17	March 24	March 26	March 18	March 20-21	March 27
1903	Reed.....	April 17	April 24-25	April 27	April 18	April 29	April 28
1903	Neal.....	May 14-15	May 26-27	May 28	May 13	May 19	May 29-30
1903	Neal and Jones.....	June 11	June 23-24	June 21-22	June 11	June 19	June 19
1903	Jones.....	July 8	July 21-22	July 19	July 9	July 16-17	July 18
1903	Mills.....	Aug. 31	Aug. 28	Aug. 27	Aug. 30	Aug. 25	Aug. 26
1903	Neal.....	Sept. 29	Sept. 25	Sept. 24	Sept. 27	Sept. 21	Sept. 22-23
1903	Neal, Mills and Jones.....	Oct. 29	Oct. 23-24	Oct. 21-22	Oct. 25	Oct. 18-19	Oct. 19-20
1903	Jones.....	Nov. 18	Nov. 21-22	Nov. 24	Nov. 19	Nov. 26-27	Nov. 25
1903	Mills.....	Dec. 11	Dec. 12-15	Dec. 15-16	Dec. 10	Dec. 20-21	Dec. 18
1904	Neal.....	Jan. 9	Jan. 22-25	Jan. 19-20	Jan. 14-15	Jan. 14-15	Jan. 17-18
1904	Neal, Mills and Jones.....	Feb. 11-12	Feb. 23-25	Feb. 22-23	Feb. 26	Feb. 17-18	Feb. 19
1904	Neal.....	.....	March 8-10	March 6	.....	.....	.....
1904	Jones.....	March 25-26	March 8-10	March 6	March 27	March 16-17	March 15
1904	Mills.....	April 27	April 25-26	April 23-24	April 28	April 19-20	April 20-21
1904	Jones.....	May 27-28	May 15-18	May 13-14	May 26	May 11-12	May 12
1904	Neal, Mills and Jones.....	June 8-10	June 23-28	June 17-21	June 29	June 14-15	June 15
1904	Jones.....	July 9-11	July 20-23	July 25-26	July 12-13	July 28	July 27
1904	Mills.....	Aug. 31	Aug. 25-29	Aug. 10-24	Aug. 30	Aug. 16-17	Aug. 17-18
1904	Neal.....	.....	Sept. 27-29	Sept. 23-26	.....	Sept. 15-16	Sept. 20-22
1904	Mills.....	.....	.....	.....	Sept. 27-28	.....	.....
1904	Jones.....	Sept. 28-29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Under the system adopted by the Board requiring the heads of the various institutions to make a monthly report, with sub-reports covering the operation of all the departments, the Board has been enabled to keep in close touch with the internal operations of the institutions.

Contracts for the supplies required by the institutions are awarded twice each year, on or about April 1st, and October 1st. The lists forwarded to firms desiring to submit proposals cover supplies for all institutions. By continuing this system of awarding contracts for supplies for all institutions on the same date we receive proposals from a large number of firms dealing in each line called for and get the best possible figures on the supplies purchased. In cases where standard brands are not called for, the bidders are required to furnish samples of the goods upon which their proposal is submitted.

Under the present law it is the duty of the Board to fix salaries of all officers and employes on or before July 1st of each year, for the year beginning July 1st, and no change of salary can be made excepting at the time above mentioned. This provision of the law has worked well. In the six institutions we now have over two hundred officers and employes. Formerly applications for increase in salary were being constantly received. Now the applications are received and acted upon by the Board in the month of June, each year. A person appointed to a position understands that a change cannot be made in salary excepting at the time fixed by law, and accepts the position subject to this condition.

It is the policy of the State not to carry fire insurance on its buildings or contents of the same. The only fire insurance carried on any of the institutions in our charge is a small amount covering the buildings and contents at the State Soldiers' Home. This insurance is written on account of the fact that the United States pays approximately sixty per cent of the maintenance expense of the institution and for the additional reason that all of the buildings are of wood construction.

If the policy of not carrying fire insurance is to be continued it would be well to consider the advisability of erecting in future only buildings of fire-proof construction.

We also strongly favor the enactment of legislation that will make it possible to proceed with the erection of buildings to replace any that may be destroyed by fire, without the necessity of calling

a special session of the Legislature or awaiting the meeting of the regular session.

FIRE PROTECTION AT INSTITUTIONS—None of the State institutions in our charge are of fire-proof construction. All buildings of the State Penitentiary are built of brick, the main buildings at the two hospitals for the insane and at the School for Defective Youth are also built of brick, while those at the State Reform School and State Soldiers' Home are of wood construction.

The efficiency of the fire departments at the different institutions is gradually being increased by adding additional hose and fire apparatus. Fire companies have been organized and regular drills are held. In the monthly reports received by the Board from the institutions there is included a statement from the chief of the fire department showing the number of test alarms and drills during the month, the condition of the fire apparatus and recommendations for improving the fire departments.

Since the completion of the fire escapes and fire walls at the Western Washington Hospital for Insane, for which an appropriation of \$2,500 was made at the last session of the Legislature, we feel that the protection is reasonably adequate at this institution.

There is no fire escape connection with any of the buildings at the Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane excepting those on new wings.

Fire escapes are not necessary at the State Penitentiary.

At the State Reform School we feel that fire escapes are necessary only on the buildings occupied by the girls, night watches being on duty at the boys' dormitories.

At the State Soldiers' Home ladders have been placed on all of the buildings, which gives this institution ample protection.

The State School for Defective Youth is amply supplied with fire escapes. The Board has within the last year caused the top story, formerly used for dormitories, to be fitted up as class rooms and the children now have their sleeping apartments on the lower floors. This makes it an easier matter to get them out should a fire occur at night.

This information regarding fire protection is presented that it may be given consideration by such special legislative committees as may be appointed to investigate and report on the needs of our several institutions.

REPORT OF BOARD COVERING INSTITUTIONS.

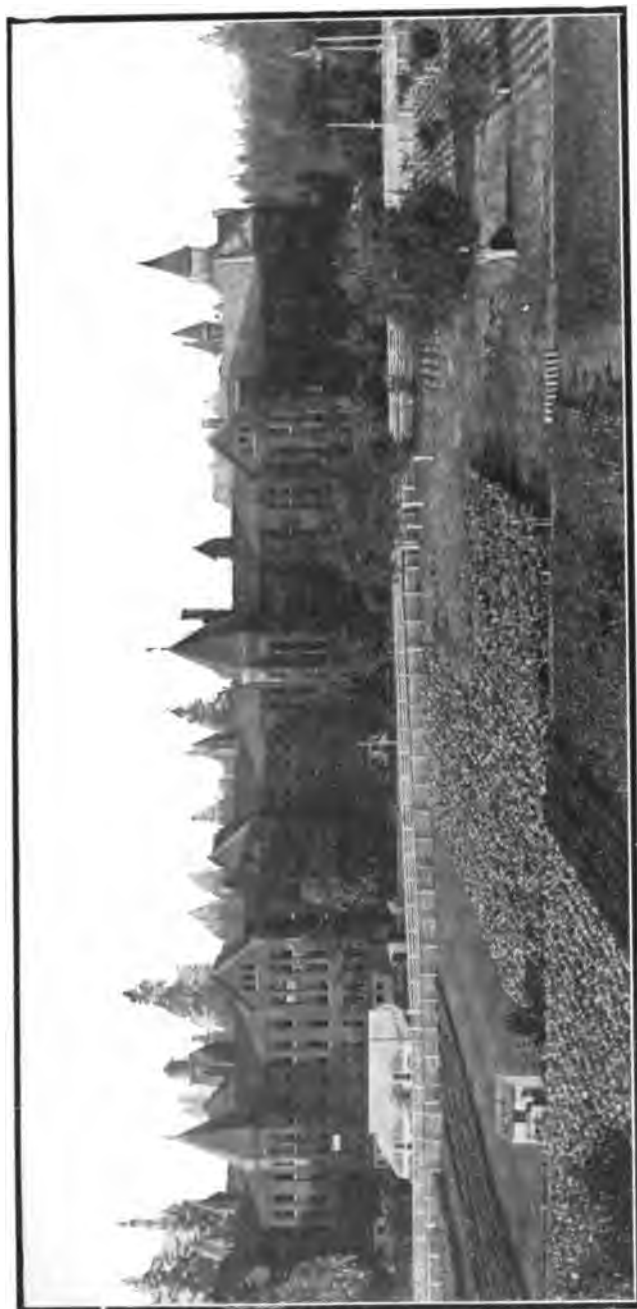
WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE—An appropriation of \$225,000 was made by the last Legislature for the maintenance of this institution. Of this amount \$145,580.44 have been expended during the eighteen months ending September 30th, 1904, leaving a balance of \$79,419.56 on hand to cover the expenses for the remaining six months of the appropriation period ending March 31st, 1905. Of this amount we expect to return to the State Treasury approximately \$25,000.

An appropriation of \$6,500 was made by the last Legislature for the completion of stand-pipe and connections thereto. With this amount the Board has extended the stand-pipe to a height of 60 feet, giving it a capacity of 318,000 gallons and a pressure of 60 pounds at the buildings. We have also purchased from this fund right of way for the pipe-line, have paid for the pipe for water main and branches, cement, etc., and will expend the balance, which is \$1,398.03, in further extending the pipe-line and branches. This will give us a first class water system.

An appropriation of \$2,500 was made for the completion of fire escapes. The Board entered into a contract with the Minneapolis Steel & Machinery Company, for the erection of fire escapes in accordance with plans provided by Proctor & Farrell, architects, of Tacoma, the contract price being \$1,300. The Board also purchased a quantity of brick and awarded contract to O. F. Larson, of Tacoma, for construction of fire walls, the contract price being \$526. The contract for fire escapes was completed in a very satisfactory manner and the fire walls are now under course of construction. These contracts, together with the amounts expended for brick, other building material and architect's fees, will practically exhaust the appropriation.

An appropriation of \$500 was made for the purchase of kitchen utensils and repairs to ice plant. Of this the sum of \$489.45 has been expended for the purchase of steam kettles, a vegetable cooker, repairs to the ranges and material necessary for repairing the ice plant. The balance, \$10.55, will be expended in material for repairs to range.

An appropriation of \$500 was made for completing and repairing greenhouse. Of this amount \$119.98 have been expended in the purchase of cement and iron pipe. The balance will be used



SIDE VIEW. WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

in the purchase of glass, frames, lumber, etc., for the completion of greenhouse now in course of construction. The work is being performed entirely by institution help under the direction of the Steward and Accountant.

An appropriation of \$1,000 was made for the purchase of furniture and carpets. This appropriation has been expended in the purchase of carpets, linoleum, materials for curtains, mattresses, barber chairs, wall paper, matting and material used in the manufacture of bedsteads.

For repairs and improvements, an appropriation of \$5,000 was made. This amount has been entirely expended in making repairs to and repainting, varnishing and kalsomining wards, and repainting roofs and in the purchase of material for repairs to boilers and to the bake oven. From this fund a considerable amount has been expended in making the basement of the south wing into a ward and removal of carpenter shop and fitting up old shop for a temporary dormitory for the trusty male patients.

An appropriation of \$200 was made for library. Of this the sum of \$114.35 has been expended in subscription to papers and periodicals and in the purchase of suitable books. The balance will be expended for like purposes.

EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE—The last appropriation made for the maintenance of this institution was \$140,000. Of this the sum of \$93,176.05 has been expended, leaving a balance for the remaining six months of the appropriation term of \$46,823.95. We will be able to keep well within this amount and will turn back to the State Treasury approximately \$15,000.

The sum of \$5,000 was appropriated for repairs and improvements. This fund has been entirely exhausted in repainting roofs, interior and portions of exterior of buildings, kalsomining, varnishing on the wards and oiling floors. From this fund has been paid also, expenses of moving the straw barn, the purchase of a quantity of material for interior improvement, fencing, and for repairs to the heating, lighting and plumbing systems.

Of the \$1,000 appropriated for furniture and carpets, the sum of \$936.36 has been expended, leaving a balance of \$63.64. From this fund we have purchased kitchen furniture, curtains, chairs, linoleum and other necessary articles. The balance will be expended during the term.

An appropriation of \$4,000 was made for completing and furnishing basement of the new wing. Of this amount \$2,492.20 have been expended, leaving a balance of \$1,507.80, which will probably all be consumed in completing the work. The amount expended has been for furniture, electrical fixtures and supplies, heating and plumbing supplies, lumber, hauling of sand and other necessary items. Most of the labor has been performed by institution help.

For the completion of the water main the sum of \$7,000 was appropriated. In December, 1903, the Board advertised for bids for furnishing 6,800 feet of eight-inch iron pipe to connect the pumping station at Clear Lake with the institution. The Oregon Iron & Steel Company were the lowest bidder, and were awarded the contract, being paid \$6,373.92. The balance of the fund was expended for lead, fittings and connections. This pipe has been laid entirely by institution help and in a most satisfactory manner. The water supply for this institution is now adequate and may be depended upon in case of fire.

An appropriation of \$3,200 was made for the purchase of a ranch. Of this the Board expended \$3,095.85 for the purchase of the Wonch farm, about two miles from the institution. This farm, consisting of 159 acres, has proven a good purchase and is now worth much more than the purchase price. From Andrew Peat, the Board purchased, for \$50, one acre of land which was originally the balance of this farm; \$40 were expended for right of way for road and notary's fees, leaving a balance of \$14.15 in this fund.

An appropriation of \$2,000 was made for improving the grounds in front of the institution. Of this \$1,768.86 have been expended, leaving a balance of \$231.14. This work has consisted of grading and top dressing and has gone forward under the direction of the Superintendent. Owing to the character of the ground and the necessity of hauling suitable top dressing from a considerable distance, the appropriation is insufficient to complete the work and the Board has elsewhere asked for an additional appropriation. The balance of the present fund will be exhausted in a short time.

Two hundred dollars were appropriated for the library, of which \$152.15 have been expended for books and renewing subscriptions to periodicals. The balance will be expended in a like manner.

STATE PENITENTIARY—On February 19th, 1903, a deficiency maintenance appropriation of \$20,000 was made to cover the expenses of the institution until April 1st, 1903, when the regular appropriation became available. This money was expended for the maintenance of the institution and was adequate.

An appropriation of \$160,000 was made for the maintenance of the institution for the two years beginning April 1st, 1903, and ending March 31st, 1905. Of this amount \$110,766.46 have been expended during the eighteen months ending September 30th, 1904, leaving a balance of \$49,232.54. This sum will be more than adequate for the remaining six months of the appropriation term. We expect to return to the State Treasury, approximately, \$10,000.

An appropriation of \$5,000 was made for repairs and improvements. Of this sum \$1,605.86 have been expended, leaving a balance of \$3,394.14. The amount expended was for the purchase of lumber, furniture, paints and oils, fire brick and for roof painting. The balance will be expended for further repairs between this and April 1st, 1905. The Board deemed it better to make these repairs while the jute mill and brick yard are not in operation for the reason that many of the best workmen are engaged in the mill.

An appropriation of \$750 was made for the purpose of installing lights in cells. Of this amount \$691.31 have been expended in installing same and the balance, \$58.69, will be expended between this and the first of April, 1905, in the purchase of globes, wire, etc.

An appropriation of \$2,500 was made for repairs to heating system. Of this amount \$1,536.17 were used in the purchase of iron pipe from Crane Co. The balance, \$963.83, will be used in the purchase of asbestos covering and of fittings. We expect to complete this work while the jute mill is shut down.

An appropriation of \$2,000 was made for the erection of a farm building. Of this amount \$1,940.50 have been expended for purchase of sand, hardware, lime, cement and lumber, leaving a balance of \$59.50. The building is of brick made at the institution brick yard and all the work was performed by convict labor.

Of the \$200 appropriated for the library fund, \$127.71 have been expended in suitable books. The balance, \$72.29, will be used in the purchase of more books.

REVOLVING FUND.

JUTE MILL—In the summer of 1903 a thorough examination was made of the boilers in the jute mill and they were found to be in an unserviceable condition owing to the tubes being crystalized and otherwise ruined. The old smoke-stacks were found to be a menace to the safety of the structure and were torn down. These were replaced with new stacks of brick construction to a height of 37 feet and then capped with iron piping to an additional height of 30 feet to render the boilers available. For future service, 540 new tubes were purchased to replace the old. A substantial new roof was placed over the boiler room. Besides this, the whole of the mill machinery was overhauled and repaired. A Blake Duplex feed pump was installed last winter. These repairs and improvements made it necessary that the mill be closed down for a considerable time, thus curtailing to a considerable extent the output for this term. The plant is now in operation and in first class condition. The output for the current period was 2,129,150 grain bags, besides the other jute fabrics, a small reduction from the former appropriation term. The next term, however, should be a very successful one. Complete tables showing the product manufactured and sold are included in the report of the State Clerk of the institution, which will be found in another portion of this report.

During the season of 1903, grain bags were sold at \$63.50 per thousand; during 1904 at \$58.50 per thousand. The price at which grain bags and other jute fabrics will be sold during the year 1905 will be fixed by the Board on or about January 1st, 1905.

Following is a statement showing the receipts and expenditures from the revolving fund for the jute mill department during the two years ending September 30th, 1904:

STATEMENT showing total receipts from sale of jute fabrics, also total expenditures in operation of Jute Mill, for the two years ending September 30, 1904.

Amount received from sales.....		\$114,360.96
Manufactured stock on hand Sept. 30, 1904 (in warehouse)		33,777.04
Manufactured stock on hand Sept. 30, 1904 (on machinery in jute mill).....		1,955.79
Raw material on hand Sept. 30, 1904 (jute).....		12,835.90
All other supplies on hand Sept. 30, 1904.....		3,093.50
<i>Contra.</i>		
Manufactured stock on hand Oct. 1, 1902.....	\$17,762.13	
Other supplies on hand Oct. 1, 1902.....	1,065.93	

Amount expended for jute during two years.....	82,291.38	
Salaries	15,163.64	
Freight	11,248.95	
Machinery and tools.....	6,805.73	
Miscellaneous, including coal.....	24,103.02	
Depreciation at 2½ per cent per year.....	6,989.03	
Profit	593.40	
Totals.....	\$166,023.19	\$166,023.19
Net profit.....		\$ 593.40
Gross profit, including depreciation.....		7,582.43

BRICKYARD—During the present term it has been the aim of the management to extend and improve the industrial features of the institution so far as the demands of the consumer might render them expedient. It was early discovered that the brick manufactured by the Penitentiary were of good quality. With a view to enlarging the output, in the spring of 1903, the dimensions of the yard were extended one-third. As a result 1,024,387 more brick were manufactured during the present term than during the former one.

On October 1st, 1902, there were on hand 1,033,055 brick. During the two years ending September 30th, 1904, 4,364,953 have been manufactured; 4,560,258 have been sold and 317,750 used by the State during the term, leaving 520,000 on hand October 1st, 1904. The receipts from the sale of brick during the term have been \$29,642.97, while the total expenses, including the value of the manufactured product on hand at the beginning of the term, were \$24,314.67. The value of the manufactured product remaining on hand October 1st, 1904, is \$5,015. Figuring the bricks used by the State during the term, at the market price, a profit of \$14,454.18 is shown for this department during the term.

Owing to the fact that the small railroad over which the clay for manufacture of brick has been hauled has ceased operations, the Board was compelled to look elsewhere for material. A contract was entered into with Patrick Dwyer, and he is now receiving 55 cents per ton for clay delivered in the institution brickyard. Heretofore the State has paid 40 cents per ton for the clay and has been required to do the loading with convict labor. The number of extra guards required for this made the clay formerly cost approximately what it does under the present contract.

The last Legislature made an appropriation of \$65,000 for a fund to be known as the deficiency revolving fund. The Board had previously contracted for 3,300 bales of jute, the cost of which, with freight charges from the seaboard to Walla Walla,

approximated \$53,064. Besides this the vouchers for supplies furnished after October 1st, 1902, also the pay rolls for December of the same year, and subsequent months, were held until the appropriation was available. This \$65,000 was expended to cancel these obligations prior to March 31st, 1903.

The revolving fund appropriation made by the last session was \$150,000. There have been expended from this fund \$90,810.63. On October 1st, 1904, the balance remaining in the appropriation was \$59,189.37. At the beginning of this period there were but \$1,401.88 in the fund. Heretofore the last shipment of jute was not paid for until the new appropriations were available. This is not the case at this time for, with the amount on hand in the fund, the Board will be enabled to pay all salaries, current expenses until April 1st, next, as well as for a shipment of 2,600 bales of jute which have been contracted for, for next season's run.

During two years \$144,003.93 have been turned over to the State Treasurer, or \$13,208.58 less than have been expended, while the manufactured product and raw material on hand and paid for, October 1st, 1904, is \$49,296.72 greater in value than the manufactured product and raw material on hand October 1st, 1902.

With the jute for next season's run paid for from the revolving fund appropriation, under which we are now working, the profits of the Penitentiary factories should be a considerable benefit to the State. These industries are now placed on a cash basis.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL—On October 1st, 1902, there remained on hand of the maintenance appropriation of 1901, \$13,218.32, of which \$10,182.90 were expended for the maintenance of the institution for the remaining six months of the appropriation term. This left a balance of \$3,035.42, which reverted to the State Treasury April 1st, 1903.

The small balances remaining in the repairs and improvements and library funds were expended during the six months. Of the appropriation for the manual training department of \$2,000, only \$622.26 were expended prior to October 1st, 1902; \$839.54 were expended for manual training purposes during the remaining six months of the term. The balance, \$538.20, reverted to the State Treasury April 1st, 1903.

An appropriation of \$45,000 was made by the last Legislature for the maintenance of this institution. For the eighteen months ending September 30th, 1904, \$32,281.71 have been expended,





ASSEMBLY HALL, STATE SOLDIERS' HOME

leaving a balance of \$12,718.29 on hand October 1st, 1904. We are of the opinion that this amount will be more than is necessary for the maintenance of the institution for the balance of the appropriation period.

An appropriation of \$5,000 was made for general repairs and improvements. Of this amount \$3,821.20 were expended prior to September 30th, 1904, for repainting all the buildings at the institution, renewing and repairing roofs, placing new foundations under three of the buildings, repairs to heating plant and other necessary improvements. The balance, \$1,178.80, will be expended before April 1st, next, in making further improvements.

There remain on hand, October 1st, 1904, \$755.22 of the \$1,000 appropriated for the manual training departments. The money expended has been for improvements in these departments, for tools and materials for the instruction and employment of the inmates.

Of the library fund of \$200, \$92.23 were expended prior to October 1st, 1904, in the purchase of books and renewal of subscriptions to magazines and periodicals. The balance will be expended in a like manner before April 1st, 1905.

STATE SOLDIERS' HOME—On October 1st, 1902, the balance remaining in the maintenance fund for this institution for this appropriation term was \$590.13. There remained in the United States fund on that date \$1,533.64. Remittances amounting to \$15,473.48 were received from the United States Government for the United States fund during the six months ending March 31, 1903. Of this amount \$14,404.52 were expended in the maintenance of the institution until April 1st, 1903. At that time there remained in the United States fund \$3,192.73, and the maintenance fund was entirely exhausted.

The balances remaining in the other funds for this institution were expended prior to April 1st, 1903.

A maintenance appropriation of \$40,000 was made by the last Legislature for this institution. During the 18 months ending September 30th, 1904, \$25,512.50 were received into the United States fund. On October 1st, 1904, there was a balance of \$4,558.19 in the maintenance fund and \$5,652.55 in the United States fund. One apportionment of approximately \$5,000 is now due from the National Government for the United States fund and two more will be due before the end of this appropriation period.

It is the opinion of the Board that these amounts, together with the amounts on hand, will be adequate to pay all the expenses of the Home until April 1st, 1905, and that a substantial balance in the United States fund will be carried over for the next two years.

An appropriation of \$5,000 was made by the last Legislature for the construction of a Dining Hall, Kitchen and Dormitory building at this institution. In the summer of 1903 the Board, after calling for bids for this work, entered into a contract with Lister & Scott of Tacoma for the construction of a building for this purpose, the contract price being \$4,688. The work was completed in a satisfactory manner under the supervision of Proctor & Farrell, architects, of Tacoma. The Dining Hall on the lower floor is ample to accommodate all of the inmates of the institution at one time. The Kitchen, and Bake Shop in connection, are convenient and up to date. The upper floor of the building is at present occupied as a dormitory, but owing to the limited amount in the appropriation has not been completed, the balance of this fund, with the exception of \$5.06, having been consumed in paying for work necessary on the building, and not covered by the contract.

An appropriation of \$3,000 for repairs and improvements was made by the last Legislature. Of this amount there remained on hand October 1st, 1904, \$141.12. The balance was expended in repainting the buildings, renewing floors, repairs to heating and lighting plants, improvements on the water supply system and other necessary improvements. The balance will be expended before April 1st, next.

An appropriation of \$2,000 was made for the furniture and carpet fund for this institution. Of this sum \$1,335.79 have been expended in the purchase of mattresses, cots, pillows, chairs, and other items of furniture for the quarters and for furniture and carpets for the Superintendent's residence. The balance will be consumed before April 1st, 1905; in further furnishing the institution.

An appropriation of \$1,000 was made for the purchase of kitchen utensils for this institution. Of this amount \$614.98 have been expended, leaving a balance of \$385.02. The new kitchen has been provided with large copper coffee and tea urns and other kitchen utensils. The dining tables in the new dining hall were also paid for from this fund. Other necessary items will, in all



INTERIOR VIEW, ASSEMBLY HALL, STATE SOLDIERS' HOME

probability, consume the fund before the end of the appropriation term.

The Library Fund of \$200 has been partially expended for renewing subscriptions to periodicals, and the balance, \$165.65, will be expended in rebinding a number of volumes in the library and for purchase of suitable books.

STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH—On October 1st, 1902, there remained on hand in the maintenance fund of this institution \$18,466.78. This amount, with the exception of \$882.80, was expended prior to March 31st, 1903, the amount unexpended reverting to the State Treasury at that time. The small balances remaining in the funds for new boiler house, general repairs and improvements and library, were expended prior to April 1st, 1903.

For the maintenance of this institution, an appropriation of \$65,000 was made by the last Legislature. Of this amount \$45,002.29 have been expended during the 18 months ending September 30th, 1904. It is the opinion of the Board that the balance, \$19,997.71, will be more than adequate to pay all the expenses connected with the institution between now and the end of the term.

Owing to the fact that the State of Idaho has made no provision for the care of its deaf and blind, the Board has cared for a number of Idaho children in the Washington institution of that character. The sum charged the State of Idaho is \$200 for the school term, these children receiving the same care and attention as those of our State. The money received from this source is placed in a contingent fund. There was on hand in this fund April 1st, 1903, \$1,390.74; received from April 1st, 1903, until October 1st, 1904, \$4,212.20, making a total of \$5,602.94. During the same period there was expended from this fund but \$70.70, leaving a balance of \$5,532.24, which, if necessary, can be used in the maintenance for the remaining six months.

An appropriation of \$3,000 was made for repairs and improvements at this institution. Of this amount \$2,359.61 have been expended in kalsomining and painting, oiling floors, renewing wash trays and urinals, relaying floors, repairs to heating and lighting plants and other items of improvement about the buildings of the two departments. The balance will probably be expended in a like manner before the end of the appropriation term.

A portion of the Library Fund of \$200 has been expended

and the balance will be consumed in the purchase of books for the library before April 1st, 1905.

EMPLOYMENT OF INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS.

The Board has continued the plan of providing employment for the inmates of the institutions in its charge. It has been the aim of the Board to employ the inmates in lines of work conflicting as little as possible with the free labor of the State.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL—At the State Reform School we now have, in round numbers, about 140 boys and 25 girls. School is maintained from 9 A. M. to 12 M., and from 3 P. M. to 6 P. M., each day excepting during the short vacation each summer. The balance of the time is devoted to general work and that of the industrial departments. Besides tending the farm, the boys have cleared a large tract of land during the present term, which is now being broken and will greatly increase the tillable acreage of the institution. The carpentry department has been employed the greater portion of the time in making general repairs about the buildings, in painting, building a shed 16 x 70 feet at the cow barn, building a green house 12 x 20 feet and other work along these lines. In the shoe department we have continued the manufacture of shoes for the Insane Asylums and Soldiers' Home. The tailoring department, in charge of a competent tailor, is turning out large quantities of clothing for the Hospitals besides making all the clothing required for the boys at the School.

The girls have not been idle, and their sewing room has made up all the clothing required for the girls, besides attending to all the mending.

The following is a statement showing the articles manufactured at the State Reform School for the other institutions and the cost of each article manufactured. In addition to what is shown on the following statement, all the clothing, table linen, underwear, etc., required by the boys and girls, have been made.

Cost of 267 suits made for the Western Washington Hospital	
for Insane; cloth and trimmings.....	\$1,061.53
Cost per suit	3.89
Cost of 411 pairs shoes for Western Washington Hospital	
for Insane	765.86
Average cost per pair for shoes	1.79



SUPERINTENDENT'S RESIDENCE, SOLDIERS' HOME

Cost of 201 suits made for Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane	973.77
Average cost per suit	4.84
Cost of 404 pairs overalls made for Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane	196.92
Average cost per pair .....	.48
Cost of 143 pairs shoes made for Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane	264.20
Cost per pair for shoes	1.84
Cost of 739 shirts made for State Soldiers' Home.....	250.43
Average cost per shirt .....	.33
Cost of 188 undersuits made for State Soldiers' Home.....	156.98
Average cost per undersuit .....	.83
Cost of 73 pairs overalls for State Soldiers' Home.....	32.00
Average cost per pair for overalls .....	.44
Cost of 295 pairs shoes made for State Soldiers' Home.....	551.65
Average cost per pair of shoes	1.87
Cost of 33 pairs slippers for State Soldiers' Home.....	30.69
Average cost per pair slippers .....	.93

WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE—While it has not been the purpose of the Board to require the inmates of the Hospitals for the Insane to perform manual labor, a great many of them prefer working to remaining on the wards and it has been observed that light work has not been detrimental to their recovery, but on the other hand occupying their time and attention has been beneficial. On account of the large number of male patients in the Western Washington Hospital, a great deal of farm work has been performed without hardship to any one. Improvements have been made about the institution and other work done by the patients. A number of the female patients are constantly employed in the sewing room and besides making all of the dresses and other clothing required by the female patients, have done the mending for both the male and female wards. Besides this work, a number of the patients have been engaged in the carpenter and blacksmith shops. A large number of iron bedsteads, pillows, mattresses, rugs and mats have been manufactured for this and other institutions.

EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE—At this institution, as at the Soldiers' Home and School for Defective Youth, what help was available has been occupied in performing labor on the farm and about the institution.

STATE PENITENTIARY—The output of the jute mill and brick yard, and facts in connection with their operation, have been set forth earlier in this report. When in operation, which is almost continually, the jute mill requires 264 convicts, while the brick yard works 144, a total of over 400. A large number are employed in the tailor shop, shoe shop, soap factory, steward's department and other departments within the walls, while a number of trustees attend to the farm and other work without the walls. In this manner almost every convict who is able to work has some occupation.

In the shoe shop, besides mending, all the shoes and slippers used by the convicts are manufactured, also the hammocks for the cells are made and repaired.

In the tailor shop all the convict clothing is made up as well as the suits for discharged convicts.

The carpenter shop, tin shop and paint shop, keep up the general repairs of the institution and also perform all the labor required in their respective lines when new buildings are constructed.



HOT HOUSE, WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

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LIST OF MEMBERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL
AND SALARIES PAID.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
Grant Neal.....	Chairman	\$2,000.00
Jesse T. Mills.....	Member	2,000.00
H. T. Jones.....	Member	2,000.00
Chas. A. Burr.....	Secretary	1,100.00
C. C. Aspinwall.....	Bookkeeper	900.00

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE INSTITUTIONS IN CHARGE
OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL AND SALARIES PAID AS PER
SCHEDULE ADOPTED JULY 1ST, 1904.WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.
SHOWING OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES AND ANNUAL SALARIES PAID.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
*A. H. McLeish.....	Superintendent	\$2,500.00
Wilmot D. Read.....	Assistant physician	1,500.00
S. C. Woodruff.....	Steward and accountant	1,380.00
Elizabeth Herman	Matron	780.00
E. T. Brown.....	Supervisor	780.00
Dick Wicke.....	Druggist	540.00
Homer Swearingen.....	Stenographer	540.00
W. M. Moore.....	Chief engineer	1,000.00
M. L. Williams.....	First assistant engineer	780.00
G. W. Rogers.....	Second assistant engineer	540.00
C. A. McMickle.....	Fireman	480.00
J. H. McCrary.....	Fireman	480.00
Walter Hatcher.....	Cook	720.00
John Rigney.....	First assistant cook	540.00
George Rigney.....	Second assistant cook	380.00
H. Boersma.....	Helper in kitchen	300.00
James Williams.....	Helper in kitchen	300.00
Andrew Riffenberg.....	Helper in kitchen	300.00
T. F. McNamara.....	Baker	660.00
Walter C. Martin.....	Assistant baker	360.00
Julia Christopherson.....	Waitress	270.00
Mary Maack.....	Waitress	270.00
Eva Petticrew.....	Waitress	270.00
Emma Menson.....	Waitress	270.00
J. T. Campbell.....	Carpenter	720.00
A. Crozier.....	Laundryman	600.00
Cora Pehrson.....	Laundress	380.00
Helen Kanavan.....	Assistant laundress	270.00
Elnora C. Points.....	Assistant laundress	270.00
W. D. Bell.....	Ranchman	540.00
Ella Bell.....	Ranch cook	300.00
J. J. Cameron.....	Ranch attendant	480.00
J. F. Otten.....	Assistant attendant	330.00
Charles L. Moore.....	Assistant attendant	420.00
Emil Goebel.....	Assistant attendant	330.00
J. J. Wilder.....	Assistant attendant	330.00
M. Patterson.....	Assistant attendant	420.00
J. A. Gennings.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
J. G. Dunn.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
J. H. Wilson.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
H. S. Henderson.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
H. F. Higley.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
J. H. Dilsaver.....	Assistant attendant	300.00
T. R. Pendleton.....	Assistant attendant	300.00
J. R. Ballesterio.....	Assistant attendant	300.00
O. C. Scott.....	Night watch	540.00
R. Waddell.....	Night watch	540.00
Jennie Madden.....	Night watch	540.00
Martin Kra'shang.....	Tinsmith and mechanic	600.00
George Lewis.....	Farmer and gardener	660.00
J. L. McCarty.....	Teamster	480.00
W. W. McMickle.....	Assistant farmer	420.00

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES—Continued.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
Fred Barnett.....	Janitor	\$ 480.00
Agnes Webb.....	Seamstress	420.00
Grace Applegate.....	Attendant	540.00
Anna Bergan.....	Attendant	540.00
Anna Foley.....	Attendant	540.00
Elizabeth Wahl.....	Attendant	540.00
Ella Reid.....	Attendant	540.00
Mamie Bossout.....	Attendant	540.00
Mattie Rungt.....	Attendant	540.00
Catharine Hyndman.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
Blanche Newton.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
Grace Sweet.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
Carrie I. Osby.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
Jensine Nesby.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
Loretta Crouse.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
Louise Cook.....	Assistant attendant	420.00
Isabel Smith.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
Jacob Kobetich.....	Assistant attendant	360.00
Mav Paup.....	Attendant	540.00
J. N. Evans.....	Attendant	540.00
Alex. Boyd.....	Attendant	600.00
E. G. Cox.....	Attendant	540.00
H. L. Cusack.....	Attendant	540.00
D. O. Woodson.....	Attendant	540.00
Herman Goebel.....	Attendant	540.00
C. A. Alfred.....	Attendant	540.00
H. M. Foster.....	Attendant	540.00
D. T. Hart.....	Attendant	540.00
J. C. Bailey.....	Attendant	420.00
E. F. Hearin.....	Attendant	420.00
P. W. Major.....	Attendant	540.00
C. E. Martin.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
W. B. Jones.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
O. G. Cox.....	Assistant attendant	480.00
M. A. McLauchlan.....	Assistant attendant	330.00

NOTE.—Minimum salary for attendants \$300 per annum, maximum \$540 per annum. Attendant on Male Infirmary Ward \$600 per annum.

*Succeeded C. M. Parks, resigned, January 1, 1904.

EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
W. J. Howells, M. D.....	Superintendent	\$2,000.00
G. W. Farmer, M. D.....	Assistant physician	1,500.00
Charles McDouall.....	Steward and accountant	1,200.00
T. N. Kendrick.....	Stenographer	420.00
Theo. Scholer.....	Engineer	1,000.00
D. G. Carlson.....	Assistant engineer	600.00
M. C. Perrin.....	Second assistant engineer	600.00
C. Cardinal.....	Fireman	480.00
C. E. Gibson.....	Fireman	480.00
P. R. Irvine.....	Carpenter	720.00
T. W. Pedigo.....	Cook	840.00
Geo. Milner.....	Assistant cook	540.00
A. N. Doty.....	Assistant cook	540.00
Otto Busch.....	Baker	720.00
D. F. Pankey.....	Farmer	600.00
A. B. Collingham.....	Stockman	540.00
A. F. Johnson.....	Laundryman	600.00
Geo. Steele.....	Painter	540.00
Charles Fellows.....	Supervisor	900.00
J. E. Caraher.....	Charge attendant	540.00
James Flaherty.....	Charge attendant	540.00
John Fishback.....	Charge attendant	540.00
E. F. Ward.....	Charge attendant	540.00
Wm. Marin.....	Charge attendant	540.00
B. B. Jordon.....	Charge attendant	540.00

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

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LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES—Continued.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
Frank Atchley.....	Attendant.....	\$480.00
W. O. Cubblson.....	Attendant.....	420.00
John Klapiński.....	Attendant.....	360.00
H. Ellis.....	Attendant.....	360.00
A. W. Burnett.....	Attendant.....	360.00
M. Anderson.....	Attendant.....	360.00
Albert McMonagle.....	Attendant.....	360.00
H. D. Mason.....	Attendant.....	360.00
J. Acton.....	Attendant.....	360.00
Alfonso Evans.....	Attendant.....	330.00
W. O. Slight.....	Attendant.....	330.00
Clyde Whitfall.....	Attendant.....	330.00
Charles Stapp.....	Attendant.....	330.00
S. A. Phelps.....	Night watch.....	540.00
J. W. Mull.....	Night watch.....	540.00
A. V. Wilson.....	Dining room attendant.....	480.00
John Norris.....	Hostler.....	360.00
Miss M. McArthur.....	Supervisress.....	660.00
Miss Cora Myers.....	Charge attendant.....	540.00
Miss Hannah Lundstrom.....	Charge attendant.....	540.00
Miss Katherine Dean.....	Charge attendant.....	540.00
Miss Jennie Bancroft.....	Charge attendant.....	540.00
Miss Emma Pinckney.....	Charge attendant.....	540.00
Miss Jennie Frank.....	Charge attendant.....	540.00
Miss Louise Kelss.....	Attendant.....	360.00
Miss Dora Packwood.....	Attendant.....	360.00
Miss Cora Ledford.....	Attendant.....	360.00
Miss Dora Crewdson.....	Attendant.....	300.00
Miss Louise Kummer.....	Attendant.....	300.00
Miss Fae Butler.....	Night watch.....	540.00
Miss Dora Taylor.....	Seamstress.....	360.00
Miss Emily Johnson.....	Laundress.....	390.00
Miss Margaret Meurer.....	Assistant laundress.....	270.00
Miss Alice Dubs.....	Attendant's waitress.....	300.00
Miss Wilma Pankev.....	Officers' waitress.....	270.00
Miss Maude Brown.....	Officers' waitress.....	270.00

NOTE.—Minimum salary for attendants \$300 per annum, maximum \$540 per annum.

STATE PENITENTIARY.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
*F. A. Dryden.....	Superintendent.....	\$1,800.00
Ed. Wells.....	Deputy superintendent.....	1,200.00
J. G. McGinn.....	State clerk.....	1,000.00
Howard R. Keylor, M. D.....	Physician.....	780.00
E. M. J. P. V. Colgrave.....	Hospital steward.....	840.00
J. F. McAndrew.....	Steward.....	990.00
G. N. Tuttle.....	Engineer.....	1,200.00
F. G. B. Green.....	Superintendent's clerk.....	840.00
P. F. McLaughlin.....	Chief turnkey.....	960.00
Jas. Foley.....	Turnkey.....	660.00
Al. Rooks.....	Turnkey.....	660.00
J. A. Peplot.....	Turnkey.....	660.00
W. W. Johnston.....	Night chief turnkey.....	840.00
J. W. Stewart.....	Night turnkey.....	660.00
J. L. Foye.....	Night turnkey.....	660.00
William Davis.....	Night turnkey.....	660.00
E. Roberts.....	Usher and cage guard.....	720.00
D. H. Woolery.....	Gate keeper.....	660.00
E. M. Pomeroy.....	Storekeeper.....	840.00
W. W. Weatherwax.....	Farmer.....	720.00
J. O. Wiltsey.....	Guard.....	600.00
J. W. Lyons.....	Guard.....	600.00
T. J. Casey.....	Guard.....	600.00
W. H. Dixon.....	Guard.....	600.00
C. C. Woolery.....	Guard.....	600.00
A. C. Evans.....	Guard.....	600.00
F. W. Arnold.....	Guard.....	600.00

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES—Continued.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
<i>Jute mill—</i>		
W. H. Meads.....	Superintendent	\$1,200.00
S. D. McCauley.....	Overseer	720.00
C. A. Studebaker.....	Overseer	720.00
D. Rulifson.....	Night watchman	680.00
J. Emigh.....	Guard	780.00
T. J. Doyle.....	Guard	780.00
Chas. Hassenpflug.....	Guard	600.00
E. A. Garrett.....	Superintendent warehouse	720.00
Wilson Taylor.....	Guard	600.00
R. H. Ragsdill.....	Guard	600.00
<i>Brick yard—</i>		
Chas. Berg.....	Superintendent, per month.....	85.00
Chas. Knox.....	Overseer, per month.....	80.00
J. W. Goodrich.....	Guard, per month.....	50.00
John Wright.....	Guard, per month.....	50.00
William Chenoweth.....	Guard, per month.....	50.00

*Succeeded J. B. Catron, term expired, January 1, 1903.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
*C. S. Reed.....	Superintendent	\$1,620.00
Effie Reed.....	Matron	680.00
John T. Coleman, M. D.....	Physician	300.00
Jennie Reeves.....	Assistant girls' department.....	420.00
A. Jeannette Monfort.....	Teacher, girls	480.00
Mrs. K. C. Claussen.....	Teacher, boys	480.00
Susie Cowdery.....	Teacher, boys	480.00
Mate A. Brady.....	Laundress	420.00
Elizabeth M. King.....	Seamstress	420.00
Anna E. Simpson.....	Cook	480.00
John Simpson.....	Detail officer	600.00
John Krautkremer.....	Shoemaker	600.00
E. E. Wilson.....	Foreman	540.00
Eben E. Pearson.....	Family officer	540.00
Joseph Mrachek.....	Farmer	540.00
E. S. Goff.....	Night watch	480.00
Clay Smith.....	Night watch	480.00

*Succeeded T. P. Westendorf, resigned, July 1st, 1903.

NOTE.—Boys and girls (Inmates) are employed as assistants in the different departments.

STATE SOLDIERS' HOME.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
J. H. Coffman.....	Superintendent	\$1,250.00
Mrs. E. M. Coffman.....	Matron	300.00
J. R. D. Conger.....	Adjutant	600.00
A. I. Beach.....	Surgeon	900.00
E. J. Coffman.....	Quartermaster	600.00
J. J. McDonald.....	Engineer	900.00
W. C. Kilgore.....	First assistant engineer.....	300.00
John McGraw.....	Second assistant engineer.....	240.00
T. H. Sanders.....	Cook	600.00
Richard Pierce.....	Assistant cook	240.00
George Stroebel.....	Baker	300.00
Mrs. N. McDonald.....	Laundress	300.00
Charles Leonard.....	Farmer	480.00
John Messick.....	Assistant farmer	360.00

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

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LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES—Continued.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
B. Holden.....	Teamster	\$270.00
Henry Felton.....	Farm hand	270.00
John Daley.....	Milkman	270.00
John Mallet.....	Watchman	180.00
W. E. Warden.....	Hospital steward	420.00
Alma Warden.....	Hospital nurse	360.00
Harry Balcom.....	Day nurse	240.00
Asbury Byrd.....	Night nurse	240.00
John Mayer.....	Assistant day nurse.....	240.00
George H. Smith.....	Assistant night nurse.....	180.00
Henry T. Stephens.....	Hospital cook	300.00
W. L. Fleming.....	Florist	150.00
John E. Yates.....	Steward	180.00
Charles Allison.....	Laundryman	180.00
Thomas Wilson.....	Fireman	180.00
Nannie Johnson.....	Housekeeper	180.00

NOTE.—In addition to the above there are about thirty members of the Home employed in different lines of work ranging from \$5 to \$10 per month.

STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH.

NAME.	Position.	Salary.
James Watson.....	Superintendent	\$1,500.00
R. A. Quarnberg.....	Steward and accountant.....	780.00
**A. D. Elwell.....	Engineer	750.00
**T. H. Fritz.....	Laundryman	500.00
**Mary Fritz.....	Laundry assistant	200.00
J. W. Livingston.....	Gardener	600.00
L. L. Thompson.....	Carpenter	540.00
*J. Hersinger.....	Shoemaker	405.00
<i>Department for deaf and blind—</i>		
*A. W. Dobyns.....	Teacher	950.00
*Wm. N. Marshall.....	Teacher	765.00
*James C. Kane.....	Teacher	720.00
*Cecilia Watson.....	Teacher	675.00
*Olive Newlin.....	Teacher	585.00
*Lois Todd.....	Teacher	675.00
*Ella Irvine.....	Matron	500.00
*Susan C. Cavanaugh.....	Cook	540.00
*Earl Hall.....	Assistant cook	180.00
Henry Smith.....	Walter	300.00
*Maud O'Flaherty.....	Maid	180.00
*Minnie Holtman.....	Maid	180.00
*Amanda Sandberg.....	Night guard	225.00
*Peter Funke.....	Watchman	405.00
<i>Department for feeble-minded—</i>		
*Oscar McBride.....	Teacher	495.00
*Irene Huston.....	Teacher	360.00
Sarah M. Jewell.....	Matron	540.00
W. F. Taylor.....	Supervisor of boys	420.00
C. J. Fitz.....	Supervisor of boys	420.00
M. E. Hargreaves.....	Supervisor of girls	300.00
*Ethel M. Thompson.....	Night guard	225.00
*Amanda McKenny.....	Night guard	225.00
Laura J. Thompson.....	Attendant	360.00
*Ida Wantland.....	Maid	180.00
W. H. Emmons.....	Watchman	480.00
Clara B. Taylor.....	Cook	360.00

* Employed during school term of 9 months each year.

**Employed 10 months each year.

INVENTORIES SHOWING VALUE OF ALL REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY OF THE INSTITUTIONS IN CHARGE OF THE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL ON SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1904.

WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

Real estate	\$ 13,209.75
Buildings	338,943.66
Furniture, fixtures and clothing	38,687.62
Machinery, tools, water, sewer, telephone and fire alarm systems...	53,932.77
Live stock	5,921.50
Carriages, wagons, farm machinery and implements	2,022.20
Dispensary, surgery and drugs	1,704.55
Greenhouse plants	576.95
Fire department	1,321.30
Supplies on hand not issued	8,377.12
Total	\$464,697.42

EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

Real estate and improvements	\$302,000.00
Property in use in main buildings, wards and dining rooms	15,166.77
Engineering department	34,236.38
Clear Lake pumping station	32,244.00
Medical Lake pumping station	400.00
Kitchen department	1,851.61
Bakery	215.00
Laundry	1,535.50
Carpenter and paint shops	586.85
Farm department	7,055.60
Fire department	655.00
Dispensary	781.60
Supplies in store-room	3,260.70
Wood and coal on hand	4,505.50
Total	\$404,495.11

STATE PENITENTIARY.

Real estate, 195 acres	\$ 13,425.00
Buildings, stockade and yard improvements	263,820.00
Engineer's department	19,231.66
Water service	6,859.90
Chief turnkey's department (furniture, etc.)	7,349.60
Furniture, drugs, instruments, in hospital	1,518.60
Steward's department (stores, fixtures, etc.)	11,177.54
Store house	7,871.44
Front offices (furniture)	634.35
Arms and ammunition	750.58
Furniture, etc., in superintendent's residence	2,773.60
Fire department	233.40
Farm implements, produce, animals and fowls	5,933.90
Jute mill (buildings, machinery, etc.)	142,550.21
Manufactured products and tools in warehouse	46,664.49
Brickyard, including manufactured product on hand	11,347.60
Dogs, kennels and v-r's	525.00
Total	\$542,666.87



DORMITORY AND DINING HALL, WASHINGTON SOLDIERS' HOME

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.

Real estate	\$13,000.00
Buildings and improvements.....	37,854.00
Heating, hot water and electric light systems.....	6,280.00
Farm implements and live stock.....	3,240.90
Groceries and dry goods.....	380.48
Farm produce	1,475.00
Fuel	1,550.07
Furniture, furnishings and tools.....	8,450.10
Library	700.00
Fire department	750.00
Greenhouse and flowers.....	150.50
Total	\$73,831.05

STATE SOLDIERS' HOME.

Real estate, 183 acres.....	\$18,300.00
Buildings	50,050.00
Power, heating, electric and laundry plants.....	6,200.00
Water and sewer system.....	5,250.00
Supplies on hand.....	5,145.34
Library	1,600.00
Household furniture, fixtures, etc.....	8,250.00
Horses, cattle and hogs.....	3,019.00
Poultry and deer.....	387.00
Hay, 85 tons.....	975.00
Farm machinery, etc.....	1,007.00
Total	\$100,183.34

STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH.

Real estate, including buildings.....	\$107,038.00
Furniture and furnishings.....	12,291.14
Engineering department	12,082.05
Farm department	526.75
Sewer, hydrants and connections.....	4,827.00
Fuel	1,208.06
Laundry	1,515.98
Printing office	650.00
Carpenter shop	154.00
Shoe shop	242.85
Fire apparatus	949.35
Store rooms	500.01
Total	\$141,986.09

RECAPITULATION.

Western Washington Hospital for Insane.....	\$464,697.42
Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane.....	404,495.11
State Penitentiary	542,668.87
State Reform School	73,831.05
State Soldiers' Home.....	100,183.34
State School for Defective Youth.....	141,986.09
Total	\$1,727,859.88

CHAPTER CXIX.

(H. B. No. 222.)

CREATING A STATE BOARD OF CONTROL AND REPEALING
CONFLICTING LAWS.

AN ACT to create a State Board of Control, and to provide for the government, control and maintenance of the Western Washington Hospital for the Insane, the Eastern Washington Hospital for the Insane, the State Penitentiary, the State Reform School, the State Soldiers' Home and the State School for Defective Youth; repealing all laws in conflict with this act and declaring an emergency.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF
WASHINGTON.

SECTION 1. The Governor of the State shall, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate appoint a bi-partisan Board consisting of three citizens of the State, not more than two of whom shall belong to the dominant political party, as members of a board to be known as the "State Board of Control." The members of said board shall hold office, as designated by the Governor, for two, four and six years respectively and be removable by the Governor in his discretion. Subsequent appointments shall be made as provided and, except to fill a vacancy shall be for a period of six years. The chairman of the board for each year shall be the member whose term of office first expires. All vacancies that may occur on said board while the legislature is not in session shall be filled by appointment by the Governor and shall be submitted to the Senate for consideration at the next session following the appointment. Each member of the said board shall receive a salary of two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) per annum and in addition shall be paid for all actual expenses incurred in discharge of his duties, said expenses not to exceed the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per annum for each member of said board.

SECTION 2. Each member of the board shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, take and subscribe to an oath, before an officer qualified to administer the same, that he will faithfully perform the duties of his office according to law, and shall furnish to the state an official bond in the sum of ten thousand dollars, conditioned as provided by law, said bond to be approved by the Governor and, when so approved, shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State. Two members of the board shall constitute a quorum and shall have the power to transact any business for the board.

SECTION 3. The Board of Control shall assume its duties on April 1st, 1901, and shall have full power to manage and govern the Western

Washington Hospital for the Insane, the Eastern Washington Hospital for the Insane, the State Penitentiary, the State Reform School, the State Soldiers' Home and the State School for Defective Youth, subject only to the limitations contained in this act and other acts relating to the management of the said institutions; the said institutions shall hereafter be known by the title herein given. The State Board of Audit and Control and the Board of Trustees now charged with the control and management of the institutions named in this section shall, on and after April 1st, 1901, have no further legal existence and the Board of Control created by this act, is, without further process of law, authorized and directed to assume the control and management of the said institutions, subject to the provisions of this act.

SECTION 4. Immediately upon assuming control and management of the public institutions in accordance with the provisions of this act, the board shall secure suitable offices for the transaction of its business and shall employ a competent bookkeeper and accountant, who shall act as Secretary of the Board, also a stenographer and such additional help as might be required for the proper conduct of the work of the board. The salaries of the employes of the board shall be fixed by the board: Provided, That the salaries of the said employes shall not in any one year exceed the sum of two thousand dollars. The board shall cause to be kept at its office a proper and complete set of books and accounts with each institution, which shall clearly show every expenditure authorized and made thereat, the said books shall exhibit an account of all appropriations made by the legislature, and of all other funds. It shall prescribe the form of vouchers, records and methods of keeping accounts at and by each of the institutions under its control; said vouchers, records and method of accounts of each of the institutions to be as nearly uniform as possible. The board, or any member of the board, shall have the power to examine and check the records of the institutions at any time. The board shall also have the power to authorize its bookkeeper and accountant, or any other employe, to proceed to any of the institutions for the purpose of examining and checking the records, taking inventory of the property of the institutions, or any department thereof, or for any other purpose that in the opinion of the board might be deemed necessary. The said employe shall, while engaged in said work, receive, in addition to his salary, pay for actual expenses incurred in the discharge of the special duty, said expenses to be paid from the fund for the expenses of the board. Upon the completion of any special work provided for in this section the board shall cause the employe doing the said special work to make a full and complete report of the said work to the board within ten days after the completion of the same.

SECTION 5. It shall be the duty of the board to visit, at least once each four months, each of the institutions under its control at which

times meetings of the board shall be regularly held at the said institutions. During such visitations the board shall thoroughly inspect all of the departments of, and investigate the financial condition and management of said institutions. For the purpose of aiding in any investigation, the board shall have the power to summon and compel the attendance of witnesses, to examine them under oath, which any member of the board shall have the power to administer. Said board shall also have access to all books, papers and property material to any investigation, and may order the production of any books, papers or property material thereto. Witnesses, other than those employed by the state, shall be entitled to the same fees as in civil cases in a superior court. It shall be the duty of the board to cause the testimony so taken to be transcribed and filed in the office of the board within ten days after the same is taken, or as soon thereafter as practicable. Any person refusing or failing to obey the orders of the board issued under the provisions of this section, or to give or produce evidence when required, shall be reported by the board to the superior court or any judge thereof, and shall be dealt with by court or judge as for contempt of court. It shall be the duty of the board to provide that each institution placed under the control of the said board by this act shall be visited by one member of the board each month. Each member shall alternate in said monthly visits of inspection.

SECTION 6. It shall be the duty of the board to appoint a chief executive officer for each of the institutions under its control, who shall devote his entire time to the duties of his office and whose title shall be "Superintendent." Said appointment shall be for a term of four years; Provided, however, that at any time the superintendent of an institution may be removed by the board in its discretion. The salaries to be paid to the superintendents shall be fixed by the board, and shall not exceed the amounts herein indicated. Superintendents of Hospitals for the Insane, not to exceed twenty-five hundred dollars (\$2,500) per annum; superintendent of the State Penitentiary, not to exceed eighteen hundred dollars (\$1,800) per annum; superintendent of State Reform School, not to exceed eighteen hundred dollars (\$1,800) per annum; superintendent State Soldiers' Home, not to exceed twelve hundred and fifty dollars (\$1,250) per annum; superintendent State School for Defective Youth, not to exceed eighteen hundred dollars (\$1,800) per annum. The superintendent of each institution shall have the power to appoint all assistants and employes required for the management of the institution placed in his charge, the number of said assistants and employes to be determined and fixed by the board. The superintendent of any institution may, at his pleasure, discharge any person therein employed. It shall be the duty of the board to investigate any and all complaints made against the chief executive officer of any institution and also against

any other officer or employe of an institution if the same has not been investigated and reported upon by the superintendent to the board. The board shall have the power to remove any chief executive officer in accordance with the provisions of this section and may after investigation, for good and sufficient reasons, order the discharge of any other officer or employe. The board shall fix salaries of the officers and employes of the institutions under its control, on or before the first day of July each year, to be paid during the year commencing July 1st, and no change shall be made in the salaries to be paid, excepting at the time prescribed in this section.

SECTION 7. The superintendent of each of the institutions under the control of the board, the assistant physicians, the steward and accountant and the chief engineer of the hospitals for the insane shall be furnished with quarters, household furniture, board, fuel and lights for themselves and their families; Provided, That the Board of Control may, by unanimous vote of the full board, when in their opinion any public institution would be benefited by so doing, extend this privilege to an officer at any of the institutions under the control of the board. The word "family" or "families" used in this section shall be construed to mean only the wife and minor children of an officer. Employes shall be furnished with quarters and board for themselves.

SECTION 8. The board shall have the power to receive, hold and manage all real and personal property made over to them by gift, devise or bequest, and the proceeds and increase thereof shall be used for the benefit of the institution for which it is received.

SECTION 9. The board is authorized to make its own rules for the proper execution of its powers. It shall also have the power to adopt rules and regulations for the government of the institutions placed under its control, and shall therein prescribe, in a manner consistent with the provisions of this act, the duties of the persons connected with the management of the institutions.

SECTION 10. The Board of Control is hereby empowered and required to purchase all of the supplies needed for the proper support and maintenance of the institutions placed in its charge. Said supplies shall be purchased, whenever practicable, under contract, notice of the call for the same to be published in at least two newspapers of general circulation in the state for two weeks prior to the award being made. The contract shall be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder, if the price bid is a fair and reasonable one and not greater than the market value and price, and if the bid covers the kind and quality of article or articles required by the board. The board is authorized to require such security as it may deem proper to accompany the bids submitted, and shall also fix the amount of the bond or other security that shall be furnished by the person or firm to whom the contract for supplies is awarded. The board shall have the power to

reject any or all bids submitted, if for any reason it is deemed for the best interests of the state to do so, and to re-advertise in accordance with the provisions of this section. The board shall also have the power to reject the bid of any person or firm who has had a prior contract, and who did not, in the opinion of the board, faithfully comply with the same.

SECTION 11. It shall be the duty of the superintendents of the several institutions to cause to be prepared estimates of the supplies required for the proper conduct and maintenance of the institutions under their charge, covering periods to be fixed by the Board of Control, and to forward the same to the board in accordance with its directions. The board shall have the power to revise the estimates made, either as to quantity or quality, and shall make the call for supplies in accordance with the revised list, a copy of which shall be forwarded to the superintendent of the institution for which the call is made. The board shall purchase the supplies at such times and for such periods as in its judgment may be for the best interests of the institution, in accordance with the provisions of this act.

No superintendent or other officer or employe of an institution shall have the authority to purchase any article for the use of the institution of which they have charge or in which they are employed, except in case of extreme necessity, and when the superintendent shall consider such articles absolutely necessary; that all supplies shall be purchased by the Board of Control in accordance with the provisions of this act. It shall be the duty of the superintendent of each institution to furnish to the board on or before the fifth day of each month a full and complete statement showing the supplies or articles purchased by him, upon his authority, without the authority of the board, and to state therein the reasons for the purchase being made. No member of the Board of Control, employe in the office of the board, or officer or employe of any institution under the control of the board, shall be directly or indirectly interested in the purchase of supplies, or any other contracts entered into by and for any of the institutions under the control of the board, and if so interested he shall forfeit his office, such contracts shall be void and such person shall be liable to the state upon his official bond for all damages sustained.

SECTION 12. The power is also vested in the board to employ the services of competent architects for the preparation of plans and specifications for new buildings, as for repairs, changes or additions to the buildings already constructed, to employ competent persons to superintend the construction of new buildings or repairs, changes or additions to the buildings already constructed, to call for bids and award contracts for the erection of new buildings, or for repairs, changes or additions to buildings already constructed; Provided, however, that the board shall have the right to proceed with the erection of any new buildings, or repairs, changes or additions to any build-

ings already constructed, employing thereon the labor of the inmates of the institutions when in their judgment the improvement can be made in as satisfactory a manner and at a less cost to the state by so doing. In calling for bids for improvements to be made the board shall follow the provisions of section 10 of this act, which provisions are hereby made to and shall cover all calls made and contracts awarded under this section.

SECTION 13. The board shall keep at its office, accessible only to members of the board, the secretary and proper clerks, except by the consent of the board, a record showing the residence, sex, age, nativity, occupation, civil condition and date of entrance or commitment of every person, patient, inmate or convict in the several institutions governed by the board, the date of discharge of every person from the institution, and whether such discharge is final; Provided that in addition to this information the superintendents of the hospitals for the insane shall also state the condition of the person at the time of leaving the institution. The record shall also indicate if the person is transferred from one institution to another and to what institution; and if dead the date and cause of death. This information shall be furnished to the board by the several institutions, and also such other obtainable facts as the board may from time to time require, not later than the fifth day of each month for the month preceding, by the chief executive officer of each institution, upon blank forms which the board may prescribe.

SECTION 14. The Board of Control shall, on or before the first Tuesday after the convening of each regular session of the legislature, make to the Governor and Legislature a full report of all matters herein prescribed, showing the condition of all of the said institutions, the cost of conducting the same during the period covered by the report, and shall also include therein a statement of the work and expenses of the board. The board shall also incorporate in its report suggestions respecting legislation for the benefit of the several institutions under its care, and shall also make estimates of appropriations that in its opinion are necessary for the maintenance of the institutions and for buildings, betterments or other improvements. The said report shall also contain the biennial reports made by the chief executive officers of the several institutions to the board, or so much thereof as in its opinion might be deemed proper. Also a statement showing the dates of visitations made by the board or by any member thereof to the several institutions. There shall also be published in the report a full and complete list of the officers and employes of the board and of the institutions under the control of the board, showing the annual salary paid to each officer or employe.

SECTION 15. Any member or officer of the Board of Control, or any other officer or employe of the institutions under the control of the board, who, by solicitation or otherwise, exercises his influence, directly

or indirectly, to induce other officers or employees of the state to adopt his political views or to favor any particular person or candidate for office, shall be removed from his office or position by the proper authorities.

SECTION 16. Existing laws relating to the institutions referred to in this act, which are not inconsistent with the provisions of this act, shall remain in force, and all acts or parts of acts in conflict or inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed.

SECTION 17. An emergency exists and this act shall take effect immediately.

Passed the House March 4th, 1901.

Passed the Senate March 14th, 1901.

Approved by the Governor March 16th, 1901.

REPORTS OF OFFICERS OF INSTITUTIONS IN CHARGE OF THE BOARD.

Exhaustive reports have been received from the officers of all the institutions, but the Board has deemed it advisable to publish only such portions as cover matters not included in the report of the Board. This is done to reduce the size of the printed report and also the cost of printing the same.

All of the statistical and financial tables submitted in the institution reports are herewith printed. The complete biennial reports and inventories submitted by the officers of the institutions are on file in our office.

WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable State Board of Control, Olympia, Washington.

GENTLEMEN—Following the usual course I have the honor to furnish you the following biennial report for the Western Washington Hospital for Insane for the period ending September 30th, 1904.

Referring to the tables following the general report, you will find that we had 703 patients in the hospital at the beginning of the biennial period, October 1st, 1902, and during the two years following we admitted 617, making a total of 1320 patients treated during the two years, 922 male and 398 female. 293 patients—194 male and 99 female—were discharged, and 172 patients—141 male and 31 female—died. The total number of patients in the



REAR VIEW, WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

hospital at the end of the biennial period was 802, an increase of 99 for the two years. The daily average number of patients actually present was 744.

We are in a badly congested condition on the male side, having had to open a ward in the basement of ward 12, and also vacate the carpenter shop, which is being fixed up for a ward. We have crowded in beds on all the wards, and, by allowing 30 patients to each ward, which is all the air space should permit, we have room for about 400 patients, whereas we have 510 patients on these wards. * * *

We have a great number of tubercular patients, and this number is rapidly increasing. The congested condition of the wards must be reduced and the tubercular patients isolated and the utmost care exercised, or most of our patients will become infected with tuberculosis.

During the past year we have had two cases of infectious disease, one of diphtheria and one of measles, both of which were promptly isolated, and no further extension of the diseases occurred. * * *

I estimate an increase of 130 patients for the next two years, 100 of which will be men. We have 100 too many on the wards already, and 40 in the basement; we also have 20 patients sleeping in the various out-buildings, who should be properly housed. This will necessitate building to accommodate 250 patients at least. This is a very conservative estimate. * * *

We have Protestant services every Sunday morning. Father Wolfgang comes every six or eight weeks and holds Catholic services. He also comes on emergency calls.

We are indebted to Mr. P. Jensen of Tacoma, for several pieces of music for the orchestra; to Mr. Frederick Mottet of Tacoma, Rev. H. L. Badger and the ladies of St. John's Guild of Olympia; Mr. W. L. Bair of Steilacoom, and Mr. H. L. Cusack of Fort Steilacoom for liberal donations of magazines and periodicals for the patients, all of which were greatly appreciated. * * *

The following tables give the statistics of the institution, under their respective headings. Following this will be found the general report of the Steward and Accountant.

Respectfully submitted,

A. H. McLEISH, M. D.,
Superintendent.

TABLE I.

SUMMARY FROM OCTOBER 1, 1902, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Patients in hospital be- ginning of term.....	485	218	703	515	229	744
Admitted during term.....	206	87	293	231	98	324
Total number of patients in hospital during term....	691	305	996	746	322	1068
Patients discharged recover'd	67	43	110	56	28	84
Patients discharged improv'd	34	18	52	24	5	29
Patients discharged unim- proved	6	3	9	5	2	7
Patients escaped, not re- turned	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Patients died	67	12	79	74	19	93
Number of vacancies cre- ated	176	76	252	159	54	213
Number of patients remain- ing at end of term.....	515	229	744	587	268	855

TABLE II.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY MONTHS FOR THE YEAR

	ADMITTED.		DISCHARGED.						DIED.	
			Recovered.		Improved.		Unim- proved.			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
October, 1902	19	10	3	7	2	2	1	...	9	1
November, 1902	20	6	8	4	10	...	...	...	3	1
December, 1902	16	10	7	5	3	...	4	...	1	2
January, 1903	11	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	3	...
February, 1903	17	1	3	5	4	4	...	...	8	...
March, 1903	18	11	3	1	...	3	...	...	8	1
April, 1903	14	5	8	3	5	...	1	1	4	3
May, 1903	20	8	8	1	2	...	...	...	8	1
June, 1903	19	6	4	6	...	...	1	...	1	1
July, 1903	13	6	6	1	4	2	...	...	4	...
August, 1903	18	12	6	8	1	6	...	...	7	2
September, 1903	21	6	6	2	2	1	...	1	7	...
Total, 1903.	206	87	67	43	34	18	6	3	67	12



**VIEW OF DRIVEWAY AT THE WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL
FOR THE INSANE**

TABLE II—CONTINUED.

	ADMITTED.		DISCHARGED.						DIED.	
			Recovered		Improved.		Unimproved.			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
October, 1903	13	8	5	3	4	1			5	3
November, 1903	17	6	2	3	2	1			5	2
December, 1903	11	5		3					4	1
January, 1904	19	11	2		1		1		9	2
February, 1904	17	10	3	5	4	2			4	1
March, 1904	23	6	6	3					9	3
April, 1904	27	8	10	4	1		3		6	1
May, 1904	17	5	4						6	3
June, 1904	21	14	5	2	1		1		7	2
July, 1904	21	9	3	2	2	1			5	4
August, 1904	22	6	7	2	7	1	2		5	2
September, 1904	23	5	4	1	2				5	9
Total, 1904	231	93	56	28	24	5	5	2	74	19

TABLE III.

NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, ETC.

YEAR ENDING	Admissions	Whole number treated	Recovered	Discharged not recovered	Died	Recovered	Remaining	Increase	Decrease	Per cent of recoveries to admissions	Per cent of deaths on whole number treated
Aug. 15, 1872	80	39	5	...	2	...	32	32	...	12.82	5.12
Aug. 15, 1873	24	56	11	2	2	3	48	6	...	45.83	8.57
Aug. 15, 1874	27	65	10	6	5	1	44	6	...	37.08	7.68
Aug. 15, 1875	23	72	4	6	9	...	51	7	...	14.28	12.50
Aug. 15, 1876	23	79	8	3	5	...	61	10	...	28.56	6.32
Aug. 15, 1877	32	93	21	1	1	2	68	7	...	65.62	1.07
Aug. 15, 1878	40	108	16	2	13	2	75	7	...	40.00	12.03
Aug. 15, 1879	32	107	15	8	7	2	75	...	...	46.87	6.54
Aug. 15, 1880	33	108	9	4	9	...	86	11	...	27.27	8.33
Aug. 15, 1881	44	130	27	2	5	...	96	10	...	61.36	3.84
Aug. 15, 1882	55	151	17	7	15	...	112	16	...	30.90	9.93
Aug. 15, 1883	66	178	27	13	6	3	129	17	...	40.91	3.37
Aug. 15, 1884	72	201	35	8	22	...	136	7	...	49.29	10.94
July 1, 1885	102	238	43	16	12	3	164	28	...	42.15	5.04
Sept. 30, 1886	117	281	51	21	30	4	185	21	...	43.59	7.12
Sept. 30, 1887	104	289	37	21	11	...	219	34	...	35.37	3.80
Sept. 30, 1888	138	355	61	14	31	2	249	30	...	44.20	8.70
Sept. 30, 1889	213	462	75	40	37	7	303	54	...	35.21	8.00
Sept. 30, 1890	258	561	72	55	54	2	378	75	...	27.90	9.62
Sept. 30, 1891	209	587	74	167	42	1	303	...	75	35.40	7.15
Sept. 30, 1892	172	475	35	45	29	3	363	60	...	20.34	6.10
Sept. 30, 1893	156	519	55	41	34	1	388	25	...	35.20	6.55
Sept. 30, 1894	194	582	47	38	48	2	447	59	...	24.20	8.25
Sept. 30, 1895	191	638	67	49	36	1	487	40	...	35.02	5.64
Sept. 30, 1896	216	703	54	51	61	2	535	48	...	25.20	8.67
Sept. 30, 1897	146	681	43	52	62	...	524	...	11	30.20	9.10
Sept. 30, 1898	174	698	59	20	52	...	567	43	...	32.75	7.45
Sept. 30, 1899	228	793	79	29	69	...	616	51	...	34.65	7.45
Sept. 30, 1900	209	825	46	27	59	...	693	77	...	22.01	7.15
Sept. 30, 1901	231	924	66	22	82	5	749	56	...	28.57	8.98
Sept. 30, 1902	264	1013	85	68	92	5	763	31	...	32.57	9.08
Sept. 30, 1903	293	996	110	61	79	2	744	41	...	37.54	7.93
Sept. 30, 1904	324	1068	84	36	93	...	855	111	...	25.92	8.70
Total	4450	...	1438	934	1004	57	...	1020	86	...	...

TABLE IV.
COUNTIES FROM WHICH PATIENTS WERE ADMITTED.

COUNTY.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Chehalis	7	5	12	9	2	11
Clallam	1	1	2	3	1	4
Clarke	10	4	14	7	3	10
Columbia				1		1
Cowlitz	4	4	8	13	3	16
Jefferson	3	3	6	5	1	6
King	90	36	126	86	37	123
Kitsap	1		1	2	1	3
Kittitas						
Klickitat				2		2
Island				1		1
Lewis	5	1	6	9	3	12
Mason	2		2	4	1	5
Pacific	3	1	4	2	1	3
Pierce	30	15	45	32	18	50
San Juan	3		3	1	2	3
Skagit	6	2	8	4	1	5
Snohomish	16	8	24	29	7	36
Thurston	5	4	9	7	3	10
Wahkiakum	1		1	3		3
Whatcom	19	3	22	11	8	19
Spokane					1	1
Totals	206	87	293	231	98	329

TABLE V.
NATIVITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

COUNTRY.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austria	3	1	4	2		2
Bohemia	1		1			
Canada	8	8	16	10	7	17
Denmark	4	2	6	3		3
England	9	3	12	13	5	18
France	1	2	3	1	1	2
Finland	12	1	13	11		11
Germany	15	6	21	12	6	18
Holland				1	1	2
Italy	2		2	4		4
Ireland	12	7	19	10	4	14
Japan	3		3	6	1	7
New Foundland				1		1
Norway	8	3	11	17	3	20
Nova Scotia	1		1	5	1	6
Portugal				1		1
Russia	2		2	3		3
Sweden	17	6	23	12	6	18
Scotland	4	1	5	5		5
Switzerland	1		1			
United States	102	47	149	113	57	170
Wales	1		1	1	1	2
Totals	206	87	293	231	98	329

TABLE VI.
CIVIL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

CIVIL CONDITION.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married	69	49	118	85	63	148
Single	117	27	144	135	23	158
Widows .....	.....	7	7	.....	5	5
Widowers	13	.....	13	8	.....	8
Divorced	2	3	5	8	2	5
Unknown	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....
Totals	206	87	293	231	93	324

TABLE VII.
AGE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

AGE.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 1 to 12 years .....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
From 12 to 18 years	4	1	5	6	2	8
From 18 to 25 years	22	15	37	19	10	29
From 25 to 30 years	12	11	23	18	15	33
From 30 to 35 years	30	11	41	35	15	50
From 35 to 40 years	35	17	52	29	15	44
From 40 to 45 years	37	15	52	47	12	59
From 45 to 50 years	21	6	27	21	10	31
From 50 to 55 years	13	4	17	19	7	26
From 55 to 60 years	7	1	8	11	1	12
From 60 to 65 years	12	2	14	9	2	11
From 65 to 70 years	5	.....	5	5	2	7
From 70 to 75 years	3	.....	3	5	.....	5
From 75 to 80 years	2	2	4	4	.....	4
From 80 to 85 years	1	1	2	3	.....	3
Unknown	2	.....	2	.....	2	2
Totals	206	87	293	231	93	324

TABLE VIII.
OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

OCCUPATION.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accountant				2		2
Actress or Actor	1		1	1		1
Blacksmith				2		2
Barber	2		2	4		4
Bookbinder	1		1			
Brewer	3		3			
Bricklayer				4		4
Broommaker	1		1	1		1
Carpenter	13		13	12		12
Clerk	4	2	6	4		4
Chemist	1		1	2		2
Cigarmaker	1		1			
Civil Engineer	2		2			
Cook	5		5	6		6
Engineer	5		5	2		2
Farmer	21		21	82		82
Fisherman	3		3	8		8
Gardener	2		2			
Gambler	2		2	1		1
Hatter				1		1
Hotel keeper	1		1	1		1
Housewife		64	64		56	56
Jockey				1		1
Laborer	85		85	74		74
Laundryman				2		2
Lawyer				2		2
Lineman				1		1
Logger	14		14	14		14
Longshoreman				1		1
Lumberman				4		4
Mechanic	2		2	3		3
Merchant	1		1	4		4
Millwright	1		1			
Miner	11		11	5		5
Musician	1		1	1	3	4
Nurse		2	2		2	2
Painter	4		4	3		3
Printer	2		2	1		1
Photographer					1	1
Prostitute				1		1
Salesman	1		1	8		8
Saloon keeper	6		6			
Sailor	3		3	5		5
Sawyer				1		1
Student	2	1	3	4	3	7
Shoemaker				1		1
Tailor or Tailoress	1	3	4	4	3	7
Teacher	3		3	2	8	10
Telegraph operator	1		1			
Tinsmith				1		1
Wrestler				1		1
Molder				1		1
Paper hanger	1		1			
Preacher				2		2
Plumber				1		1
Unknown	4	14	18	13	14	27
Totals	206	87	293	231	93	324

TABLE IX.
ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

CAUSE.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcohol	27		27	35	2	37
Apoplexy				1		1
Brain tumor	1		1			
Debility	14	4	18	26	2	28
Domestic trouble	2	1	3	1	8	9
Epilepsy	11	4	15	11	3	14
Exposure	24	1	25	27	1	28
Fright	1	3	4		1	1
Financial trouble	5	1	6	1		
Grief	5	8	13	3	2	5
Heredity	43	26	69	50	26	76
Injury	2		2			
Isolation	10	4	14	10	5	15
Lead poisoning	2		2			
Love disappointment		2	2			
Masturbation	8	3	11	13	2	15
Menstrual		5	5		1	1
Menopause		3	3		12	12
Meningitis				2		2
Morphine habit	1	1	2		1	1
Neurasthenia	4	7	11	1	1	2
Pregnancy		2	2		2	2
Puerperal		2	2		1	1
Religion	8	2	10	5	17	22
Specific	23	2	25	37	2	39
Sunstroke	1		1			
Uterine tumor		1	1			
Unknown	1	2	3	5	3	8
Worry	3	3	6	2	1	3
Totals	206	87	293	231	93	324

TABLE X.
FORM OF MENTAL DISEASES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

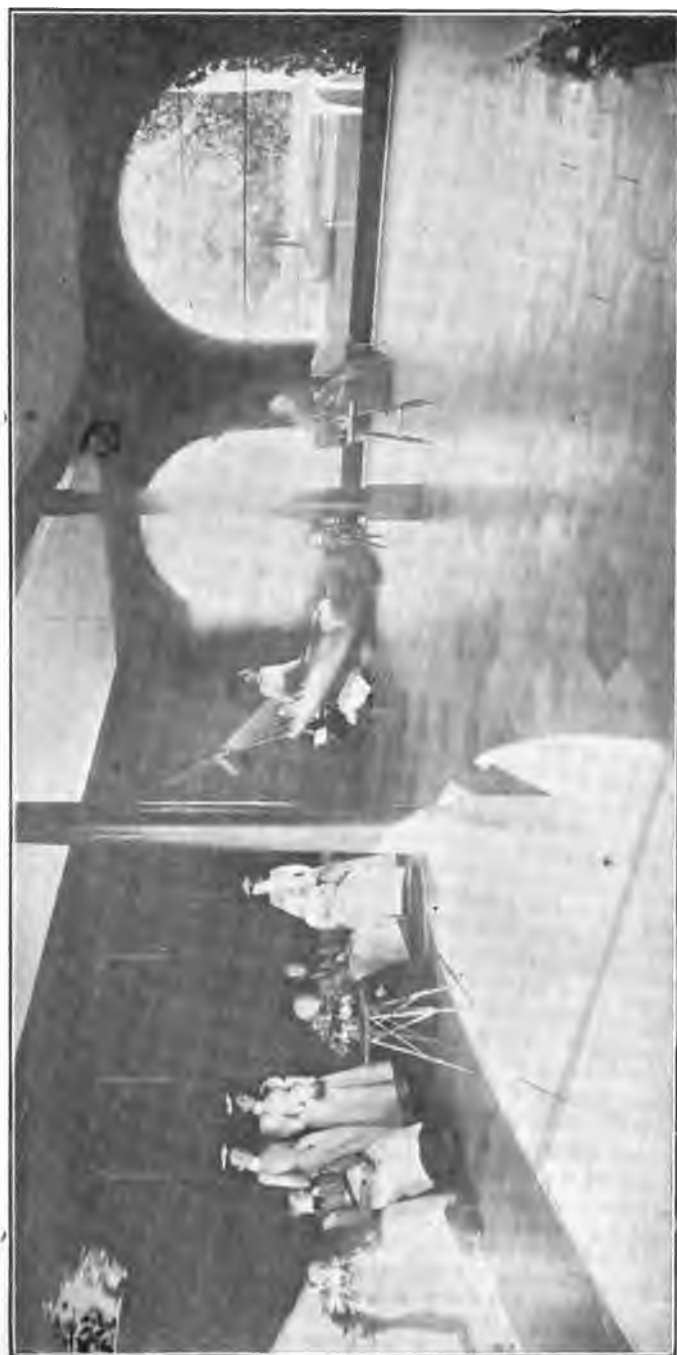
FORM OF DISEASE.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alcoholism	3		3	1		1
Acute melancholia	12	7	19	17	12	29
Acute mania	29	18	47	55	22	77
Delusional insanity	6	4	10	3	2	5
Dementia	33	15	48	70	16	86
Dementia senile	15	3	18	17	2	19
Epilepsy	9	4	13	10	3	13
Idiocy	1		1		2	2
Mania	49	19	68	18	10	28
Melancholia	22	13	35	16	20	36
Monomania	5	2	7	6	2	8
Paresis	22	2	24	18	2	20
Totals	206	87	293	231	93	324

TABLE XI.
CAUSES OF DEATH.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Aneurysm of aorta.....	1		1			
Aortic regurgitation.....	3		3			
Apoplexy.....	4	1	5	4	1	5
Chronic pericarditis.....	1		1			
Chronic Dysentery.....	2		2			
Cirrhosis of liver.....	1		1			
Carcinoma liver.....	1		1			
Chronic myocarditis.....	1		1			
Dementia and exhaustion.....	2		2	4	5	9
Dilatation of heart.....	1		1	1	1	2
Epilepsy.....	2		2	10		10
Erysipelas.....	1		1			
Epitheloma of lip.....				1		1
Epileptic seizure.....				1		1
Embolus of brain.....				1		1
Hemorrhage in brain.....	1		1			
Gastroenteritis.....				1		1
Meningitis.....		1	1			
Mania and exhaustion.....	6	2	8	4	2	6
Melancholia.....	3		3	4	4	8
Paresis.....	16	2	18	16	2	18
Pleurisy.....	2		2			
Pneumonia.....	1	1	2			
P. S. Sclerosis.....	1		1			
Pyæmia.....	1		1			
Suffocation by strangulation.....	3		3	3		3
Septisæmia.....	1	1	2			
Senility.....	1		1	2	3	5
Senile gangrene.....		1	1			
Tuberculosis.....	11	3	14	22	1	23
Totals.....	67	12	79	74	19	93

TABLE XII.
AGES OF PATIENTS WHO DIED IN HOSPITAL.

AGES.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 10 to 14 years.....				1		1
From 15 to 20 years.....	2	2	4			
From 20 to 25 years.....	1		1	3		3
From 25 to 30 years.....	2		2		1	1
From 30 to 35 years.....	4		4	8		8
From 35 to 40 years.....	5	2	7	10	3	13
From 40 to 45 years.....	11		11	13	2	15
From 45 to 50 years.....	11		11	5	4	9
From 50 to 55 years.....	5	1	6	13	3	16
From 55 to 60 years.....	4	2	6	4		4
From 60 to 65 years.....	4		4	6	2	8
From 65 to 70 years.....	5	2	7	6	2	8
From 70 to 75 years.....	5		5	1		1
From 75 to 80 years.....	4	1	5	2	2	4
From 80 to 85 years.....	1		1	1		1
From 85 to 90 years.....	1		1	1		1
Unknown.....	2		2			
Totals.....	67	12	79	74	19	93



OPEN AIR COURT, WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE

STEWARD AND ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT.

A. H. McLeish, M. D., Superintendent, Western Washington Hospital for Insane:

SIR—I have the honor to herewith transmit to you the report, covering the financial and business transactions of this institution for the two years ending September 30th, 1904. * * *

The per capita cost of maintenance has always in the past been figured upon the basis of the number on the rolls, while commencing with this term this computation is based upon the actual number of inmates present. As there are always from forty to sixty away on probation, I have compiled an additional table based on the old method of computation for the purpose of comparison. By this it will be seen that a substantial reduction has been made in the cost per capita. The rate is .3546 cents per day, based upon the number present, as against .3548 per day two years ago, based upon the number on the rolls, while the cost for the present term, based upon the number on the rolls is but .3255. When it is understood that an increase or decrease of but one cent per day in the per capita cost, with the number of inmates we now have, means an increase or decrease of nearly \$3,000 per annum in the expenditure, the vital importance of this important table can readily be understood. Several conditions have contributed to this result, which has happily been attained without detracting from the welfare and comfort of the patients. In fact I am informed by several reputable persons who have been employed here in the past that the tables are better provided now than at any time in the past. True it is, that purchasing our supplies once in six months in large quantities, as we do, if there is any waste or laches on the part of officers or employes in conserving or caring for those supplies, there may be a slight shortage of some articles at the close of a six months period; but this does not apply to foodstuffs, of which there is always an abundance that is good and wholesome.

I have been employed in my present capacity in this institution from 1883 to 1889, and from May, 1902, to the present time, and have therefore had the opportunity of serving under a local board of trustees and the present system of a central state board, and I am thoroughly convinced that for economy and the proper

administration of public institutions the present system of a state board is far in advance of the old method. It is the care exercised by this Board in authorizing expenditures and the purchase of supplies that has contributed largely to the results attained here. Other factors are the largely increased acreage we have cleared and put under cultivation, the increased number of inmates cared for which also conduces to a reduction in the per capita cost, and the constant endeavor to prevent waste and destruction of state property in all departments of the hospital.

Repairs and improvements made by our own force, assisted materially by patients, are almost constantly under way. Chief among these during the past two years are the following:

About eleven acres south of the hospital, all of the hillside and about eight acres on top of the hill have been cleared, grubbed and a large portion of it planted.

The underbrush in the large tract between the hospital and the bay has been cleared away, the trees trimmed and a first-class baseball diamond made, where very interesting match games are played during the season.

The large field north of the hospital has been broken up and put under cultivation, with very fair results.

There was a strip of land comprising about $3\frac{3}{4}$ acres that projected into the hospital grounds between the building and the stand pipe. This, the Board of Control purchased in order to insure a right-of-way for the pipe line, if required, at a cost of \$187.50. We cleared, grubbed and fenced this tract and planted it to potatoes this year. The value of the crop and the wood we cut from the tract was more than equal to what was paid for the land.

Two thousand feet of 8-inch and six hundred feet of 6-inch castiron pipe was laid from the pumping station to the stand pipe by the engineer and his assistants and the trenches dug by the patients. An independent 2-inch steam pipe was laid from the main steam plant to the greenhouse.

About ten acres additional at the ranch has been cleared, grubbed and put under cultivation.

The old slaughter house in front of the south wing of the hospital was torn down and the old building adjoining, formerly used as a piggery, has been moved about 2500 feet to the lake, where it has been set on brick piers, cauldrons set in a large brick

furnace, brick chimney built, and now serves as a slaughter house, this work being accomplished practically at no expense.

The three new arc lights for front of main building and main gate, were set on neat, substantial fixtures made by the engineer and assistants at no expense. Also about 1600 feet of 3-inch water main and 2,000 feet 1-inch pipe laid in the garden for irrigating purposes and fire protection to the barn.

About three hundred loads of soil were hauled in north of the new female wing, a wide lawn laid out the full length, shrubbery and trees planted and a roadway forty feet wide laid out and gravelled.

The floor joists of the water closet projections of wards D, E, F, 7, 8 and 9, and of the open air court north of wards A, B and C, rotted out, and it became necessary to place timbers under them to provide a temporary support until means can be provided to rebuild those parts of the old building in a more substantial manner.

Some new sills and posts have been placed under the ranch house and a new floor laid in places where it was worn out.

A shoe shop has been fitted up in ward 1, the same provided with shoemaker's cobbling tools, and our shoes are now all repaired by a patient, under the direction of the attendant, Mr. J. Kobetich, who is an experienced shoemaker.

Several of the cottages and one or two rooms in the center building have been papered and renovated by Mr. Milne, one of the attendants, who is a painter.

A smoke-house for curing pork has been built, which has a capacity for handling about 3,000 lbs. at one time.

The hot and cold water system has been extended to the new bakery and the building connected with the sewer.

The foundation and planking covering the steam pipe sub-way between the laundry and kitchen, was found to be badly decayed and has been torn out and a new one built. The excavation under this had been carried too deep when the pipes were laid, endangering portions of the kitchen and laundry walls, which defect has been cured by ramming in concrete at these points. A solid concrete foundation was built from the bottom of this sub-way, eight feet high to the floor covering the same, as a foundation for the ice machine, which now runs much better.

Extensive changes and improvements have been made in the

heating system. Three years ago it seemed to be impossible to maintain sufficient heat in cold weather for comfort; but since the changes have been made there is but little if any complaint made on this score, notwithstanding the fact that since that time two more wards have been opened and attached to the system, besides the new engine and dynamo of nearly double the capacity of the old one; and further, this result has been accomplished without any increase in the number of boilers, or but little if any increase in the amount of fuel used. The principal improvements made in this direction were as follows: A much larger britchen or smoke flue from the boilers to the brick smokestack was built, which greatly improved the draft. The grate bars of the furnaces under the boilers were dropped about sixteen inches, thus increasing the capacity of the fire boxes and permitting of more perfect combustion. Formerly all the steam return pipes from the radiators emptied into one large closed steel tank or boiler, from which the water was pumped back to the boilers. When this tank became full, the water backed up into the radiators and stopped the circulation of the live steam. This receiving tank or boiler was taken out, the system of returns segregated as much as possible and connected to steam traps which empty into an open reservoir from which the water is automatically pumped into the boilers at a high temperature.

By reference to statement C, it will be seen that excellent results have been attained from the operations of this department, especially when the nature of the soil we have to farm is taken into consideration. Not only does the farm and garden provide for one-third of the cost of subsistence for the institution, but it insures a bountiful supply of fresh berries, vegetables and fruit for the tables, and good, pure milk.

The greatest difficulty we have to contend with at present is lack of pasturage for our live stock. The gravelly prairie that comprises our present pasture is only covered with green grass from about the first of April until the middle of June, or about the time we cut the clover hay from the small tract of land we have available for that purpose. By the time that is used up the corn fodder is ready to cut, and we then have enough of this to last for about three months, after which we have to buy all feed for the cattle, except, perhaps, three or four hundred sacks of roots we are able to raise. We are in great need of about two



**WATER TANK, FORMERLY USED FOR FORT, ON THE INSTITUTION
GROUNDS, WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE**



**VIEW OF THE GROUNDS, WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE
INSANE**

U of W

Mr. U

hundred acres of land suitable for a pasture. There is a tract of land adjoining us on the west consisting of about ninety acres that I believe could be cleared up, ploughed and seeded, and make a fair pasture. It is good for nothing else, and I believe it can be bought for about \$15 per acre.

The following tables cover the financial and business transactions of this institution for the period under review.

Respectfully submitted,

S. C. WOODRUFF,

Steward and Accountant.

STATEMENT A—FINANCIAL.

CLASSIFICATION of expenditures of unexpended balances, October 1, 1902, to March 31, 1903, appropriated by Legislature of 1901.

MAINTENANCE FUND.

OCTOBER 1, 1902, TO MARCH 31, 1903, INCLUSIVE.	Item.	Totals.
Unexpended balance October 1, 1902.....		\$47,303.01
CONTRA.		
Amount expended for salaries.....	\$21,453.28	
Amount expended for subsistence.....	15,542.25	
Amount expended for dry goods, clothing and shoes.....	2,838.39	
Amount expended for light, water, heat and power.....	2,838.00	
Amount expended for farm and garden.....	2,057.95	
Amount expended for drugs and medicines.....	189.00	
Amount expended for improvements and repairs....	1,468.45	
Amount expended for miscellaneous expenses.....	1,555.69	
Totals.....	\$47,303.01	\$47,303.01

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

Legislature of 1901.

ITEMS	Unexpended Balance Oct. 1, 1902.	Expended from Oct. 1, 1902, to Mar. 31, 1903.
Dynamo and engine.....	\$ 103.68	\$ 103.68
Standpipe	5,378.05	5,378.05
Fire escape.....	4,000.00	4,000.00
Library	28.50	28.50
Bake oven and building for same.....	5.86	5.86
Totals.....	\$9,516.09	\$9,516.09

STATEMENT A—CONTINUED.

EXPENDITURES for term commencing April 1, 1903, and ending September 30, 1904, from appropriation of Legislature of 1903.

MAINTENANCE FUND.

By appropriation for two years commencing April 1, 1903, and ending March 31, 1905.....		\$225,000.00
CONTRA.		
To expended for the following items from April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904, inclusive, to-wit:		
Salaries	\$65,045.86	
Subsistence	45,829.28	
Dry goods, clothing and shoes	8,071.09	
Light, water, heat and power	15,887.51	
Farm and garden	8,276.71	
Drugs and medicines	1,681.86	
Repairs and improvements	45.00	
Miscellaneous expenses	6,244.18	
Balance Sept. 30, 1904	79,419.56	
Totals	\$225,000.00	\$225,000.00
Balance available to March 31, 1905		\$79,419.56

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

Legislature of 1903.

ITEMS.	Amount of Appropriation.	Expended Apr. 1, '03, to Sep. 30, 1904.	Balance Unexpended Sep. 30, 1904.
Repairs and improvements	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	
Furniture and carpets	1,000.00	1,000.00	
Completing standpipe and connections	6,500.00	5,101.97	\$1,398.03
Completing fire escapes	2,500.00	1,810.06	689.94
Kitchen utensils and repairs to ice plant	500.00	489.45	10.55
Completing and repairing greenhouse	500.00	119.98	380.02
Library	200.00	114.85	85.65
Totals	\$16,200.00	\$18,635.81	\$2,564.19

CONTINGENT FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1902		\$ 18.04
Received from sale of livestock, condemned material and incidental receipts		854.48
CONTRA.		
Paid for return of escapes and miscellaneous expenses	\$781.97	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1904	85.55	
Totals	\$867.52	\$867.52
Balance October 1, 1904		\$85.55

Due from Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane for 1 laundry mangle. \$450.00

STATEMENT A—CONTINUED.

INMATES' FUND.

Balance on hand Oct. 1, 1902.....		\$1,709.19
Received for account patients Oct. 1, 1902 to Sept. 30, 1904.....		4,006.19
CONTRA.		
Repaid to patients from Oct. 1, 1900, to Sept. 30, 1904	\$2,664.44	
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1904.....	3,050.94	
Totals.....	\$5,715.38	\$5,715.38
Balance October 1, 1904.....		\$3,050.94

MAINTENANCE expenses for the two years term commencing October 1, 1902, and ending September 30, 1904, and the per capita cost, based upon number of inmates present.

ITEMS.	Amount Expended.	Average daily expenses.	Average daily cost per capita.	
			Present.	On Rolls.
Salaries	\$86,498.64	\$118.83	\$0.1590	\$0.1460
Subsistence	60,871.48	83.27	.1119	.1027
Dry goods, clothing and shoes	10,459.48	14.31	.0192	.0176
Light, heat and water.....	18,525.51	25.84	.0341	.0313
Farm and garden.....	5,834.66	7.30	.0098	.0090
Drugs and medicine.....	1,880.86	2.57	.0035	.0032
Repairs and improvements..	1,513.45	2.07	.0028	.0025
Miscellaneous	7,799.87	10.67	.0143	.0132
Totals.....	\$192,888.45	\$263.86	\$0.3546	\$0.3255

Total cost of maintenance for two years ending Sept. 30, 1904....\$192,888.45
Average daily number inmates present for above period..... 744.07
Average daily cost per capita, based upon number present..... \$0.3546
Average daily number inmates on hospital roll for above period.... 810.51
Average daily cost per capita, based upon number on hospital roll.. \$0.3255

NOTE.—Previous to the period covered by this report, all averages and estimates have been based upon the number on the rolls, which usually exceeds the number actually present, from forty to sixty. Commencing with the present term (October 1, 1902) all averages and estimates are based only upon the number present in the Hospital. Therefore for the purpose of comparison with the general averages and cost per capita in past years, the figures under both methods are given in the above statement.

STATEMENT C.

SHOWING amount of farm and garden products for the term commencing Oct. 1, 1902, and ending September 30, 1904.

6,536	pounds green beans.....	\$ 130.70
26,271	pounds beets.....	262.71
30,869	heads cabbage.....	2,469.52
3,268	heads cauliflower.....	326.80
206,603	pounds carrots.....	1,033.00
333	dozen celery.....	166.50
13,095	dozen corn.....	949.26
74	tons corn fodder.....	740.00
3,751	dozen cucumbers.....	375.10
3,342	bunches greens.....	72.60
857	pounds asparagus.....	59.99
1,384	heads kale.....	138.40
978	dozen lettuce.....	97.80
66,149	bunches onions.....	650.68
57,621	pounds onions.....	1,189.92
90	dozen bunches parsley.....	22.50
39,653	pounds parsnips.....	396.53
27,801	pounds green peas.....	695.01
271,170	pounds potatoes.....	2,711.70
1,043	dozen bunches radishes.....	208.60
3,502	pounds rhubarb.....	35.02
3,821	dozen bunches spinach.....	391.35
16,980	pounds summer squash.....	212.24
27,861	pounds winter squash.....	348.26
13,392	pounds pumpkins.....	167.40
15,329	pounds tomatoes.....	459.87
26,001	pounds turnips, white.....	130.00
21	barrels sauerkraut.....	178.50
1,030	pounds currants.....	61.80
920	pounds gooseberries.....	55.20
12,527	pounds raspberries.....	735.47
21,069	pounds strawberries.....	1,264.14
15,843	pounds apples.....	315.86
3,480	pounds cherries.....	69.60
2,440	pounds pears.....	48.80
1,695	pounds plums.....	25.42
5	barrels pickles.....	60.00
3,354	pounds beef.....	197.88
26,513	pounds pork, hams and bacon.....	2,907.67
2,316	pounds veal.....	218.44
88	tons hay.....	1,056.00
167	small pigs sold.....	242.50
22	calves sold.....	94.00
	Hides sold.....	36.70
68	cords wood cut.....	154.40
20	pounds bacon sold.....	2.60
212	pounds chicken.....	31.80
568	dozen eggs.....	124.96
	Flowers sold.....	1.50
	Service of bull.....	1.50
44,111 1/2	gallons milk.....	6,616.72
Total.....		\$28,944.92



ASSEMBLY ROOM, WESTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

2000

STATEMENT D.

SHOWING articles manufactured and mended in sewing room during the term commencing October 1, 1902, and ending September 30, 1904.

MANUFACTURED.

Overalls	536	Iron holders.....	139
Blouses	40	Underwaists	180
Shirts	1,409	Underskirts	103
Undershirts	1,333	Corset covers	3
Drawers	1,304	Sash curtains.....	130
Sheets	1,690	Long curtains.....	73
Pillow slips.....	2,285	Sunbonnets	79
Pillow shams.....	12	Dressing sacques.....	31
Pillow ticks.....	49	Shirt waists.....	11
Mattress ticks.....	294	Suspenders	278
Towels	2,586	Sofa pillows.....	1
Towels, tea.....	18	Strings (yards).....	2,746
Camisoles	83	Silence pad.....	1
Bibs	245	Dish towels.....	456
Aprons	857	Quilt covers.....	37
Aprons, men's.....	114	Quilts	58
Napkins	186	Collars	6
Napkins, sanitary.....	167	Rugs	83
Napkins, baby.....	12	Moccasins	126
Table cloths.....	13	Kitchen caps.....	12
Socks, knit on wards.....	6	Capes	17
Dresses	343	Chair covers.....	1
Dress waists.....	41	Rubber sheets.....	57
Dress sleeves.....	1,078	Straight jackets.....	6
Skirts	222	Lounge cover.....	1
Skirts, baby.....	2	Shrouds	7
Night dresses.....	213	Belts	6
Night dresses, baby.....	4	Cloth shoes	12
Drawers	98	Coats	3
Socks, baby	2	Tick cushions.....	5
Chemise	98	Union suits.....	1
Knickerbockers	190	Canvas sacks.....	3
Flannel wrappers.....	3		

MENDED.

Coats	1,041	Napkins, sanitary.....	6
Pants	881	Table cloths.....	2
Vests	473	Stockings	6,875
Overalls	1,019	Dresses	12
Blouses	195	Nightdresses	17
Shirts	1,840	Skirts	3
Underwaists	1,776	Blankets	14
Drawers	2,332	Window shades.....	6
Sheets	233	Dress skirts.....	16
Pillow slips.....	353	Rugs	13
Bed spreads.....	147	Shoes	1
Towels	160	Napkins	8
Camisoles	207	Long curtains.....	4
Bibs	145	Wrappers	12
Aprons	36	Dress waists.....	11

ARTICLES MANUFACTURED IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS.

Iron bedsteads.....	135	Mattresses	218
Pillows	50	Rugs and mats.....	120

EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.

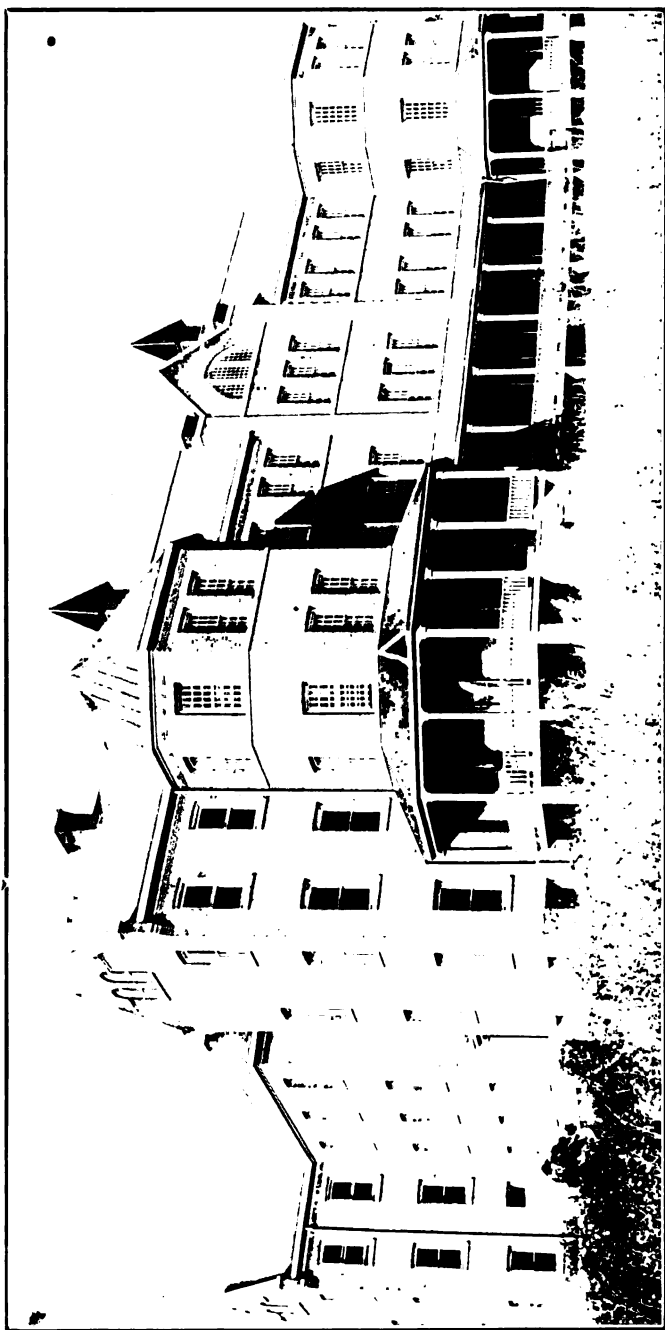
SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

State Board of Control, Olympia, Wash.

GENTLEMEN—I take pleasure in herewith presenting for your consideration the seventh biennial report of the Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane, the same covering a period of two years ending September 30th, 1904. * * *

In discussing the statistical tables, your attention is first called to table No. 1, which is a summary of the movements in population of the institution during the past two years. You will observe that we commenced the term with 380 patients, and that during the term we admitted 321 patients, making a total of 701 patients treated during the two years. The greatest number present on any one day was 443, and the least number 369, the average daily attendance for the two years being 400.85. During the two years 261 vacancies were created, 201 patients being discharged and 60 deaths occurring, leaving 440 patients at the close of the term. Of those discharged 27 per cent were fully recovered, 61 per cent improved sufficiently to be cared for at home, while only 8 per cent were taken out by relatives before they had made any improvement. This apparently small percentage of recoveries is due to the fact that owing to our crowded condition it was necessary to allow some of the patients to return to their homes before they had entirely recovered, the majority of them making a complete recovery at home. The death rate is lower than it has been for several years, which is very gratifying, taking into consideration the number of feeble and old chronic cases in the institution and the lack of satisfactory accommodations for them. An examination of table 14 shows that over 14 per cent of the deaths were due to tuberculosis, which disease, lack of sufficient individual air space causes to spread rapidly and become quickly fatal. Buildings constructed especially for this class of patients is the best solution of the difficulty. * * *

Reference to table 16 will disclose that there has been a



NEW WING, EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

gradual yearly increase in the number of admissions since the opening of the institution. The two factors mostly responsible for the increasing number of patients are the natural increase in the state's population and the lack of an effective state law preventing the commitment of non-residents of this state to our hospitals for the insane. As a result of the latter factor we are frequently compelled to admit patients not residents of this state who were suffering from some form of insanity on coming or become affected while passing through this state. Treatment being required, they are sent to our institutions in place of being returned to the state from whence they came by the county authorities. * * *

By reference to the financial tables in the Steward and Accountant's report, it will be seen that the per capita cost is .41+ per diem. Instead of counting the patients in the hospital and on parole, taking the total number to find the per capita cost, as has been done in the past reports, we have considered only those who were actually in the institution. Had we followed the old method, our per capita cost would have been somewhat lower. It would have been impossible to have managed the institution at this low cost without the supplies received from our large farm, which will be seen by the Steward's report supplied us with plenty of fresh vegetables. Each year we raise enough potatoes for our consumption, as well as hay and grain for the stock. It will also be seen we raise our pork at a much lower cost than it could be purchased in the market. * * *

It is gratifying to be able to report so excellent a record in the matter of improvements made during the term. An unusually large amount of work has been accomplished in every department; those in charge of the carpentry and engineering departments deserving special commendation. I can say, without fear of contradiction, that the institution is now in far better repair and condition than when I made my report two years ago. * *

A new inside telephone system has been installed, connecting all the wards as well as the outside departments, with the office. This is a great convenience and improvement over the speaking tubes formerly used. The wiring for this was done by institution help. * * *

Many changes and improvements have been made in the steam heating plant, the more important being the changing of

the wood grates on our three high pressure boilers to coal grates and the re-modeling of the fire boxes. This work was done by our own employees. On examining numbers 1 and 2 boilers, which have not been working satisfactorily, a small rupture was found in number 1, and poor workmanship in the middle seam of number 2. As a result these two boilers had to be taken down and the defective seams cut out. They were then re-riveted and re-set. This work required several months, as much as possible of it being done by our own force. The new sewer was completed to within a short distance of Little Medical Lake, where a large cesspool covering two acres was built, thus placing our sewerage system in the best possible condition. Many other repairs and improvements were done by the engineering department, such as wiring, electric lighting, etc. * * *

Besides keeping up the general repairs, the carpenter has done a great deal of outside work. The principal being the finishing of the basement in the new north wing, the labor being performed entirely by our carpenter. A small granary, which was badly needed, was built by him, as well as a small house for the outside working patients on stormy days. The cottage at the pumping station, which was badly in need of repairs, was gone over and the underpinning, flooring, etc., replaced. The accommodations for our milch cows being insufficient, a new shed was constructed for them. Owing to the removal of the ball grounds it was necessary to build new grand stands, which was done by our carpenter. A new location being selected for the pig pens, the fencing and houses were constructed by institution help. Numerous small repairs and improvements were also made. * * *

The following tables give the statistics of the institution, under their respective headings. Following these will be found the general report of the Steward and Accountant.

Respectfully submitted,

W. J. HOWELLS, M. D.,

Superintendent.

TABLE 1.
SUMMARY FROM OCT. 1, 1902, TO SEPT. 30, 1904.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1902.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Patients in Hospital beginning of term.....	256	124	380	271	119	390
Admitted during term.....	110	40	150	110	60	170
Received from Western Washington Hospital.....				1		1
Total number of patients in hospital during term..	366	164	530	382	179	561
Patients discharged, recovered.....	25	8	33	18	4	22
Patients discharged, improved.....	44	24	68	38	18	56
Patients discharged, unimproved.....	8	2	10	9		9
Patients discharged, not insane.....		1	1	1		1
Transferred to Western Washington Hospital.....		1	1			
Patients died.....	18	9	27	23	10	33
No. vacancies created.....	95	45	140	89	32	121
No. patients remaining at end of term.....	271	119	390	293	147	440
Daily average during term..			385.46			416.25

TABLE 2.
MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS.

MONTH.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Average Daily.....
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
October, 1902.....	9	3	12	8	2	10	1	1	2	383.
November, 1902.....	4	4	8	7	3	10	2	1	3	379.7
December, 1902.....	5	2	7	7	8	15	2		2	373.45
January, 1903.....	11	4	15	1	3	4		2	2	373.16
February, 1903.....	7	4	11	5	3	8	2		2	378.
March, 1903.....	16	2	18	6	4	10	2	2	4	382.
April, 1903.....	8	5	13	6	4	10	1		1	385.53
May, 1903.....	11	4	15	5	1	6	2		2	385.83
June, 1903.....	7	5	12	10	3	13	2		2	384.96
July, 1903.....	16	5	21	9	2	11	1	2	3	383.32
August, 1903.....	9		9	5	2	7	2		2	385.2
September, 1903.....	7	2	9	8	5	13	1		1	386.45
October, 1903.....	14	4	18	9		9	3	1	4	388.03
November, 1903.....	11	5	16	2	6	8	3		3	396.12
December, 1903.....	7	1	8	6	1	7	3	1	4	405.9
January, 1904.....	11	5	16	4	1	5	3		3	410.17
February, 1904.....	4	8	12	2	7	9	3	3	6	412.29
March, 1904.....	10	5	15	5	4	9	3	1	4	413.53
April, 1904.....	10	6	16	4	4	8	3		3	420.32
May, 1904.....	9	5	14	6		6				427.
June, 1904.....	12	4	16	4		4				438.58
July, 1904.....	9	7	16	8	2	10				438.25
August, 1904.....	6	5	11	7	2	9	4		4	438.53
September, 1904.....	8	5	13	4	4	8		1	1	
Totals.....	221	100	321	143	57	200	41	19	60	

TABLE 3.
COUNTIES FROM WHICH PATIENTS WERE ADMITTED.

COUNTY.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Adams	4	.....	4	4	4	8
Asotin	1	.....	1	3	1	4
Columbia	4	.....	4	.....	1	1
Chelan	4	1	5	3	1	4
Douglas	2	1	3	3	.....	3
Ferry	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	1	.....	1	2	.....	2
Garfield	2	.....	3	1	.....	1
Kittitas	9	2	11	2	.....	2
Klickitat	1	.....	1	2	2	4
King .....	.....	1	1	1	2	3
Lincoln	4	2	6	5	6	11
Okanogan	2	.....	2	4	.....	4
Spokane	46	14	60	39	19	58
Stevens	7	3	10	11	5	16
Whitman	7	3	10	14	5	19
Walla Walla	8	3	11	8	7	15
Yakima	7	4	11	9	7	16
Totals	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 4.
NATIVITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

COUNTRY.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Austria	2	1	3	4	0	4
Bavaria	0	0	0	1	0	1
Bohemia	0	0	0	1	1	2
Canada	4	3	7	4	0	4
China	0	0	0	1	0	1
Denmark	3	1	4	2	0	2
England	10	1	11	2	0	2
France	0	1	1	1	0	1
Finland	1	0	1	0	1	1
Germany	11	2	13	6	9	15
Hungary	0	0	0	1	0	1
Holland	1	0	1	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ireland	4	1	5	3	1	4
Norway	2	0	2	2	0	2
Portugal	1	0	1	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	1	0	1
Russia	0	0	0	2	1	2
Sweden	8	1	9	7	3	8
Switzerland	0	0	0	1	3	4
Scotland	0	1	1	4	4	8
United States	61	27	88	68	38	101
Unknown	2	1	3	3	2	5
Wales	0	0	0	1	0	1
Totals	110	40	150	111	60	171
Born in U. S.	61	27	88	68	38	101
Foreign born	49	13	62	43	22	70

TABLE 5.
CIVIL CONDITION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED

CIVIL CONDITION.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married	31	25	56	34	38	72
Singled	71	12	83	70	18	88
Widowed	8	3	11	7	4	11
Totals	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 6.
AGE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

AGES.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Between 15 and 20	3	2	5	1	1	2
Between 20 and 25	3	6	9	9	11	20
Between 25 and 30	18	6	24	17	8	25
Between 30 and 35	11	6	17	17	9	24
Between 35 and 40	15	2	17	15	9	22
Between 40 and 45	20	7	27	17	5	11
Between 45 and 50	9	5	14	9	5	19
Between 50 and 55	11	0	11	14	9	19
Between 55 and 60	5	0	5	10	1	4
Between 60 and 65	6	1	7	3	1	9
Between 65 and 70	3	4	7	4	5	4
Between 70 and 75	1	0	1	4	0	5
Between 75 and 80	2	0	2	2	0	2
Unknown	3	1	4	3	2	5
Total	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 7.
OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Agent	1	0	1	3	0	3
Attorney	2	0	2	0	0	0
Barber	1	0	1	0	1	1
Blacksmith	1	0	1	1	0	1
Carpenter	1	0	1	0	0	0
Clerk	2	0	2	1	0	1
Clergyman	0	0	0	3	0	3
Coachman	1	0	1	1	0	1
Cook	1	0	1	3	0	3

TABLE 7—CONTINUED.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Collector	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dancing teacher	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dentist	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dressmaker	0	0	0	0	1	1
Farmer	37	0	37	35	0	35
Fireman	1	0	1	8	0	8
Housewife	0	22	22	0	35	35
Housekeeper	0	10	10	0	10	10
Harness maker	1	0	1	2	0	2
Laborer	36	0	36	34	0	34
Merchant	1	0	1	2	0	2
Machinist	1	0	1	1	0	1
Miner	7	0	7	5	0	5
Painter	0	0	0	3	0	3
Peddler	1	0	1	1	0	1
Physician	0	0	0	1	0	1
Postmaster	0	0	0	1	0	1
Porter	1	0	1	0	0	0
Plumber	0	0	0	1	0	1
Plasterer	0	0	0	1	0	1
Stockman	1	0	1	1	0	1
Sheriff deputy	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sheep herder	2	0	2	0	0	0
Servant	0	3	3	0	2	2
Tailoress	0	0	0	0	1	1
Tailor	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tinsmith	2	0	2	0	0	0
Telegraph operator	1	0	1	0	0	0
Upholsterer	0	0	0	1	0	1
Unknown	4	5	9	6	10	16
Total	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 8.

RECORD OF CASES ADMITTED DURING THE TWO YEARS

This table refers exclusively to patients admitted during the two years.

	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted	110	40	150	110	60	170
Received from W. W. Hosp.	0	0	0	1	0	1
Discharged as recovered....	19	5	24	15	4	19
Discharged as improved....	42	14	56	18	11	29
Discharged as unimproved..	7	1	8	2	0	2
Died	11	4	15	8	4	12
Transferred to W. W. Hos- pital	0	1	1	0	0	0
Remaining Sept. 30, 1904..	31	15	46	68	41	109
Total	110	40	150	111	60	171



MALE WARD, EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE

U.S.G.P.

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TABLE 9.
ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASES OF PATIENTS ADMITTED

CAUSE	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Domestic trouble	4	6	10	2	6	8
Disappointed in love.....	1	0	1	0	2	2
Epilepsy	4	1	5	5	3	8
Financial loss	3	0	3	3	4	7
Fright	0	1	1	0	1	1
Grief	2	2	4	0	3	3
Heredity	8	4	12	10	8	18
Intemperance	19	0	19	17	0	17
Imbecility	2	1	3	1	1	2
Injury to head.....	8	1	9	9	1	10
Lead poisoning	0	0	0	1	0	1
Living alone	3	0	3	3	0	3
Laceration of cervix.....	0	1	1	0	0	0
Menopause	0	1	1	0	5	5
Masturbation	12	0	12	9	0	9
Menstrual disturbances.....	0	2	2	0	0	0
Morphine	0	0	0	1	0	1
Neurasthenia	2	1	3	1	0	1
Overwork	1	0	1	1	1	2
Ovarian trouble	0	0	0	0	2	2
Pregnancy	0	1	1	0	0	0
Post operative	1	0	1	0	1	1
Puerperal	0	2	2	0	2	2
Paresis	1	0	1	0	0	0
Religion	4	1	5	6	6	12
Scarlet fever	0	1	1	0	0	0
Syphilis	4	1	5	2	1	3
Spinal meningitis	1	0	1	1	0	1
Senility	4	0	4	4	2	6
Smallpox	1	0	1	0	0	0
Unknown	25	13	38	35	11	46
Total	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 10.
DURATION OF DISEASE PRIOR TO LAST ADMISSION.

DURATION.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Congenital	1	1	2	2	1	3
Under 1 month.....	41	6	47	53	23	76
From 1 to 3 months.....	18	9	27	15	11	26
From 3 to 6 months.....	9	4	13	6	3	9
From 6 to 12 months.....	5	6	11	3	5	8
From 1 to 2 years.....	5	1	6	5	5	10
From 2 to 5 years.....	9	4	13	8	6	14
From 5 to 10 years.....	7	1	8	4	2	6
From 10 to 20 years.....	3	4	7	5	2	7
Unknown	12	4	16	10	2	12
Totals.....	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 11.
NUMBER OF ATTACKS OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

NUMBER OF ATTACKS.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First attack	70	13	83	59	30	89
Second attack	30	19	49	28	18	46
Third attack	3	4	7	9	10	19
Fourth attack	3	.....	3	3	1	4
Unknown	4	4	8	12	1	13
Total	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 12.
FORMS OF INSANITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED.

FORM OF DISEASE.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Acute mania	21	15	36	33	16	49
Sub-acute mania	3	.....	3	6	9	15
Recurrent mania	7	1	8	7	2	9
Chronic mania	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....
Acute melancholy	32	14	46	26	20	46
Chronic melancholy	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Recurrent melancholy	16	.....	16	17	.....	17
Alcoholic insanity .....	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Circular insanity	6	2	8	6	4	10
Epileptic insanity	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
General paresis	5	.....	5	3	2	5
Imbecility	3	3	6	.....	1	1
Paranoia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Dementia	8	1	9	1	.....	1
Dementia senile	6	1	7	7	4	11
Traumatic insanity	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Not insane .....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1
Total	110	40	150	111	60	171

TABLE 13.
FORMS OF INSANITY OF PATIENTS DISCHARGED.

FORMS OF INSANITY	1903.						1904.					
	Recov- ered.		Im- proved.		Unim- proved.		Recov- ered.		Im- proved.		Unim- proved.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Acute mania	12	4	16	15	8	23	4	2	6	11	6	17
Sub-acute mania	12	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	2	3	1	2	3
Chronic mania .....	.....	1	1	1	2	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	2
Recurrent mania	1	1	3	3	1	.....	1	1	3	1	4	.....
Acute melancholy	8	4	12	13	9	22	14	5	19	8	.....	3
Alcoholic insanity	2	.....	2	2	3	.....	7	7	3	3	.....	.....
Epileptic insanity .....	.....	.....	2	1	3	.....	.....	.....	1	1	2	1
General paresis .....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....
Imbecility .....	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....
Paranoia .....	.....	.....	7	2	9	4	.....	2	2	2	1	1
Dementia .....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....
Dementia senile .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Traumatic insanity .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	25	8	33	44	24	68	18	4	22	39	17	56

TABLE 14.
CAUSE OF DEATH.

CAUSE.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Apoplexy		1	1			
Auto intoxication		1	1		1	1
Asphyxia by suicidal hang- ing				1		1
Bronchitis, acute	1		1			
Cerebral hemorrhage	2		2	2		2
Cerebral tumor	1	1	2			
Erysipelas, facial		1	1			
Epilepticus status				1	1	2
Enteritis, acute					1	1
General paralysis	3	1	4	3		3
Gastritis, chronic	1		1			
Marasmus	1		1	1		1
Mania, exhaustion of				2		2
Nephritis, acute	1	1	1		1	1
Nephritis, chronic	1		1	2		2
Organic heart disease	2		2	1	1	2
Peritonitis		1	1			
Pneumonia lobar					1	1
Pneumonia hypostatic				3		3
Senility	2		2		3	3
Septicaemia		1	1	1	1	2
Tuberculosis, acute miliary				1		1
Tuberculosis, pulmonary	3	1	4	4		4
Tubercular peritonitis	1		1			
Uraemia				1		1
Total	18	9	27	23	10	33

TABLE 15.
AGE OF PATIENTS WHO DIED IN HOSPITAL.

AGE AT DEATH.	Year ending Sept. 30th, 1903.			Year ending Sept. 30th, 1904.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Between 15 and 20 years				1		1
Between 20 and 25 years				1	1	2
Between 25 and 30 years	1		1	3	1	4
Between 30 and 35 years				2		2
Between 35 and 40 years	1		1	2	1	3
Between 40 and 45 years	1	1	2	4		4
Between 45 and 50 years	3	2	5	2	1	3
Between 50 and 55 years	5	2	7	4	1	5
Between 55 and 60 years	1	1	2	2	1	3
Between 60 and 65 years	2		2	1	1	2
Between 65 and 70 years	2	1	3			
Between 70 and 75 years		1	1	2		2
Between 75 and 80 years	1	1	2			
Between 80 and 90 years	1		1		3	3
Total	18	9	27	23	10	33

TABLE 16.
NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, DEATHS, ETC.

YEAR ENDING.	Admissions	Whole No. Treated.	Discharged recovered	Discharged not recovered	Died	Escaped	Remaining	Increase	Decrease	Per cent of recoveries to admissions.	Per cent of deaths to whole number treated.
Received from Western Wash- ington Hospital	122										
Sept. 30, 1891	20	142	6		3	1	133	1		30.00	2.11
Sept. 30, 1892	74	297	36		7	9	164	31		48.64	3.38
Sept. 30, 1893	53	197	23	2	12		182	18		43.40	6.00
Sept. 30, 1894	60	248	31	4	10	4	207	25		46.97	4.03
Sept. 30, 1895	57	264	38	4	8		219	12		66.66	3.03
Sept. 30, 1896	76	294	26	4	16	6	251	32		34.21	5.41
Sept. 30, 1897	84	335	32		17	5	286	35		38.10	5.07
Sept. 30, 1898	106	392	53	26	26	4	278	1		50.00	6.63
Sept. 30, 1899	114	397	40	6	33	5	313	26		35.04	8.31
Sept. 30, 1900	123	456	62	24	21	1	325	12		59.80	4.81
Sept. 30, 1901	144	469	43	34	25		367	42		29.86	5.33
Sept. 30, 1902	143	510	26	56	45	1	380	13		18.11	8.82
Sept. 30, 1903	150	530	33	79	27		390	10		22.00	5.09
Sept. 30, 1904	171	561	22	56	33		440	50		12.92	5.88



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FEMALE WARD, EASTERN WASHINGTON HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

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REPORT OF STEWARD AND ACCOUNTANT.

W. J. Howells, M. D., Superintendent Eastern Washington Hospital for Insane.

DEAR SIR—I herewith transmit to you the financial report of this institution for the two years ending September 30th, 1904.

Very respectfully,

CHARLES MCDOUALL,

Steward and Accountant.

MAINTENANCE FUND

APPROPRIATION, 1901.		
Balance unexpended October 1, 1902.....		\$25,006.82
CONTRA.		
Expended from October 1, 1902, to April 1, 1903:		
Salaries	\$12,842.65	
Subsistence	6,577.74	
Dry goods, clothing and shoes.....	1,245.22	
Light, heat and water.....	1,597.60	
Farm and garden.....	1,051.60	
Repairs and improvements.....	328.65	
Drugs and medicines.....	554.76	
Miscellaneous	807.60	
Totals.....	\$25,006.82	\$25,006.82

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.
LEGISLATURE 1901.

APPROPRIATIONS.	Unexpended balance October 1, 1902.	Expended from October 1, 1902, to April 1, 1903,
Additional pumps and piping.....	\$ 328.50	\$ 328.50
Repairs and improvements.....	7.81	7.81
Storm sash	619.65	619.65
Sewerage system	4,235.10	4,235.10
Library	81.15	81.15
Construction and equipment new wing.....	1,243.23	1,243.23
Additional boiler and installing same.....	12.94	12.94
Furniture	40.13	40.13
Totals.....	\$6,568.51	\$6,568.51

MAINTENANCE FUND.

APPROPRIATIONS 1902.		
Amount of appropriation.....		\$140,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended from April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904:		
Salaries	\$ 42,111.30	
Subsistence	20,814.91	
Dry goods and clothing.....	6,130.05	
Light, heat and water.....	16,411.35	
Farm and garden.....	3,373.40	
Drugs	1,466.22	
Miscellaneous	2,868.32	
Unexpended balance, October 1, 1904.....	46,823.95	
Totals.....	\$140,000.00	\$140,000.00

APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

APPROPRIATION 1902.	Amount of Appropriation.	Expended from Apr. 1, 1903, to Sep. 30, 1904.	Unexpended balance Oct. 1, 1904.
Repairs and improvements.....	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00	
Furniture and carpets.....	1,000.00	936.86	63.64
Completing and furnishing basement new wing	4,000.00	2,492.20	1,507.80
Completing water main.....	7,000.00	7,000.00	
Purchase of farm	3,200.00	3,185.85	14.15
Improving grounds	2,000.00	1,768.86	231.14
Library	200.00	152.15	48.85
Totals.....	\$22,400.00	\$20,335.42	1,864.58

CONTINGENT FUND.

Balance on hand October 1, 1902.....		\$ 374.13
Amount received from various sources from October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1904...		2,937.07
CONTRA.		
Amount disbursed from October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1904.....	\$2,130.88	
Balance on hand October 1, 1904.....	1,180.32	
Totals.....	\$3,311.20	\$3,311.20

**MAINTENANCE EXPENSES FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30,
1904, AND COST PER CAPITA, ESTIMATED ON THE ACTUAL
NUMBER OF INMATES IN THE HOSPITAL.**

	<i>Expended during two years ending Sep. 30, 1904.</i>	<i>Average daily number of inmates in Hospital.</i>	<i>Average daily cost.</i>	<i>Average daily cost per capita.</i>
Salaries	\$54,953.95	393.939	\$75.1764	\$0.190833
Subsistence	27,392.65		37.473	.095123
Dry goods, clothing and shoes	7,375.27		10.089	.025613
Light, heat and water	18,008.95		24.636	.062537
Farm and garden	4,425.00		6.0533	.015366
Drugs and medicines	2,020.98		2.7646	.007018
Repairs and improve- ments from main- tenance fund	329.65		.4509	.001144
Miscellaneous	3,676.42		5.0293	.012766
Totals	\$118,182.87	393.939	\$161.6725	\$0.4104

Total cost of maintenance for two years ending September 30,
1904 \$118,182.87
Average daily number of inmates for two years ending September
30, 1904 393.939
Average daily cost per capita4104

**ARTICLES MENDED IN SEWING ROOM DURING THE TWO YEARS
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1904.**

Union suits	66	Restraint suits	32
Skirts	894	Camisoles	387
Chemise	54	Diapers	826
Strong suits	70	Knickerbockers	137
Dresses	1258	Drawers, men's	793
Sheets	77	Drawers, women's	719
Towels	57	Vests, women's	478
Table cloths	99	Vests, men's	242
Jumpers	47	Aprons	306
Laundry bags	99	Socks, pairs	3946
Bed ticks	701	Pants, pairs	683
Pillow cases	25	Coats	421
Overalls	334	Shirts	1320
Bedspreads	101	Undershirts	951
Curtains	55	Gowns	733
Coats, lined	99		

**ARTICLES MADE IN SEWING ROOM DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1904.**

Bandages	1290	Mangle covers	38
Aprons	336	Sash curtains	68
Knickerbockers	62	Dressings	18
Laundry bags	88	Sponges	207
Restraint straps	517	Pads	48
Stretcher	1	Sofa pillows	3
Chemises	190	Baby dresses	8
Cloth bibs	12	Baby skirts	4
Sunbonnets	48	Bands	8
Meat sacks	6	Shirts	6
Mattress covers	4	Dresses	398
Shirts	973	Skirts	237
Undershirts	907	Drawers	98
Drawers	968	Towels, bath and roller	2304
Table cloths	75	Gowns	184
Skull caps	6	Pillow cases	1241
Sheets	1672	Diapers	215
Protection sheets	8	Napkins	72
Tea towels	598	Shrouds	48
Baseball pads	4	Coffee strainers	6
Window shades	67	Wagon sheets	1
Table pads	5	Dolls	5
Bed spreads made over	22	Bed ticks	246
Pneumonia jackets	7	Dresser covers	26
Restraint suits	49	Cooks' and bakers' caps	60
Camisoles	81	Iron holders	208
Dress waists	40	Candy bags	517

**STATEMENT SHOWING AMOUNT OF FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS FOR
THE TERM COMMENCING OCTOBER 1ST, 1902, AND
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1904.**

<i>Product and Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>	<i>Product and Quantity.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
Apples, 50,770 lbs.....	\$ 380.75	Raspberries, 170 crates....	170.00
Asparagus, 160 lbs.....	8.00	Potatoes, 660,485 lbs.....	2,972.18
Beets, 9,900 lbs.....	99.00	Turnips, 29,400 lbs.....	147.00
Beans, green, 3,125 lbs....	93.75	Corn fodder, 123,760 lbs....	247.52
Cabbage, 77,830 lbs.....	718.00	Hay, alfalfa, 6,200 lbs....	32.00
Carrots, 212,305 lbs.....	424.60	Hay, grain, 370,000 lbs....	1,750.00
Celery, 1,000 lbs.....	50.00	Barley, 94,367 lbs.....	943.67
Cucumbers, 5,860 lbs.....	58.60	Oats, 113,507 lbs.....	1,335.00
Currants, 760 lbs.....	15.20	Wheat, 60,600 lbs.....	656.50
Cherries, 2,380 lbs.....	71.40	Straw, 284,000 lbs.....	284.00
Corn, green, 2,700 dozen...	216.00	Vegetables and tops for feed, 223,650 lbs.....	279.56
Gooseberries, 200 lbs.....	4.00	Grapes, 700 lbs.....	14.00
Greens, 7,000 lbs.....	35.00	Chickens killed, 8 dozen...	24.00
Lettuce, 3,770 lbs.....	188.50	Belgian hares, 117.....	58.50
Onions, green, 8,105 lbs....	243.15	Veal, 90 lbs.....	5.40
Onions, dry, 109,590 lbs....	547.95	Pork, dressed, 60,903 lbs...	4,263.21
Parsnips, 13,000 lbs.....	130.00	Milk, 30,557 gallons.....	4,583.55
Pumpkins, 209,950 lbs....	219.90	Wood, 108 cords.....	324.00
Rhubarb, 3,202 lbs.....	32.00		
Plums, 2,800 lbs.....	21.00		
Peas, green, 4,925 lbs.....	123.12		
Radishes, 3,213 lbs.....	32.13	Total.....	\$21,802.14



VIEW INSIDE WALLS, STATE PENITENTIARY

STATE PENITENTIARY.**SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.**

To the Honorable State Board of Control, Olympia, Washington.

GENTLEMEN—I submit herewith my biennial report covering the record of the Washington State Penitentiary for the two years beginning October 1st, 1902, and ending September 30th, 1904.

The history of the institution during the two years in question has been such as to consistently inspire pride on the part of the management. While there has been a large increase in the enrollment of prisoners, a system of discipline has been maintained that may be justly referred to as creditable to a degree. The record of punishments for infractions, as compared with the like record of the preceding administration, indicates a decrease in this particular of fully seventy per cent. It may be also said that the method of prison government has found favor with the convicts, and that neither "breaks" nor riots have been attempted. In a few instances "trusties" have violated faith and have sought to effect escapes. With but one exception, however, these men have been recaptured and returned to the penitentiary. Furthermore, the work has been accomplished without drawing against the maintenance fund. The instance to which reference is made was the case of an old man whom age had greatly enfeebled. Developments following his disappearance revealed the fact that he had unquestionably perished in the mountains.

The parole system of the institution has been conducted along liberal lines, and at the present time there are twenty-seven prisoners enjoying this conditional form of liberty. In this connection, there have been a few transgressions of the rules and regulations. On the whole, however, comparing our records with the records of other penal institutions, the percentage of good conduct is in all respects excellent.

In the nature of improvements, the buildings and equipment of the prison have been given much needed attention. Practically all of the old steam and water pipe has been replaced with new. The cells in the various wings have been supplied with electric

lights, while the interiors of both the cells and the wings have been thoroughly repaired. The walks on the inside grounds of the institution have also been relaid with new and durable brick, adding much to the appearance and convenience of the enclosure. Recently, both the offices and residence were subjected to an overhauling, with the result that they have been materially beautified and substantially improved. For a number of months past, the roofs of the various buildings have shown fissures and crevices that have proved a source of much annoyance in wet and stormy weather. These chinks in the roofs have been carefully repaired. In addition, the roofs of all of the buildings have been rendered fire and water proof through application of a roof paint especially purchased for the purpose.

A very important item in the nature of improvements was the renewal of the steam coils in the drier equipment of the laundry. Upon the installation of the new coils, connections were so made that the exhaust steam from the electric light engine could be used for drying the clothes, and at the same time utilized in heating the feed water for the boilers. It has been found that in this departure a saving is represented of over one hundred dollars per month.

It is well to say that the farm buildings and fences, together with the vehicles, have all been thoroughly repaired and are at present in excellent condition.

The intelligent and profitable management of the farm calls for especial mention at this time. By reference to the tables it will be seen that the yield in alfalfa alone more than trebles the crop of the two years preceding. In addition, the returns in fruit and vegetables is decidedly the largest in our farming history. There has been a satisfactory increase in the amount of stock and poultry without entailing any cost on the part of the state. All of the animals and poultry show a plump and healthy condition, which is solely attributable to its careful administration.

The increase of 20 per cent in population of the prison during the biennial term just ended necessitates an urgent recommendation for an enlargement of our cell facilities. At the rapid rate at which our population is multiplying, the present five wings will be filled to repletion before the expiration of the winter season. Under the circumstances, therefore, and with a view to curtailing expenditures in the largest measure possible, I would recommend

that the department now utilized as the officers' dining room be converted into a cell room for the use of the increased prison enrollment. In addition, and with the further object of providing a dining hall for the accommodation of the officers, I would recommend that a building for this purpose be constructed outside the prison walls. The latter is a departure that has been frequently suggested by former administrations, as there are many reasons why it is injudicious to feed the guard force in the location now in service.

By reference to the financial exhibit, it will be seen that the per capita cost of maintenance during the past two years, as compared with the biennial term preceding, shows a reduction of three cents per prisoner per day. In other words, estimating relatively the population of the two years just closed with the enrollment of the two years preceding, it is shown that a saving has been realized of about \$20 per day. This contraction in the maintenance expenses, which permits of a return to the state treasury of between seven and ten thousand dollars, constitutes a factor in economy to which the management points with pride. I desire in this connection to express a wholesome sense of obligation for the support received from the able corps of assistants who have so earnestly co-operated with me in administering the affairs of the institution.

In conclusion, I desire to thank His Excellency, the Governor, and the members of the State Board of Control, for the kindly interest at all times manifested in my administration of the prison's affairs. Such recommendations as I have deemed expedient, they have invariably cheerfully countenanced, thus rendering our joint relations harmonious in every respect.

Following the statistical tables submitted herewith, appear the report of the Physician and Surgeon and that of the State Clerk, giving the financial tables.

Respectfully submitted,

F. A. DRYDEN,
Superintendent.

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

TABLE I.
STATISTICS OF PRISON POPULATION FOR TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

MONTHS.	From Courts		Escaped Returned.	Returned from Asylum.	Totals.	Order of Courts.	Pardons.	Taken to Insane Asylum.	Escaped.	Sentences Commuted.	Died.	Expiration of Sentence		Totals.
	Male.	Female.										Male.	Female.	
October	29	...	...	...	29	...	1	...	...	...	...	19	...	20
November	28	1	...	...	29	...	2	...	...	...	...	19	...	21
December	39	1	1	...	41	...	...	...	...	1	...	29	...	30
January	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	28	...	27
February	24	...	...	...	24	...	1	...	...	...	...	19	...	21
March	31	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	19
April	27	...	...	...	27	...	2	...	...	...	...	12	...	14
May	41	...	...	...	41	...	1	...	1	...	...	16	...	18
June	42	...	...	...	42	...	1	...	...	1	...	15	...	18
July	24	1	...	...	25	...	2	...	...	1	...	33	...	37
August	19	...	...	...	19	...	1	...	1	...	...	18	...	21
September	5	...	1	...	6	...	1	...	1	...	...	28	...	30
October	44	1	...	...	45	...	1	...	...	...	...	21	...	22
November	20	...	...	...	20	...	2	...	1	...	...	21	...	24
December	33	...	1	...	34	...	1	...	...	...	...	25	...	27
January	21	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
February	23	...	...	...	23	...	1	...	...	...	...	19	...	20
March	42	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	29
April	20	1	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	16
May	40	...	...	...	40	...	3	...	...	...	...	24	...	30
June	28	...	...	...	28	...	2	...	...	...	...	21	...	24
July	38	1	...	...	39	...	...	...	1	...	...	27	...	30
August	12	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19
September	25	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	1	...	...	24	...	26
Totals	667	6	3	...	676	...	22	...	5	1	18	5	510	561

*Executed.

†On parole.

ADDITIONAL TABLE I.
SHOWING NUMBER OF CONVICTS IN PENITENTIARY FOR TEN YEARS
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

YEAR ENDING.	On Hand.	Re- ceived.	Re- leased.	Average Attend- ance.	Per cent Increase or Decrease.
September 30, 1895.	410	153	159	440.2	.002 Dec.
September 30, 1896.	399	148	157	414.8	3.8 Dec.
September 30, 1897.	380	148	167	402.3	2.7 Dec.
September 30, 1898.	320	150	210	354.8	11.9 Dec.
September 30, 1899.	333	165	152	317.1	10.3 Dec.
September 30, 1900.	405	211	189	365.6	15.3 Inc.
September 30, 1901.	511	291	185	462.8	29.3 Inc.
September 30, 1902.	581	274	204	566.2	22.5 Inc.
September 30, 1903.	681	324	276	620.09	9.5 Inc.
September 30, 1904.	693	249	285	671.65	.083 Inc.
Totals.	4,663	2,211	1,934	4,615.84	

Average number of convicts for ten years. 461.58

TABLE II.
SHOWING NUMBER OF CONVICTS FROM DIFFERENT COUNTIES FOR
TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

COUNTIES.	<i>On Hand Oct. 1, 1903.</i>	<i>Rec'd during two years.</i>	<i>Dis'd during two years.</i>	<i>On Hand Sept. 30, 1904.</i>
Adams	1	11	4	8
Asotin .....	.....	2	.....	2
Chehalis	14	17	10	21
Chelan	1	13	5	9
Clallam .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clarke	12	11	6	17
Columbia	3	2	3	2
Cowlitz	14	11	14	11
Douglas	6	2	6	2
Ferry	2	1	2	1
Franklin .....	.....	4	.....	4
Garfield	2	6	3	5
Island	2	2	3	1
Jefferson	9	6	8	7
King	181	162	136	157
Kitsap	4	7	3	8
Kittitas	19	15	12	22
Klickitat	5	1	5	1
Lewis	11	17	13	15
Lincoln	17	25	23	19
Mason	2	5	2	5
Okanogan	6	11	12	5
Pacific	3	3	3	3
Pierce	57	65	59	63
San Juan	1	.....	.....	1
Skagit	10	30	20	20
Skamania	1	1	1	1
Snohomish	52	45	34	63
Spokane	89	98	80	102
Stevens	14	6	9	11
Thurston	5	8	7	6
Wahkiakum .....	.....	1	.....	1
Walla Walla	35	18	28	25
Whatcom	24	21	26	19
Whitman	9	17	5	21
Yakima	20	34	19	35
Totals	581	673	561	693

TABLE III.
SHOWING CRIMES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

CRIME CONVICTED OF.	On hand Oct. 1, 1902.	Received during two years.....	Discharged during two years.....	On hand Sept. 30, 1904.....
Abuse of female child.....	2	.....	.....	2
Attempt larceny.....	.....	1	1	.....
Attempt to commit burglary.....	4	5	4	5
Attempt to commit robbery.....	10	3	9	4
Attempt to commit rape.....	.....	1	.....	1
Attempt to commit forgery.....	.....	1	1	.....
Adultery.....	.....	2	2	.....
Arson.....	5	1	2	4
Assault with deadly weapon.....	9	11	13	7
Assault to commit murder.....	25	12	10	27
Assault to commit rape.....	11	5	4	12
Assault to commit sodomy.....	6	14	4	18
Assault to commit crime against nature..	2	9	1	10
Assault to do bodily harm.....	1	1	.....	2
Assault to commit incest.....	.....	1	1	.....
Assisting prisoner to escape.....	2	.....	2	1
Burglary.....	158	188	198	148
Bringing stolen property into state.....	2	.....	2	.....
Cattle stealing.....	14	6	9	11
Carrying morphine into penitentiary....	1	.....	1	.....
Embezzlement.....	2	13	7	8
Forgery.....	29	46	42	88
Grand larceny.....	75	86	78	83
Horse stealing.....	16	28	24	20
Having carnal knowledge of female im- becile.....	1	.....	1	.....
Incest.....	3	.....	2	1
Kidnaping.....	.....	1	.....	1
Larceny from person.....	14	45	26	33
Larceny.....	.....	1	.....	1
Living with prostitute.....	.....	9	.....	9
Manslaughter.....	18	12	11	19
Murder, first degree.....	4	5	4	5
Murder, second degree.....	40	9	9	40
Obtaining money under false pretense....	10	45	18	87
Obtaining goods under false pretense....	2	.....	1	1
Perjury.....	2	4	2	4
Placing obstruction on R. R. track.....	.....	1	.....	1
Rape.....	21	24	16	29
Receiving stolen goods.....	6	12	9	9
Robbery.....	78	64	44	98
Seduction.....	.....	1	1	.....
Showing obscene photos.....	.....	1	1	.....
Stealing sheep.....	.....	1	.....	1
Sodomy.....	7	2	.....	9
Bigamy.....	.....	1	.....	1
Totals.....	581	673	561	693

TABLE IV.
SHOWING LENGTH OF SENTENCE OF CONVICTS FOR TWO YEARS
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

SENTENCE.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Five months		1	1	
Six months		10	6	4
Eight months	2	4	6	
Nine months	2	2	4	
Ten months		3	2	1
One year	61	160	159	62
One year and two months		9		9
One year and three months	3	3	3	3
One year and four months		3	1	2
One year and five months	1		1	
One year and six months	12	28	23	17
One year and eight months		2	1	1
Two years	68	112	87	88
Two years and two months		1		1
Two years and three months		1		1
Two years and six months	15	12	15	12
Two years and nine months	1		1	
Three years	75	88	73	88
Three years and six months	9	8	8	9
Three years, seven months and one day	1		1	
Four years	42	35	37	40
Four years and three months	1		1	
Four years and six months	2	2	1	3
Four years and eleven months	1		1	
Five years	98	50	56	92
Five years and three months	1			1
Six years	16	13	6	28
Six years, seven months and one day	1		1	
Six years and nine months		1	1	
Seven years	22	14	9	27
Eight years	20	12	9	23
Eight years and six months		1		1
Nine years	2	8	1	9
Ten years	42	37	14	65
Eleven years	2		2	
Twelve years	10	9	3	16
Twelve years and six months	2		2	
Thirteen years	1	3		4
Fourteen years	9	9	1	17
Fifteen years	15	11	5	21
Sixteen years	2	2	1	3
Seventeen years	1	3		4
Eighteen years	6		2	4
Nineteen years	2	1	2	1
Twenty years	31	9	8	32
Twenty-one years		1		1
Twenty-eight years	1		1	
Life	6	4	3	7
Death		3	2	1
	581	673	561	693

TABLE V.
SHOWING NATIVITY OF CONVICTS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

NATIVITY	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Alabama	5	1	5	1
Arkansas	1	1	2	1
California	26	27	25	28
Colorado	11	7	11	7
Connecticut	1	5	2	4
District of Columbia	3		2	1
Florida	1		1	
Georgia	1	5	1	5
Illinois	32	32	26	38
Iowa	22	20	23	19
Idaho		3	1	2
Indiana	7	21	16	12
Indian Territory		3	2	1
Hawaii Islands	1	1	1	
Kansas	4	11	1	14
Kentucky	20	11	16	15
Louisiana	2	4	2	4
Maryland	2	2	2	2
Maine	5	4	4	5
Massachusetts	14	16	14	16
Minnesota	13	21	17	17
Michigan	18	27	16	29
Missouri	18	26	21	23
Montana	3	5	3	5
Mississippi		2		2
North Dakota	1	2		3
North Carolina		5	3	2
New Hampshire	2	1	3	
New Mexico	2	2	3	1
New York	36	53	33	61
New Jersey		1		1
Nebraska	8	5	7	6
Nevada	2	1	3	
Ohio	20	13	12	21
Oregon	16	23	11	28
Pennsylvania	22	26	19	29
Rhode Island	5	3	5	3
South Dakota		1		1
South Carolina	2	1	1	2
Tennessee	9	9	7	11
Texas	6	4	3	7
Utah	1	1		2
Vermont	3	1	2	2
Virginia	11	5	6	10
West Virginia	4	2	4	2
Washington	31	41	37	35
Wyoming	1	3	2	2
Wisconsin	28	28	27	24
Austria		2		2
Australia	10	2	10	2
Bohemia	2	1	3	
Belgium		2		2
Canada	27	32	30	29
China	4		2	2
Chili	1		1	
Denmark	7	6	7	6
England	19	35	17	37
Egypt	2		1	1
India		2		2
France	2	1	1	2
Finland	1	2	8	
Germany	34	21	30	25

TABLE V—CONTINUED.

NATIVITY.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1903	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Hungary	1	1	1	1
Italy	5	4	3	3
Ireland	19	30	19	30
Isle of Man	2	1	2	1
Japan	6	5	5	4
Norway	1	1	1	9
Nova Scotia	1	1	1	1
Portugal	1	1	1	1
Russia	3	2	2	3
Sweden	6	3	4	10
Spain	2	1	1	2
Scotland	11	13	9	15
Switzerland	1	2	1	2
Turkey	1	1	1	1
	581	673	561	693

TABLE VI.

TABLE SHOWING OCCUPATION OF CONVICTS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

OCCUPATION.	On hand October 1st, 1903	Received during two years.	Discharged during two years.	On hand September 30, 1904.
Actor	1	2	1	2
Accountant	3	2	1	2
Attorney	1	2	1	2
Actress	1	1	1	1
Agent (Insurance)	1	2	1	1
Bookkeeper	18	11	9	10
Barber	13	14	9	18
Baker	8	11	7	12
Butcher	7	6	8	4
Blacksmith	16	9	13	12
Bricklayer	2	4	9	1
Barkeeper	1	3	1	3
Banker	1	1	1	1
Bookbinder	1	1	1	2
Bollermaker	2	4	1	5
Brass finisher	1	1	2	1
Butler	1	1	1	1
Carriage trimmer	1	1	1	1
Clerk	10	13	6	17
Cook	27	41	25	43
Carpenter	13	12	10	15
Cabinetmaker	1	1	1	1
Cooper	2	1	1	1
Cowboy	1	3	3	1
Cigarmaker	2	1	1	1
Carriage washer	1	1	1	1
Coachman	1	1	1	1
Druggist	1	1	2	1
Dishwasher	1	1	1	1
Decorator	1	1	1	1
Dairyman	1	1	1	1
Dentist	1	1	1	1
Elevatorman	1	1	1	1
Electrician	4	5	3	6
Engineer	6	9	3	12
Farmer	41	46	32	55

TABLE VI—CONTINUED.

OCCUPATION.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1908	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1909
Fisherman	8	4	5	2
Fireman	11	24	20	15
Florist	2			
Gardener	2	3	3	2
Gunsmith	1		1	
Horseman	5		1	4
Hospital nurse	1		1	
Harnessmaker	12	2	2	2
Hostler	1	2	3	
Hotelkeeper	2		2	
Hobo	2		2	
Housewife	3	5	6	2
Jeweler	2		1	1
Journalist	3	2	2	3
Jockey		1		1
Laborer	104	203	119	188
Logger	1	11	2	10
Laundryman	1		1	
Merchant	3		3	
Moulder	7	1	5	3
Miner	36	22	23	35
Machinist	12	18	14	16
Meat cutter	1			1
Musician	1	5	2	4
Mattressmaker	1			1
Operator (telegraph)		1	1	
Oiler		1		
Porter	6	2		7
Painter	15	11	11	15
Printer	3	4	4	3
Plasterer	4	1	5	
Preacher	1		1	
Photographer		2	1	1
Plumber		3		3
Planer	1		1	
Paving fitter	1		1	
Railroad man	12	6	8	10
Shingle weaver	12	14	9	17
Saddler	1		1	
Stockman	7		5	2
Stenographer	1	1	2	
Sailor	30	26	26	30
Shallmaker	1	3	2	2
Shoemaker	9	8	8	9
Ship's carpenter	4		4	
Stone cutter		3		3
Soldier		1		1
School teacher	1		1	
Saw filer	1			1
Seamstress	2		2	
Sash and door maker		1	1	
Salesman		6	3	3
Steward		2		2
Steam fitter	1	2		3
Shipwright		1	1	
Tailor	11	16	14	13
Teamster	18	13	14	17
Tinsmith	3	1	2	2
Thief	1		1	
Trunkmaker		1		1
Tillemeter		1		1
Upholsterer	1	1	2	
Walter	20	32	34	27
Woodsmann	8		8	
No occupation	10	1	7	4
Totals	581	673	561	693

TABLE VII.
SHOWING SEX AND COLOR OF CONVICTS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

SEX AND COLOR	On hand October 1st, 1902.	Received during two years.	Discharged during two years.	On hand September 30, 1904.
White males	531	629	515	645
White females	5	4	5	4
Negro males	32	26	25	33
Negro females	2	2	4	.....
Indian males	7	6	10	8
Chinese males	4	1	2	3
Japanese males .....	.....	5	.....	5
Totals	581	673	561	693

TABLE VIII.
SHOWING AGE OF CONVICTS WHEN CONVICTED FOR TWO YEARS
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

AGE.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
15 years .....	.....	2	2	.....
16 years	3	4	3	4
17 years	9	12	11	10
18 years	13	20	17	16
19 years	25	33	27	31
20 years	10	30	14	26
21 years	22	46	28	40
22 years	26	37	33	30
23 years	14	37	17	34
24 years	32	31	34	29
25 years	22	28	17	33
26 years	28	30	33	25
27 years	27	34	26	35
28 years	33	30	32	31
29 years	17	12	13	16
30 years	24	19	18	25
31 years	19	16	13	22
32 years	21	22	27	16
33 years	22	17	19	20
34 years	23	16	18	21
35 years	26	18	22	22
36 years	15	11	11	15
37 years	18	15	16	17
38 years	22	16	19	19
39 years	10	12	9	13
40 years	3	15	7	11
41 years	3	4	1	6
42 years	8	14	6	16
43 years	15	8	9	14
44 years	2	10	5	7
45 years	9	7	5	11
46 years	2	5	3	4
47 years	4	7	4	7
48 years	7	6	4	9
49 years	2	3	1	6
50 years	6	6	5	7
51 years	6	2	5	3
52 years	2	3	1	4
53 years	6	10	3	13

TABLE VIII—CONTINUED.

AGE.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Receiv- ed dur- ing two years	Discharged dur- ing two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
54 years	2	1	.....	.....
55 years	2	2	.....	.....
56 years	1	4	.....	.....
58 years	3	.....	.....	.....
60 years	3	1	.....	.....
61 years	3	.....	.....	.....
62 years	3	1	.....	.....
64 years .....	.....	1	.....	.....
65 years	1	4	.....	.....
66 years .....	.....	3	.....	.....
67 years .....	.....	1	.....	.....
68 years .....	.....	2	1	1
69 years	1	1	1	.....
70 years	1	.....	1	.....
73 years .....	.....	1	1	.....
Totals	581	673	561	693

TABLE IX.
SHOWING EDUCATION OF CONVICTS FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

EDUCATION.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Receiv- ed dur- ing two years	Discharged dur- ing two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Collegiate .....	.....	1	1	.....
Academic .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
High school .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Common school	524	580	496	608
Read and write	11	39	28	22
Read only	10	6	4	12
No education	38	47	32	51
Totals	581	673	561	693

TABLE X.
SHOWING HABITS OF LIFE OF CONVICTS, FOR TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

HABITS.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Receiv- ed dur- ing two years	Discharged dur- ing two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Temperate	154	160	142	172
Intemperate	419	513	414	513
Moderate	8	.....	5	3
Totals	581	673	561	693

Percentage temperate.

TABLE XI.
SHOWING PLEAS OF PRISONERS, FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

PLEAS.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Plead guilty	228	486	378	336
Plead not guilty	353	187	183	357
Total.....	581	673	561	693

TABLE XII.
SHOWING CIVIL CONDITIONS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30,
1904.

CIVIL CONDITIONS.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Married	71	23	63	31
Single	467	597	447	617
Divorced	21	19	20	20
Widower	22	83	81	24
Widow .....	.....	1	.....	1
Totals.....	581	673	561	693

TABLE XIII.
SHOWING DOMESTIC RELATIONS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER
30, 1904.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS.	On hand Oct. 1st, 1902	Received during two years	Discharged during two years	On hand Sept. 30, 1904
Father dead only.....	106	112	80	138
Mother dead only.....	90	116	120	86
Both dead	166	219	128	257
Both living	153	119	86	186
Unknown	66	107	147	26
Totals.....	581	673	561	693

TABLE XIV.
SHOWING FORMER IMPRISONMENT IN WASHINGTON STATE PENITENTIARY FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

	1st Term.	2nd Term.	3rd Term.	4th Term.	5th Term.	Totals.
On hand October 1st, 1902.....	481	87	8	4	1	581
Received during two years.....	621	48	3	1	.....	673
Discharged during two years.....	466	86	4	4	1	561
On hand September 30, 1904.....	636	49	7	1	.....	693

SHOWING FORMER IMPRISONMENT, IN OTHER PRISONS, FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

	One Term.	Two Terms.	Three Terms.	Totals.
On hand October 1st, 1902.....	29	2	1	32
Received during two years.....	26	2	.....	28
Discharged during two years.....	13	3	.....	16
On hand September 30, 1904.....	42	1	1	44

TABLE XV.
SHOWING NUMBER OF RELEASES AND PARDONS FROM OCTOBER 1, 1893, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

YEAR ENDING	Average attendance.	Pardons granted.	Per cent of pardons to population.	Total releases all sources.	Per cent of pardons to total releases.
September 30, 1893.....	444.7	14	.03	177	.08
September 30, 1894.....	440.3	9	.02	200	.05
September 30, 1895.....	440.2	16	.03	159	.10
September 30, 1896.....	414.8	20	.04	157	.12
September 30, 1897.....	402.8	22	.05	167	.13
September 30, 1898.....	354.6	20	.06	210	.09
September 30, 1899.....	317.1	9	.03	158	.06
September 30, 1900.....	365.6	7	.02	138	.05
September 30, 1901.....	462.8	8	.019	185	.044
September 30, 1902.....	566.2	6	.01	204	.03
September 30, 1903.....	620.1	12	.019	273	.04
September 30, 1904.....	674.6	10	.015	288	.0348
Totals.....	5503.3	153	.343	2311	.8288
Average for ten years.....	550.3	15.3	.034	231.1	.082



DINING HALL, STATE PENITENTIARY

TABLE XVI.
SHOWING CONVICTS ON PAROLE SINCE ENACTMENT OF PAROLE LAW,
MARCH 3, 1899, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

DATE.	Number of convicts Paroled.....	Released from parole.			Died while on parole.....	Escaped while on parole.			Violated parole law, returned to prison..	Amount of money earned by con- victs on parole...	Average amount per man money earned.....
		Pardoned....	Sentence commuted...	At expiration of sentence...		Escaped.....	Recaptured...	Still at large.			
Mar. 3, 1899, to Sept. 30, 1902..	37	5	1	12	2	3	2	1	5	\$20,216.00	\$1,901.45
October, 1902....	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	560.00	62.22
November, 1902...	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	510.00	63.00
December, 1902...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	493.00	54.80
January, 1903....	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	386.00	35.65
February, 1903...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	305.00	30.50
March, 1903.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	419.00	41.40
April, 1903.....	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	418.00	37.45
May, 1903.....	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	357.00	33.05
June, 1903.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	347.00	34.00
July, 1903.....	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	467.00	41.80
August, 1903....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367.00	30.80
September, 1903..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	582.00	48.50
October, 1903....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	513.00	35.70
November, 1903..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	484.00	33.90
December, 1903..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	460.00	31.30
January, 1904....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	590.00	37.35
February, 1904...	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	835.00	41.75
March, 1904.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	949.00	42.30
April, 1904.....	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	921.00	40.00
May, 1904.....	1	1	..	1	1	2	1	1	..	739.00	33.10
June, 1904.....	7	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	691.00	29.00
July, 1904.....	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	703.00	26.50
August, 1904....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1,002.00	37.00
September, 1904..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	876.00	32.30
Totals.....	78	8	1	29	3	5	3	2	9	\$34,888.00	

Number of convicts on parole September 30, 1904..... 26

TABLE XVII.
SHOWING DEATHS OF CONVICTS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

No.	Name.	Crime.	Entered Hospital.	Entered Prison.	Disease.	Date of Death.
1257.	Jas. Nolan.	Rape.	Dec. 1, 1902.	May 27, 1904.	Heart Disease.	Dec. 21, 1902
2612.	John Ellingwood.	Burglary.	Dec. 28, 1902.	Dec. 27, 1902.	Tuberculosis.	Jan. 8, 1903
2786.	Basel Adrian.	Rape.	Jan. 4, 1903.	June 1, 1902.	Tuberculosis.	Mar. 8, 1903
1681.	Jas. Smith.	Murder 2d degree.	Oct. 8, 1902.	Nov. 14, 1898.	Tuberculosis.	Mar. 8, 1903
2868.	David McLean.	Larceny from person.	Feb. 10, 1903.	Nov. 22, 1902.	Tuberculosis.	June 2, 1903
2881.	Herman Averly.	Burglary.	Nov. 18, 1902.	Feb. 16, 1902.	Epilepsy.	July 12, 1903
2896.	Alfred Moon.	Forgery.	Feb. 2, 1903.	Dec. 4, 1902.	Cirrhosis.	Aug. 2, 1903
2873.	Peter Dreehand.	Burglary.	Jan. 1, 1903.	Nov. 22, 1902.	Cancer.	Dec. 20, 1903
3146.	M. R. Ripley.	Robbery.	Mar. 16, 1903.	Aug. 14, 1903.	Tuberculosis.	Mar. 21, 1904
3081.	John Thornton.	Larceny from person.	Oct. 2, 1903.	June 12, 1903.	Arterial Sclerosis.	Mar. 16, 1904
2909.	Edward Brown.	Assault to rob.	Sept. 28, 1903.	Dec. 27, 1902.	Heart Disease.	April 21, 1904
3210.	Chas. Northover.	Robbery.	Feb. 9, 1904.	Nov. 19, 1903.	Pleurisy.	May 30, 1904
1866.	Frederick Lins.	Incest.	July 9, 1902.	July 6, 1898.	Valvular Disease.	June 18, 1904
3830.	Jos. Dillon.	Carn'l know'g fem. ch'd	Oct. 1, 1902.	Sept. 30, 1902.	Old Age.	July 26, 1904
3448.	J. J. Steward.	Utter'g forged instrum t	July 13, 1904.	July 12, 1904.	Gastric Ulcer.	July 26, 1904

No. 1088, W. B. Hogaboom, entered prison May, 27, 1893; crime, Manslaughter; paroled February 3, 1902; died May 2, 1904.

No. 3337, Jas. Champoux, entered prison March 31, 1904; crime, Murder First Degree; executed May 6, 1904

No. 3408, Chas. Clark, entered prison June 13, 1904; crime, Murder First Degree; executed September 2, 1904.

TABLE XIX.
PRODUCTS OF FARM FOR FISCAL YEARS 1903-1904, ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

AMOUNT.....	1903	1904
Alfalfa, at \$8 per ton. Tons	117 50	127
Hay Wheat, at \$13 per ton. Tons	171 17	357
Barley, at \$20 per ton. Tons	806 13	509 29
Watermelons, at 5c and 10c each	403 36	792 34
Mushmelons, at 1c each....	135 40	284 85
Peaches, at 1c per lb. Pounds.....	137 81	90 81
Apples, at 1c per lb. Pounds.....	144 43	510 84
Pears, at 1c per lb. Pounds.....	102 50	389 96
Cherries, at 3c and 4c per lb. Pounds.....	120 11	121 57
Radishes, at 3-4c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	269 29	158 48
Asparagus, at 1c, 11-2c and 2c per lb. Pounds.....	579 92	216 40
Pumpkins, at 1-4c and 1-2c per lb. Pounds.....	792 34	203 51
Cucumbers, at 1-2c and 1-4c per lb. Pounds.....	284 85	210 87
Corn, at 1-2c per ear. Ears.	90 81	307 89
Squash, at 1-4c, 1-2c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	510 84	1993 77
Tomatoes, at 1-2c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	389 96	170 50
String Beans, at 1c, 11-2c and 21-2c per lb. Pounds.	121 57	849 50
Turnips, at 1-2c, 3-4c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	158 48	161 509 29
Peas, at 1c, 11-2c and 21-4c per lb. Pounds.....	203 51	1657 127
Onions, at 1-4, 3-4c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Rhubarb, at 1-2c and 3-4c per lb. Pounds.....	203 51	1657 127
Beets, at 1-4c and 1-2c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Lettuce, at 1-4c, 1-2c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Spinnaach, at 1-2c, 4-5c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Carrots, at 1-2c and 1-4c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Potatoes, at 1-2c, 3-4c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Cabbage, at 1-2c and 1c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
Ducks, 25c and 50c each....	210 87	1657 127
Turkeys, 50c and 75c each..	210 87	1657 127
Chickens, at 15c and 25c each	210 87	1657 127
Veal, at 7c and 8c per lb. Pounds	210 87	1657 127
Eggs, at 81-3c, 10c and 12c per doz. Dozen.....	210 87	1657 127
Milk, at 6c, 10c and 12c per gal. Gallons	210 87	1657 127
Pork, at 51-2c, 6c and 61-2c per lb. Pounds.....	210 87	1657 127
October, 1902	686	407
November, 1902	1643	327
December, 1902	10133	403
January, 1903	10360	350
February, 1903	14350	380
March, 1903	955	283
April, 1903	673	311
May, 1903	495	247
June, 1903	480	295
July, 1903	676	495
August, 1903	10836	480
September, 1903	975	496
October, 1903	684	480
November, 1903	7572	370
December, 1903	5829	390
January, 1904	1099	393
February, 1904	1874	709
March, 1904	1415	905
April, 1904	1631	773
May, 1904	2357	627
June, 1904	1774	569
July, 1904	1040	562
August, 1904	49207	11812
September, 1904	101012	88501012

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

Hon. F. A. Dryden, Superintendent State Penitentiary.

DEAR SIR—I have the honor to submit herewith my report concerning the medical and surgical work of the State Penitentiary. The following is a list of those cases coming to the hospital and requiring medical treatment:

Tuberculosis	12	Lumbago	1
Syphilis	4	Enlargement of liver	2
Asthma	2	General debility	5
Bronchitis	7	Sprained back	3
Carbuncle	1	Sprained ankle	2
Diarrhoea	10	Dropsy	2
Dyspepsia	3	Eczema	2
Fever, bilious	21	Blind	1
Fever, malaria	2	La grippe	8
Fever, typhoid	2	Erysipelas	2
Gun shot wound	2	Old age	2
Cystitis	1	Epilepsy	2
Contusion	2	Insanity	1
Indigestion, chronic	12	Pleurisy	1
Neuralgia	2	Appendicitis	3
Rheumatism	18	Mumps	1
Pneumonia	2	Shingles	1
Paralysis	2	Colanites	1
Tonsillitis	6	Jaundice	1
Loco ataxia	1	Heart disease	1
Hemorrhoids	1		

The following is a list of the injured, and those requiring surgical operations:

Fractures	6	Castration	1
Fistula	1	Amputations	7
Structure	1	Abscess	8
Hernia, radical	3	Incised wound	18
Tumors	2	Circumcision	1
Cancer	1	Hydrocele	2
Appendicitis	2	Varicose veins	2

Eighteen deaths recorded during the two years, as follows:

Heart disease	2	Pleurisy	1
Tuberculosis	6	Valvular disease	1
Epilepsy	1	Old age	1
Cirrhosis	1	Gastric ulcer	1
Cancer	1	Executed	2
Arterial sclerosis	1		

Number treated in cells	12,269
Number treated in hospital	231

The expenses of the department for the last two years excluding the salaries of the physician and steward, were at the rate of \$2.64 per day. Respectfully submitted,

HOWARD R. KEYLOR,

Penitentiary Physician and Surgeon.

E. COLGRAVE,

Hospital Steward.

CLERK'S REPORT.

To the Hon. F. A. Dryden, Superintendent State Penitentiary.

DEAR SIR—I have the honor to herewith submit a statement of the financial transactions of the State Penitentiary for the two years ending September 30, 1904, as shown by the records of this office.

Respectfully,

J. G. McGLINN,

State Clerk.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

MAINTENANCE FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1901-02.

Unexpended balance, October 1, 1902.....	.....	\$18,930.72
CONTRA.		
Expended October 1, 1902, to March 31, 1903....	\$18,930.72	.....
	\$18,930.72	\$18,930.72

DEFICIENCY MAINTENANCE FUND, 1902-03.

Amount of deficiency appropriation.....	.....	\$20,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended December, 1902, to March 31, 1903....	\$20,000.00	.....
	\$20,000.00	\$20,000.00

APPROPRIATION 1903-04.

Amount of appropriation.....	.....	\$160,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$110,774.03	.....
Balance unexpended September 30, 1904.....	49,225.97	.....
	\$160,000.00	\$160,000.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....		\$49,225.97

REVOLVING FUND.
APPROPRIATION 1901-02.

Unexpended balance, October 1, 1902.....	.....	\$1,401.88
CONTRA.		
Expended October 1, 1902, to March 31, 1903....	\$1,401.88	.....
	\$1,401.88	\$1,401.88



JUTE MILL AND BRICKYARD, STATE PENITENTIARY

DEFICIENCY REVOLVING FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1902-03.

Amount of appropriation.....		\$65,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended December, 1902, to March 31, 1903....	\$65,000.00	
	\$65,000.00	\$65,000.00

APPROPRIATION 1903-04.

Amount of appropriation.....		\$150,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$90,810.63	
Balance unexpended September 30, 1904.....	59,189.37	
	\$150,000.00	\$150,000.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....		59,189.37

GENERAL REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENT FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1901-02.

Unexpended balance October 1, 1902.....		\$1,655.95
CONTRA.		
Expended October 1, 1902, to March 31, 1903....	\$1,655.95	
	\$1,655.95	\$1,655.95

APPROPRIATION 1903-04.

Amount of appropriation.....		\$5,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$1,605.86	
Unexpended balance September 30, 1904.....	3,394.14	
	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....		3,394.14

FARM BUILDING FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1903-04.

Amount of appropriation.....		\$2,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$1 940.50	
Unexpended balance September 30, 1904.....	59.50	
	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....		59.50

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

LIBRARY FUND.
APPROPRIATION 1901-02.

Unexpended balance October 1, 1902.....	.....	\$37.08
CONTRA.		
Expended October 1, 1902, to March 3, 1903....	\$37.08	.....
	\$37.08	\$37.08

APPROPRIATION 1903-04.

Amount of appropriation.....	.....	\$200.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$127.71	.....
Unexpended balance September 30, 1904.....	72.29	.....
	\$200.00	\$200.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....	.....	72.29

REPAIRS TO HEATING SYSTEM FUND.
APPROPRIATION 1903-04.

Amount of appropriation.....	.....	\$2,500.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$1,536.17	.....
Unexpended balance September 30, 1904.....	963.83	.....
	\$2,500.00	\$2,500.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....	.....	963.83

INSTALLING LIGHTS IN CELLS FUND.
APPROPRIATION 1903.

Amount of appropriation.....	.....	\$750.00
CONTRA.		
Expended April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904..	\$691.81	.....
Unexpended balance September 30, 1904.....	58.69	.....
	\$750.00	\$750.00
October 1, 1904, balance.....	.....	58.69



SHOP BUILDING AND CELL WING, STATE PENITENTIARY

CONTINGENT FUND.

(This fund is derived from the sales of hides, etc., and is used by the Superintendent for the same general purpose as the Contingent fund in other State Institutions.)

Balance on hand October 1, 1902.....		\$ 670.74
Receipts for two years ending September 30, 1904.....		2,418.29
CONTRA.		
Expended October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1904.....	\$2,245.15	.....
Balance on hand September 30, 1904.....	543.88	.....
	\$3,089.03	\$3,089.03
October 1, 1904, balance.....		843.88

PRISONERS' FUND.

STATEMENT showing the amount of money to the credit of Prisoners' Fund, October 1, 1902; amounts received and expended during the two years, and the amount on hand September 30, 1904.

Balance on hand October 1, 1902.....		\$ 2,258.53
Amount received two years ending Sept. 30, 1904.....		18,050.21
CONTRA.		
Amount paid out during two years Sept. 30, 1904.....	\$18,225.56	.....
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1904.....	2,083.18	.....
	\$20,308.74	\$20,308.74
October 1, 1904, balance.....		2,083.18

MAINTENANCE EXPENSES FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904, AND THE COST PER CAPITA.

ITEMS.	Expenses during two years ending Sept. 30, 1904.	Average daily number convicts two years ending Sept. 30, 1904.	Average daily cost.	Average daily cost per capita.
Salaries	\$41,403.46	\$645.87	\$ 56.64	\$.0877
Subsistence, officers	8,645.30		11.83	.018
Subsistence, convicts	39,273.20		53.73	.0832
Light, heat and power	24,792.54		33.91	.0525
Farm and garden	3,959.54		5.42	.0084
Dry goods, clothing and shoes, including regulation convict stripes and shoes	11,220.57		15.35	.0238
Miscellaneous, including convict furniture and fixtures, stationery and repairs	10,492.92		14.35	.0222
Drugs and medicines	1,931.07		2.64	.0041
Cash and clothing to discharged convicts	7,986.15		10.93	.0171
	\$149,704.75	645.87	\$204.80	.317

Total cost of maintenance for the two years ending Sept. 30, 1904.. \$149,704.75
 Average daily number of convicts for two years..... 645.87
 Average daily cost per capita..... .317

REVOLVING FUND.

STATEMENT showing the manufactured products of jute mill on hand October 1, 1902, manufactured and sold during term, and stock on hand September 30, 1904.

PRODUCT.	On hand Oct. 1, 1902.	Manufactured Oct. 1, 1902, to Sept. 30, 1904.	Delivered to Oct. 1, 1902 Sept. 30, 1904.	On hand Sept. 30, 1904.	Used by State and sent out as samples.
Grain bags	168,813	2,129,150	1,773,598	524,365	526
Oat bags		318	318		
30x40-inch, special		1,200	1,200		
Wool bags	7,044	8,933	9,419	1,558	12
36-inch matting	107	2,104	1,744	467	216
44-inch hop cloth	40,639		17,435	23,204	2,159
Fleece twine, pounds	250	3,335	3,415	170	59
45-inch burlap	6,513	59,025	62,568	2,970	45
Flax grain bags	250		250		
Hop cloth warp, pounds	482	2,570	3,022	29	15

STATEMENT showing amount of jute purchased and used during term, and amount on hand September 30, 1904.

JUTE BRAND.	Purchased during term, bales.	Issued to Jute Mill, and received during term.	On hand Sept. 30, 1904.	Average cost per bale.	Total cost.
Bullub R. No. 2	448	448		\$18.8561	\$70,679.96
Bullub R. No. 3	490	490			
Bullub B. No. 2	501	501			
Bullub B. No. 3	431	431			
Sagore Dutt Red D.	1115	923	187		
Sagore Dutt Red E.	1087	872	215		
Sagore Dutt Black D.	1117	894	223		\$70,679.96
Sagore Dutt Black E.	750	537	213		
	5939	5101	838		\$70,679.96
			838	\$13.8561	\$11,611.40
Total cost of jute					\$82,291.36

STATEMENT of sale of jute fabrics for the two years ending September 30, 1904.

285,972 grain bags, at \$63.50 per thousand.....	\$18,159.22	
1,487,100 grain bags, at \$58.50 per thousand.....	86,995.35	
250 flax seed bags, at \$58.50 per thousand.....	14.63	
818 oat bags, at \$70.00 per thousand.....	22.26	
1,200 special bags.....	257.87	
9,407 wool bags, at 30 cents.....	2,822.10	
1,528 yards 36-inch matting, at 80 cents.....	458.40	
3,007½ pounds hop cloth warp, at 8 cents.....	240.60	
13,282 yards hop cloth, at 11 cents.....	1,461.02	
1,994 yards hop cloth, at 10 cents.....	199.40	
40,234 yards burlap, at 5½ cents.....	2,212.87	
22,289 yards burlap, at 5 cents.....	1,114.45	
3,355½ pounds fleece twine, at 12 cents.....	402.66	
Excess received in change.....	.13	
Amount remitted to State Treasurer.....		\$114,360.96
<i>Manufactured goods used by the Penitentiary.</i>		
526 grain bags, at \$63.50 per thousand.....	\$ 33.40	
12 wool bags, at 30 cents.....	3.60	
216 yards 36-inch matting, at 80 cents.....	64.80	
15 pounds hop cloth warp, at 8 cents.....	1.20	
213½ yards hop cloth, at 11 cents.....	235.29	
20 yards hop cloth, at 10 cents.....	2.00	
45 yards burlap, at 5½ cents.....	2.48	
59½ pounds fleece twine, at 12 cents.....	7.14	
Total.....		349.91
Total sales and value of products used by state.....		\$114,710.87

STATEMENT showing total receipts from sale of brick; also total expenditures of brick yard for two years ending September 30, 1904.

Amount received from sales (including 40c for hauling).....		\$29,642.97
Manufactured stock on hand September 30, 1904.....		5,015.00
Raw material on hand September 30, 1904.....		1,806.00
All other supplies on hand September 30, 1904.....		739.50
Value of brick used by state.....		2,065.38
CONTRA.		
Raw material on hand October 1, 1902.....		
Manufactured stock on hand October 1, 1902.....	\$ 6,714.86	
Other supplies on hand October 1, 1902.....		
Amount expended during the two years for material..	13,842.02	
Salaries.....	3,757.79	
Profit (net).....	14,454.18	
Totals.....	\$38,768.85	\$38,768.85
Net profit.....		\$14,454.18

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

RECAPITULATION.

SHOWING total receipts for the sale of jute fabrics and brick; also, total expenditures in the operation of jute mill and brick yard for the two years ending September 30, 1904.

Amount received from sales.....		\$144,003.98
Manufactured stock on hand September 30, 1904.....		40,747.83
Raw material on hand September 30, 1904.....		14,141.90
All other supplies on hand September 30, 1904.....		3,833.00
Used by state during term.....		2,065.38
CONTRA.		
Manufactured stock on hand September 30, 1902.....	\$ 24,476.99	
Other supplies on hand September 30, 1902.....	1,065.93	
Total expenditures for the two years.....	157,212.51	
Depreciation of jute mill.....	6,989.03	
Profit.....	15,047.58	
	\$204,792.04	\$204,792.04
Net profit.....		\$ 15,047.58
Gross profit, including depreciation.....		22,036.61
Total funds on hand Sept. 30, 1902, and voted during fiscal period..		\$216,401.88
Total expenditure for the two years.....		157,212.51
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1904.....		\$59,189.37

REVOLVING FUND.

STATEMENT showing brick on hand October 1, 1902, and sold during term; also, number on hand September 30, 1904.

On hand October 1, 1902.....	1,033,055
Manufactured during term.....	4,364,953
Sold during term.....	4,560,258
Used by state improvements during term.....	317,750
On hand September 30, 1904.....	520,000

STATEMENT showing number of brick sold, and price received during two years ending September 30, 1904.

4,560,258 brick, at \$0.50 per thousand (including 40 cents received for hauling, and 80 cents excess change).....	\$29,842.97
317,750 brick, at \$0.50 per thousand, used by state.....	2,065.38
Total.....	\$31,708.35

During the term, 1025 cars of clay, at \$3.00 per car, were used. In addition, 5851.8 tons, at 55c per ton, were purchased, of which a balance of 2,000 tons is on hand.

PURPOSES FOR WHICH BRICK USED BY STATE PENITENTIARY WERE REQUIRED.

For farm building.....	292,000
For sidewalks.....	1,950
For repairs at jute mill.....	50
For oven repairs in steward's department.....	2,000
For repairing new boiler room.....	9,000
For new jute mill smoke-stacks.....	12,750
Total.....	317,750

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.**SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.**

To the Honorable State Board of Control, Olympia, Washington.

GENTLEMEN—I herewith submit the biennial report of the State Reform School for the period beginning October 1, 1902, and ending September 30, 1904.

I have been in charge of said institution as superintendent since July 1, 1903, my predecessor, Thomas P. Westendorf, being superintendent from October 1, 1902, until June 30, 1903.

It is a well recognized fact that ignorance is one of the chief causes of crime, not alone ignorance of books, but of trades. To this end we are devoting a portion of each day to the Manual Training departments, consisting of carpentering, plumbing, tailoring, shoemaking and farming. We are manufacturing shoes for the male insane at both of the insane hospitals, the inmates of the State Soldiers' Home, and for ourselves; also clothing for the male insane, and ourselves, and underclothing for the inmates of the Soldiers' Home. The instructors in the Manual Training departments are officers of experience, and to their efforts and energy many boys go out from this institution with a good knowledge of a trade, the foundation to success. All attend school at least three hours per day. Our school hours are from 9 a. m. to 12 m., and from 3 p. m. to 6 p. m. Our teachers are all experienced in school work. The course of study here is the same as adopted by the State Board of Education up to and including the eighth grade. We endeavor to develop strong, healthy bodies, realizing as we do that all moral and intellectual development must rest upon a strong physical constitution. This is done by regular exercise, good wholesome food, plenty of out-door work and play and sleep. Regular habits explain it all. The health of the institution for the past two years has been exceptionally good. It has been demonstrated by long experience that the military system is not only beneficial but very effective in the proper training of boys committed to institutions of this character, as discipline is the all important factor. We devote about thirty minutes each day dur-

ing the summer months to drill, the boys taking great interest in the exercise. The drum corps is a great help in our drilling.

We have produced all the potatoes, an abundance of raspberries, strawberries and all other fruits and vegetables used in the institution. We are milking on the average of twenty cows, having plenty of milk and cream for all. We have at the present 125 hogs and pigs, and are killing one and sometimes two per week during the winter months. * * *

Following are the statistical and financial tables relating to the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

C. S. REED,

Superintendent.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number admitted since opening of institution June 10th, 1891	870	195	1065
Remaining in institution September 30, 1902.....	181	20	151
Committed during term ending September 30, 1904...	142	28	170
Paroles revoked during term.....	4	3	7
Totals.....	277	51	328
Granted parole during term September 30, 1904....	105	23	128
Discharged during term September 30, 1904.....	27	2	29
Escaped during term September 30, 1904.....	4	.....	4
Died during term September 30, 1904.....	1	.....	1
Remaining in institution September 30, 1904.....	140	26	166

COMMITMENTS RECEIVED DURING THE FOLLOWING MONTHS:

MONTH.	Year.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
October	1902	3	3	6
November	1902	6	1	7
December	1902	8	3	11
January	1903	9	2	11
February	1903	3	1	4
March	1903	3	1	4
April	1903	11	.....	11
May	1903	3	1	4
June	1903	10	1	11
July	1903	5	2	7
August	1903	3	1	4
September	1903	1	2	3
October	1903	14	2	16
November	1903	5	.....	5
December	1903	5	.....	5
January	1904	5	.....	5
February	1904	3	.....	3
March	1904	7	1	8
April	1904	1	.....	1
May	1904	3	1	4
June	1904	9	2	11
July	1904	14	.....	14
August	1904	8	2	10
September	1904	3	2	5
Totals.....		142	28	170



SHOE SHOP, STATE REFORM SCHOOL

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

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COUNTIES COMMITTED FROM:

COUNTY.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Pierce	17	3	20
Klickitat	1	1	2
Spokane	19	3	22
Kittitas	1	2	3
Snohomish	14	3	17
King	23	4	27
Whatcom	9	1	10
Skagit	3	.....	3
Thurston	4	3	7
Lewis	5	3	8
Jefferson	2	.....	2
Kitsap	2	.....	2
Clark	3	1	4
Cheelan	1	.....	1
Chehalis	5	1	6
Whitman	9	.....	9
Douglas	1	.....	1
Lincoln	4	.....	4
Pacific	3	.....	3
Cowlitz	2	.....	2
Walla Walla	6	2	8
Okanogan	1	.....	1
Stevens	3	.....	3
Adams	2	.....	2
Yakima	1	.....	1
Ferry	1	.....	1
Columbia	1	.....	1
Clallam .....	.....	1	1
Totals	142	28	170

CAUSE FOR WHICH COMMITTED:

CAUSE.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Incorrigibility	108	28	136
Burglary	12	.....	12
Petit larceny	12	.....	12
Horse stealing	4	.....	4
Arson	2	.....	2
Vagrancy	1	.....	1
Grand larceny	2	.....	2
Assault	1	.....	1
Totals	142	28	170

THEIR AGES WERE:

AGES.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Eight	1	.....	1
Nine	4	.....	4
Ten	11	1	12
Eleven	18	.....	18
Twelve	19	1	20
Thirteen	27	5	32
Fourteen	23	9	32
Fifteen	36	12	48
Sixteen	3	.....	3
Totals	142	28	170

THEY WERE BORN IN:

PLACE OF BIRTH.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Washington	54	12	66
Utah	1	.....	1
Pennsylvania	4	.....	4
Wisconsin	7	2	9
Iowa	7	2	9
California	5	.....	5
New York	3	.....	3
Michigan	3	.....	3
Minnesota	5	4	9
Montana	5	.....	5
England	4	.....	4
Oregon	7	1	8
Kansas	3	1	4
Canada	8	1	9
Colorado	2	1	3
Indiana	2	.....	2
Idaho	3	1	4
Sweden	1	.....	1
Missouri	4	.....	4
New Mexico	1	.....	1
Wyoming	1	.....	1
Ohio	2	.....	2
Nebraska	3	.....	3
Illinois	2	.....	2
Connecticut	1	.....	1
Kentucky	1	1	2
British Columbia	2	.....	2
Poland	1	.....	1
Massachusetts .....	.....	1	1
Germany .....	.....	1	1
Totals	142	28	170

NATIONALITY OF PARENTS.

NATIONALITY.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Swedish	6	1	7
Irish	12	.....	12
German	16	3	19
Scotch	3	.....	3
Norwegian	1	.....	1
Jewish	1	.....	1
American	72	15	87
English	7	4	11
Indian	1	.....	1
Canadian	7	1	8
French	1	3	4
Colored	2	.....	2
Danish	2	.....	2
Polish	2	1	3
Italian	2	2
Hungarian	1	1
Totals	142	28	170

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

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SOCIAL CONDITION OF INMATES.

SOCIAL CONDITION.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Parents separated.....	41	13	54
Father dead.....	24	8	32
Mother dead.....	18	3	21
Step-father	25	10	35
Step-mother	15	1	16
Father intemperate.....	40	9	49
Mother intemperate.....	3	2	5
Used liquor.....	14	6	20
Used tobacco.....	69	4	73
Mother insane.....	1	.....	1

**FINANCIAL STATEMENT BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 1902, AND ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.**

MAINTENANCE FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1901-1902.

Unexpended balance of appropriation on hand October 1st, 1902.....		\$18,218.32
Amount expended from October 1st, 1902, to April 1st, 1903	\$10,182.90	.....
Unexpended balance on hand April 1st, 1903....		\$8,035.42

REPAIR AND IMPROVEMENT FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1901-1902.

Unexpended balance of appropriation on hand October 1, 1902.....		\$348.23
Amount expended from October 1st, 1902, to April 1st, 1903	\$348.23	.....
Totals.....	\$348.23	\$348.23

INTRODUCTION MANUAL TRAINING FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1901-1902.

Unexpended balance of appropriation on hand October 1, 1902.....		\$1,377.74
Amount expended from October 1st, 1902, to April 1st, 1903.....	\$839.54	.....
Unexpended balance on hand April 1st, 1903....		\$538.20

LIBRARY FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1901-1902.

Unexpended balance of appropriation on hand October 1, 1902.....		\$12.91
Amount expended from October 1st, 1902, to April 1st, 1903.....	\$12.91	.....
Totals.....	\$12.91	\$12.91

MAINTENANCE FUND.
APPROPRIATION 1903-1904.

Appropriation		\$45,000.00
Amount expended from April 1st, 1903, to September 30th, 1904.....	\$32,281.71	
Unexpended balance October 1st, 1904.....	12,718.29	
Totals.....	\$45,000.00	\$45,000.00
Balance October 1st, 1904.....		\$12,718.29

REPAIRS AND IMPROVEMENTS.
APPROPRIATION 1903-1904.

Appropriation		\$5,000.00
Amount expended from April 1st, 1903, to September 30th, 1904.....	\$3,821.20	
Unexpended balance October 1st, 1904.....	1,178.80	
Totals.....	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00
Balance October 1st, 1904.....		\$1,178.80

INTRODUCTION MANUAL TRAINING DEPARTMENTS.
APPROPRIATION 1903-1904.

Appropriation		\$1,000.00
Amount expended from April 1st, 1903, to September 30th, 1904.....	\$244.78	
Unexpended balance October 1st, 1904.....	755.22	
Totals.....	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00
Balance October 1st, 1904.....		\$755.22

LIBRARY FUND.
APPROPRIATION 1903-1904.

Appropriation		\$200.00
Amount expended from April 1st, 1903, to September 30th, 1904.....	\$ 92.28	
Unexpended balance October 1st, 1904.....	107.77	
Totals.....	\$200.00	\$200.00
Balance October 1st, 1904.....		\$107.77

CLASSIFIED STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES FOR MAINTENANCE FOR
TWO YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

Salaries	\$17,595.91
Subsistence	18,452.44
Dry goods, clothing and shoes.....	2,218.79
Light, heat and water.....	4,767.66
Farm and garden.....	957.47
Drugs, medicine and physician.....	828.00
Repairs and improvements paid from maintenance.....	170.10
School supplies	154.84
Miscellaneous	1,925.71
Crockery, tinware and cutlery.....	899.19
Total.....	\$42,464.61
Total cost of maintenance for two years.....	\$42,464.61
Average daily number of inmates for two years.....	152.62
Average daily cost per capita.....	.3814

DAILY AVERAGE POPULATION AND PER CAPITA FOR TWO YEARS
ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

	<i>Average daily population.</i>	<i>Average daily cost per capita.</i>
State Reform School.....	152.62	\$0.3814

It will be seen by comparing the per capita cost for the period ending October 1, 1902, with the period ending October 1, 1904, that the latter is somewhat higher. This is caused by the reason of the employment of two night watches at \$45 per month and a forceman at \$45 per month. The night watchmen now receive \$40 per month, since July 1, 1904. These positions were formerly held by inmates of the institution at nominal salaries of \$10 per month.

STATE SOLDIERS' HOME.**SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.**

To the Honorable State Board of Control, Olympia, Washington.

GENTLEMEN—I herewith submit my biennial report of the State Soldiers' Home, for the term ending September 30th, 1904, including reports of the Adjutant and Surgeon. * * *

The farm and garden have furnished the Home with all the necessary vegetables for the dining room, with plenty of fresh fruit in season, besides canning and spicing 2754 quarts of fruit, allowing none to go to waste. We have stock on the farm as follows: 22 milch cows, 1 heifer, 1 bull, 1 boar, 12 brood sows, 27 fat hogs, 135 stock hogs and pigs, 5 horses and 6 deer. In the poultry yards we have 308 chickens, 2 geese, 5 ducks, 2 swans and 4 turkeys.

The following improvements and repairs have been made in the last two years: Built new dining hall, kitchen, brick oven, meat house, milk house, vegetable house, three modern chicken houses with wire fence enclosing yards into necessary subdivisions; new root house, blacksmith shop and fruit house. Steam heat has been put into the office building, and nearly every building on the grounds has been repaired and painted. We have removed the stumps from five acres of land, some of which is now used for a wood yard and chicken yards. We have enlarged the cemetery about one-half, have rebuilt and repaired all fences on the farm, have made new streets and walks and repaired all the old ones; have put in a cement reservoir with box for charcoal filter, which gives the institution the finest water in the state. * *

Our hospital is crowded at the present time and there are now some 25 or 30 members of the Home that should be in the hospital, but who are compelled to remain in quarters, and cannot get the care that they should have. We need a new hospital that will accommodate 100 patients at least in the next two years. * * *

The general conduct of the members of the Home since I have been in charge deserves my hearty commendation. In only a few instances have I been compelled to resort to discharge in



VIEW SHOWING MAIN BUILDING NO. 1 AND NEW BUILDING, STATE SOLDIERS' HOME

order to enforce the rules and regulations of the Home. I desire to commend the faithful work of the members of the Home who have been entrusted with minor occupations in the dining room, kitchen, laundry, etc. Nearly all of these have materially assisted in making this a Home in fact as well as in name. * * *

My whole staff of officers deserve and receive my hearty commendations for the able way in which they have performed their work, and to them in a great measure is due the good discipline and perfect Home that we have here, one of the most beautiful spots in the state. The thanks of the Home are due to the ministers of the Gospel residing in Orting; to the several choirs who sing at the Sunday services and funerals held at the Home; to the publishers who have sent us their papers without cost; to the ladies of the W. R. C. and G. A. R. Circle, and of the state generally who generously assist in giving us Christmas entertainments and cheer, and to all others who have contributed to the comfort and pleasure of the members of our Home.

I do not wish to close this report without thanking the Honorable State Board of Control for its kind assistance. To its oversight and advice much of what has been accomplished for the benefit of the Home is due.

Respectfully submitted,

J. H. COFFMAN,
Superintendent.

ADJUTANT'S REPORT.

J. H. Coffman, Superintendent State Soldiers' Home.

DEAR SIR AND COMRADE—I have the honor to herewith submit a report of the operations of the Soldiers' Home for the term commencing October 1, 1902, and ending September 30, 1904, as shown by the records in the office of the Adjutant.

Very respectfully,

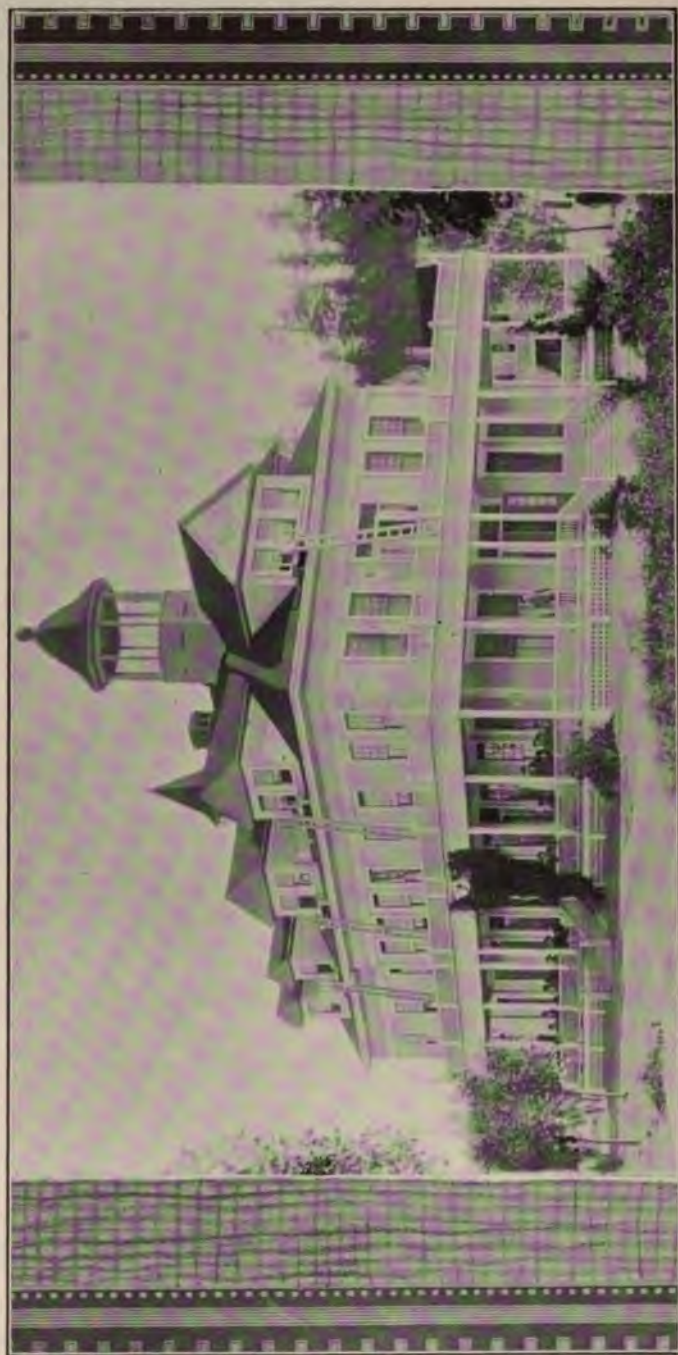
JOHN R. D. CONGER,
Adjutant.

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE HOME ON SEPTEMBER 30, 1902, AND THE ACCRUING ADDITION AND LOSSES AND NET GAINS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING SEPT. 30, 1904.

Membership September 30th, 1902.....		254
GAIN		
By Admission	285	
By re-admission	67	302
LOSS		
By honorable discharge.....	161	
By dishonorable discharge.....	26	
By dropped from the rolls.....	45	
By death	44	276
Total membership September 30th, 1904.....		280
Net gain for two years.....		26
Indian war veterans not included in the above.....		7

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION, STATE SOLDIERS' HOME, FROM SEPTEMBER 30, 1892, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

ENDING QUARTER	Gain.			Loss.						Gain.	Loss.	Average Absent with Leave	Averages.		Net gain for two years ending Sept. 30, 1901.....	Aggregate Number September 30, 1901.....	
	Admitted.....	Readmitted.....	Total.....	Honorable Discharge...	By Death.....	Dropped from Roll.....	Dishonorable Discharge.	Present.....	Present and Absent....								
1902																	
Dec. 31 . .	26	10	36	6	..	..	5	11	25	..	90	182	271		
1903																	
Mar. 31 . .	20	11	31	6	..	4	6	16	15	..	86	200	286				
June 30 . .	25	9	34	10	..	..	4	14	20	..	117	186	304		
Sept. 30 . .	30	10	40	12	6	1	6	25	15	..	132	187	352				
Dec. 31 . .	44	9	53	18	2	2	3	25	28	..	182	212	344				
1904																	
Mar. 31 . .	31	8	39	11	4	10	8	33	6	..	123	236	359				
June 30 . .	30	6	36	7	9	6	8	30	6	..	131	235	367				
Sept. 30 . .	29	4	33	91	5	22	4	122	..	89	122	213	336				
Totals .	235	67	302	161	26	45	44	276	115	89	116.63	206.38	324.88	26	280		
Indian war veterans not included with the above.....														7	7		
Grand total.....														33	287		



MAIN BUILDING NO. 1, SOLDIERS' HOME

THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE CONDITION OF THE SEVERAL FUNDS FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904.

FUNDS.	Balance Oct. 1, 1903.	State Appropri- ation.	U. S. Re- mittance.	Sales, etc.	Totals.	Expendi- tures.	Balance Sept. 30, 1904.
Maintenance Fund.....	\$ 590.13	\$40,000.00	.....	.....	\$40,590.13	\$36,031.94	\$ 4,558.19
United States Fund.....	1,533.64	.....	40,985.98	.....	42,519.62	36,867.07	5,652.55
Contingent Fund.....	88.46	.....	.....	\$913.61	1,002.07	921.51	80.56
Totals.....	\$2,212.23	\$40,000.00	\$40,985.98	\$913.61	\$84,111.82	\$73,820.52	\$10,291.30
Less Expenditures from Contingent Fund.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$921.51	.....
Totals.....	\$2,212.23	\$40,000.00	\$40,985.98	\$981.61	\$84,111.82	\$72,899.01	\$10,291.30
SPECIAL FUNDS:							
Dining Hall, Kitchen and Dormitory Fund.....	.....	\$ 5,000.00	.....	.....	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 4,994.94	\$ 5.06
Addition to Hospital and Equipment Fund.....	1.59	.....	.....	.....	1.59	1.59	.....
Repairs and Improvement Fund.....	70.01	3,000.00	.....	.....	3,070.01	2,928.89	141.12
Furniture and Carpet Fund.....	.....	2,000.00	.....	.....	2,000.00	1,335.79	664.21
Kitchen Utensils Fund.....	.....	1,000.00	.....	.....	1,000.00	614.98	385.02
Library Fund.....	200.00	200.00	.....	.....	400.00	234.35	165.65
Totals.....	\$ 271.60	\$11,200.00	.....	.....	\$11,471.60	\$10,110.54	\$ 1,361.06
Totals of all Funds.....	\$2,483.83	\$51,200.00	\$40,985.98	\$913.61	\$95,583.42	\$83,981.06	\$11,602.36

**EXPENDITURES FROM MAINTENANCE FUNDS FOR TWO YEARS ENDING
SEPTEMBER 30, 1904; SEPARATED IN DIFFERENT ACCOUNTS.**

ACCOUNTS.	Expenditures.	Average daily number of members.	Average cost per day.	Average daily cost per capita.
Current expenses	\$21,236.61	210.88	\$29.0514	\$0.1377
Subsistence	18,575.76	"	25.4114	.1205
Dry goods and clothing..	8,806.20	"	11.3628	.0538
Light, heat and water..	7,764.99	"	10.6224	.0503
Farm and garden.....	9,591.97	"	13.1217	.0623
Hospital	1,849.03	"	1.8455	.0088
Repairs	731.95	"	1.0013	.0048
Miscellaneous	5,342.50	"	7.3035	.0347
Totals.....	\$72,899.01	210.88	\$99.725	\$0.4729

Total maintenance expenditures for two years.....\$72,899.01
Average daily number of members for two years.....210.88
Average daily cost per capita.....\$0.4729

**THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE TOTAL PRODUCTION AND EX-
PENDITURES OF THE HOME FARM DURING THE TWO
YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1904:**

PRODUCT AND QUANTITY.	Value.	
Beef, butchered, 435 lbs.....	\$	34.80
Veal, butchered, 666 lbs.....		59.12
Pork, butchered, 36,576 lbs.....		2,928.08
Live hogs sold, 12.....		238.20
Live pigs sold, 5.....		15.50
Turkeys, 4		6.00
Ducks, 109		54.50
Milk, 25,190 gals.....		3,778.50
Chickens, 1,694 lbs.....		169.40
Eggs, 3,081 doz.....		662.19
Potatoes, 145,405 lbs.....		1,600.60
Apples, 300 boxes.....		250.00
Pears, 51 boxes.....		60.00
Honey, 679 lbs.....		135.80
Vegetables and other garden truck.....		2,372.34
Hay, 11 tons.....		1,332.00
Strawberries, 289 crates.....		375.69
Gooseberries, 580 lbs.....		29.00
Blackberries, 175 crates.....		850.00
Plums, 1,130 lbs.....		28.25
Raspberries, 166 crates.....		233.10
Cherries, 994 lbs.....		88.40
Small fruit		25.40
Crab apples, 23 boxes.....		19.75
Wood		3,459.97
Calves sold, 8.....		16.50
Charcoal, 135 sacks.....		32.50
Geese, 18		24.00
Contingent fund debtor to farm for sundries.....		402.72
Total expenditure Farm for the two years.....		12,378.15
Net gain in the two years ending Sept. 30, 1904..	\$	6,407.16



HOSPITAL, STATE SOLDIERS' HOME

REPORT OF PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

J. H. Coffman, Superintendent State Soldiers' Home.

"SIR—I have the honor to report, as Surgeon, the cases treated in hospital and barracks of this State Soldiers' Home from October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1904, as follows:

Number of patients in hospital October 1, 1902.....		30
Number of patients in hospital September 30, 1904.....	31	
Number of patients belonging in hospital, on furlough September 30th, 1904.....	4	
Total number of patients belonging in hospital October 1, 1904.....		35
Number of patients admitted to hospital from October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1904.....	182	
Number of deaths in hospital from October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1904.....	40	
Number of deaths of members outside of hospital during the period.....	4	
Total number of deaths in institution during the period.....		44
Total number of patients treated at sick call during period, each individual counting but once.....		409
Daily average of individuals prescribed for in hospital from October 1st, 1902, to September 30, 1903.....	4.68	
Daily average of individuals prescribed for in hospital from October 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904.....	13.3	
Daily average of individuals at sick call from October 1, 1902, to September 30, 1903.....	6.5	
Daily average of individuals at sick call from October 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904.....	12.58	

The sanitary condition of the hospital and the general condition of the patients is excellent, and is largely due to the efficient services of W. E. Warden, steward, and Mrs. A. W. Warden, trained nurse. The number of serious cases admitted to the hospital has trebled in the past year, 35½ per cent of those admitted to the hospital coming directly into the hospital on admission to the Home. The average age at death of those dying in the hospital is 67. * * *

Very respectfully,

A. I. BEACH,

Physician and Surgeon.

STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

To the Honorable State Board of Control, Olympia, Washington.

GENTLEMEN—As required by law, I have the duty and the honor to present for your consideration the report of the progress and condition of the State School for Defective Youth for the past two years ending September 30, 1904.

ATTENDANCE—The attendance during the period under review was as follows:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From August, 1902, to May, 1903—			
Deaf	56	48	104
Blind	8	7	15
Feeble-Minded	31	21	52
	95	76	171
From August, 1903, to May, 1904—			
Deaf	57	46	103
Blind	9	11	20
Feeble-Minded	52	42	94
	118	99	217
From August, 1904, to Sept. 30, 1904—			
Deaf	48	42	90
Blind	13	10	23
Feeble-Minded	46	45	91
	107	97	204

This attendance will probably increase during the term.

The following is the number of pupils admitted during the term from each county named:

COUNTY.	Deaf.			Blind.			Feeble Minded.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Adams	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Asotin	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Chehalis	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	4
Chelan	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
Clallam	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Clarke	8	9	17	0	1	1	10	2	12
Columbia	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1



BUILDING FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND, STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH

COUNTY	Deaf.			Blind.			Feeble Minded.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Cowlitz	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
Douglas	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ferry	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gardfield	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jefferson	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
King	8	6	14	2	2	4	6	9	15
Kitsap	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
Kittitas	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Klickitat	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis	4	3	7	1	0	1	0	3	3
Lincoln	2	2	4	0	0	0	2	1	3
Okanogan	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pacific	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Pierce	8	4	12	0	0	0	8	7	15
Skagit	2	3	5	0	0	0	1	0	1
Snohomish	1	1	2	1	3	4	5	3	8
Spokane	8	6	14	2	2	4	8	3	11
Stevens	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thurston	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	2	3
Walla Walla	2	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	3
Whatcom	3	0	3	0	2	2	5	4	9
Wahkiakum	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Whitman	4	0	4	1	0	1	1	3	4
Yakima	3	1	4	0	0	0	3	0	3
Idaho State	3	8	11	1	1	2	0	1	1
Total	69	57	126	11	12	23	61	45	106

For the pupils from other states, two hundred dollars per annum is charged for board and tuition.

CAUSE OF DEFECT AS REPORTED IN FORMS OF ADMISSION.

	Deaf.			Blind.			Feeble Minded.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
Congenital	27	17	44	1	2	3	46	34	80
Accident	2	0	2	0	2	2	1	2	3
Spinal meningitis ..	11	4	15	1	1	2	2	0	2
Inflammation	0	2	2	1	2	3	0	0	0
Poisoning	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Ulceration	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Hydrocephalous	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cold	1	4	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
Paralysis	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
Measles	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	4
Typhoid fever	0	4	4	1	0	1	0	0	0
Fever	5	3	8	0	0	0	1	0	1
Bealed ears	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brain fever	5	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pneumonia	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Scarlet fever	3	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meningitis of brain ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gathering in head ..	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Catarrh	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Abscess	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whooping cough	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summer complaint ..	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teething	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lagrippe	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Scrofula	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acute sickness	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Cholera	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Unknown causes	6	6	12	2	2	4	4	5	9
Total	69	57	126	11	12	23	61	45	106

AGE WHEN AFFLICTED.

	<i>Deaf.</i>			<i>Blind.</i>			<i>Feeble Minded.</i>		
	<i>M.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>M.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>M.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
One year or less....	44	34	78	7	7	14	54	39	93
Two years.....	13	8	21	1	1	2	1	0	1
Three years.....	2	5	7	0	0	0	0	1	1
Four years.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	2
Five years.....	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1
Six years.....	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seven years.....	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	0	1
Eight years.....	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Ten years.....	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Twelve years.....	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Unknown age.....	3	4	7	1	0	1	3	4	7

NATIONALITY.

	<i>Deaf.</i>			<i>Blind.</i>			<i>Feeble Minded.</i>		
	<i>M.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>M.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>M.</i>	<i>F.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
United States.....	63	55	118	10	12	22	58	43	101
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Denmark	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Russia	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Assyria	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3

HEALTH—This school enjoys in a peculiar and particular degree both in climate and natural advantages, all the requirements that promote health; the site of our buildings cannot be excelled; our grounds are spacious; our buildings are comfortable and well ventilated; our diet consists of the best grade the market can afford, and regularity is insisted upon in all things.

Yet it is impossible with so many young children under our care to present a clean bill of health. We had some cases of lagrippe in the department for the deaf and blind during the past winter, but all made good recoveries with the exception of one deaf girl, Mary Powers of Seattle, who having a delicate constitution, did not rally from the attack but died at her home of pulmonary trouble on the 4th of August.

In the department for feeble-minded, we have had several pupils of weak constitution who required medical treatment. The passage of the bill by the last legislature, requiring the admission



BUILDING FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED, STATE SCHOOL FOR DEFECTIVE YOUTH

of the idiotic and epileptic classes, has necessitated more medical care than the school was called upon to provide before that class was received into the building. One feeble-minded boy died during the term, of blood poisoning, and the body was sent to his home for interment. At this building two accidents occurred, one that of a girl who suffered a fracture of her leg by falling from a window, and the other, a boy who fell from a wheelbarrow load of wood and met with a similar accident. Both made good recoveries.

* * * * *

Your Board having authorized the employment of a steward and accountant, Mr. Roland Quarnberg was appointed to the position. This relieved the Superintendent of much clerical work, thereby affording him more time to devote to the inspection of the classes. Mr. Quarnberg has now filled the position for a year and I am pleased to state that he has performed his duties in a most satisfactory manner.

The pupils in the three departments of the school are under the instruction of ten teachers, including the Superintendent. The progress of the deaf and the blind pupils has proven satisfactory indeed, and has been easily on a par with the high educational standard attained in the past. For the feeble-minded we do not claim marked educational attainments, because such are impossible of fulfillment. Natural laws of inheritance have denied these children the right of the possession of an unclouded mind, and, oftentimes of a sound body. This department is now custodial as well as educational in its function, and thus, in a measure, acts as a home as well as a school. From the fact that the attendance in this department has increased, some of our citizens have augured that neglect of the laws of proper living and crime is on the increase in our state. This, however, is not the case. Feeble-minded children are not necessarily the offspring of the dregs of our citizenship, but in many instances are children of very intelligent and highly educated parents, and come to us from good homes. No race has escaped this peculiar sway of heredity and about the same general per cent of feeble-minded to the population is found all over the world. It is social economy for the state to gather them under one roof where they can receive that systematic and intelligent educational training which would be impossible for them to enjoy in their homes or

at the public schools. Kindergarten work is stimulating, and music, singing and marching form an important part of their training and instruction.

With the deaf, deprived though they are of two important senses, their minds are very receptive and remarkable educational results are not possibilities, but facts. They pursue a similar course of study as that followed in the public schools, and those showing the necessary aptitude take up a higher course, leading to matriculation at the National College for the Deaf, at Washington, D. C. Our graduates now at that institution are taking a commendable rank in their classes.

The system of instruction in use may be termed eclectic in its nature, and we find, after many years experience, that it produces the best results. Articulation and lip reading are taught to those evincing an aptitude for such training. We are pleased to state that the progress of our deaf pupils is very satisfactory.

The blind pupils follow a still higher course of study, and one of our graduates of this department is a student in our State University. All practical devices and specially typed books for the blind are in use for their benefit, and they have evinced gratifying progress in their work. In addition to their studies, several of them receive instruction in music on the piano forte and all enjoy daily practice in singing.

Music being of much pleasure to the blind, as well as a means to some of earning a livelihood, when school days are past, a special teacher for that branch is really required. At present, the instruction in music is imparted by the teacher of the literary classes, whose work is now, with the number of pupils in attendance, sufficiently onerous.

The object of the education and training of the two latter classes is to place them on an equal plane with their more fortunate brothers and sisters, and this, we believe, we are successfully accomplishing.

In October last, a break occurred in the main sewer line where it crosses the slough on the property of Col. B. F. Shaw, and, owing to the continued high water in the Columbia river during the winter, it was impossible to make repairs. The water having now lowered to a stage where work can be carried on, we are now endeavoring to repair the sewer and put it into working order before the fall rains set in. The disposal of sewerage upon

the property referred to is not agreeable to the owner, and as such a condition is very likely to occur again, and just at such a time when it is impossible to place it in working order, owing to the high stage of the water in the river, it might be well to consider if a more satisfactory location could not be secured, as the sewer pipe, of its own weight, sinks into the soft earth where it crosses the slough, and the joints of the line become either disconnected or broken.

At the building for the deaf an addition of twenty-four feet was added to the boiler-house smoke-stack. This was necessary to improve the draft, as on occasions when the wind was blowing from the south the tower of the main building prevented a free current of air, which caused much difficulty in keeping up the necessary amount of steam to heat the building.

A very important improvement was made by building an addition to the laundry, for use as an ironing room. The intense heat arising from the machinery made the place very disagreeable, and was a menace to the health of the girls who spent a couple of hours each day, Saturdays excepted, at the ironing tables. By the change now effected they have only the heat from the stove used to heat the sad irons, hence the ironing is much more comfortably performed.

At the building for the feeble-minded a hot water boiler was installed of sufficient capacity to insure an adequate supply of hot water, at all times, for heating and cleaning purposes.

During the vacation of 1903 the telephone and electric light poles between the two school buildings were removed from the private property on which they were placed when the plants were installed, and erected along the public road and upon school property.

Both buildings underwent considerable repairs in the way of relaying of floors, overhauling the plumbing and making additions thereto; also kalsomining and painting the walls and wainscoating.

On May day field exercises were held by the pupils on our campus, at which competitive prizes were offered by your Board, and, in the evening, the participants were entertained by the teachers and officers.

We beg to acknowledge, with thanks, Christmas remembrances in the shape of books, toys, and dolls for the pupils from Dr. E. F.

Hixon, and boxes of oranges and bananas from B. A. Henslee, Frank Eichenlaub and Crawford Marshall Co., all of Vancouver.

I beg to direct your attention to the financial statement of the Steward and Accountant for the period under review and which forms a part of this report.

In closing this report I beg to acknowledge, with thanks, the cheerful, cooperative and helpful services of all officers, teachers and employes, and the ever watchful interest and wise direction of your Honorable Board in all matters pertaining to the welfare of the school.

Respectfully submitted,

JAMES WATSON,
Superintendent.

STEWARD AND ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT.

James Watson, Superintendent, State School for Defective Youth.

SIR—I have the honor to submit to you the report of the financial transactions of this institution for the two years ending September 30th, 1904.

Very respectfully,

ROLAND A. QUARNBERG,
Steward and Accountant.

MAINTENANCE FUND. APPROPRIATION 1901-1902.

Unexpended balance October 1, 1902.....		\$18,466.78
CONTRA.		
Expended for the following items from October 1, 1902, to March 31, 1903:		
Salaries	\$9,204.43	
Subsistence	5,322.33	
Dry goods	339.86	
Light, heat and water	796.18	
Farm and garden	225.85	
Drugs, medicines and physician	169.50	
Repairs and improvements from Maintenance Fund.	202.82	
School supplies	135.39	
Printing office	24.88	
Broom department	37.55	
Shoemaking	279.32	
Carpentry department	109.50	
Miscellaneous expenditures	736.37	
Balance April 1, 1903.....	882.80	
Totals.....	\$18,466.78	\$18,466.78
Reverting to Treasury.....		\$882.80

APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

Legislature of 1903.

	Amount of appropriation.	Expended from April 1, 1903, to Sept. 1, 1904.	Balance Sept. 30, 1904.
Purchasing land	\$5,000.00	.....	\$5,000.00
Repairs and improvements	3,000.00	2,359.81	640.39
Library	200.00	19.05	180.95
Totals	\$8,200.00	\$2,378.86	\$5,821.34

CONTINGENT FUND.

Balance on hand October 1, 1902 .....	.....	\$1,449.32
Received from Idaho State for board and tuition of pupils, and from other sources .....	.....	4,212.20
Amount disbursed from Oct. 1, 1902, to Sept. 30, 1904.. CONTRA.	\$129.28	
Unexpended balance, October 1, 1904	5,532.24	
Totals	\$5,661.52	\$5,661.52
Balance on hand October 1, 1904 .....	.....	\$5,532.24

MAINTENANCE EXPENSES AND PER CAPITA COST.

Total cost of maintenance for two years ending Sept. 30, 1904	\$62,587.52
Average daily number of pupils	187.752
Average daily cost per capita	\$0.621

APPROPRIATIONS FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

Legislature of 1901.

	Balance Oct. 1, 1902.	Expended from Oct. 1, 1902, to March 31, 1903.
New boiler house	\$171.24	\$171.24
Repairs and improvements	7.15	7.15
Library	400.00	400.00
Totals	\$578.39	\$578.39

MAINTENANCE FUND.

APPROPRIATION 1903-1904.

Amount of appropriation.....		\$65,000.00
CONTRA.		
Expended for the following items from April 1, 1903, to September 30, 1904:		
Salaries	\$23,634.68	
Subsistence	11,086.58	
Dry goods	752.23	
Light, heat and water	5,732.32	
Farm and garden	378.05	
Drugs, medicine and physician	485.85	
Repairs and improvements from Maintenance Fund....	306.22	
School supplies	185.35	
Printing office	66.95	
Shoemaking department	265.28	
Carpentry department	23.85	
Miscellaneous expenditures	2,086.20	
Unexpended balance, October 1, 1904	19,996.46	
Totals	\$65,000.00	\$65,000.00
Balance October 1, 1904		\$19,996.46

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